

Speculation in JavaScriptCore

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Apple Inc.

Speculation

- Is ideal for...
 - JavaScript
 - Java
 - Smalltalk
 - Python
 - Ruby
 - Scheme
 - ...*many dynamic languages...*

Agenda

- Speculation Overview
- JavaScriptCore Overview
- Speculation
 - Bytecode (Common IR)
 - Control
 - Profiling
 - Compilation
 - OSR (On Stack Replacement)

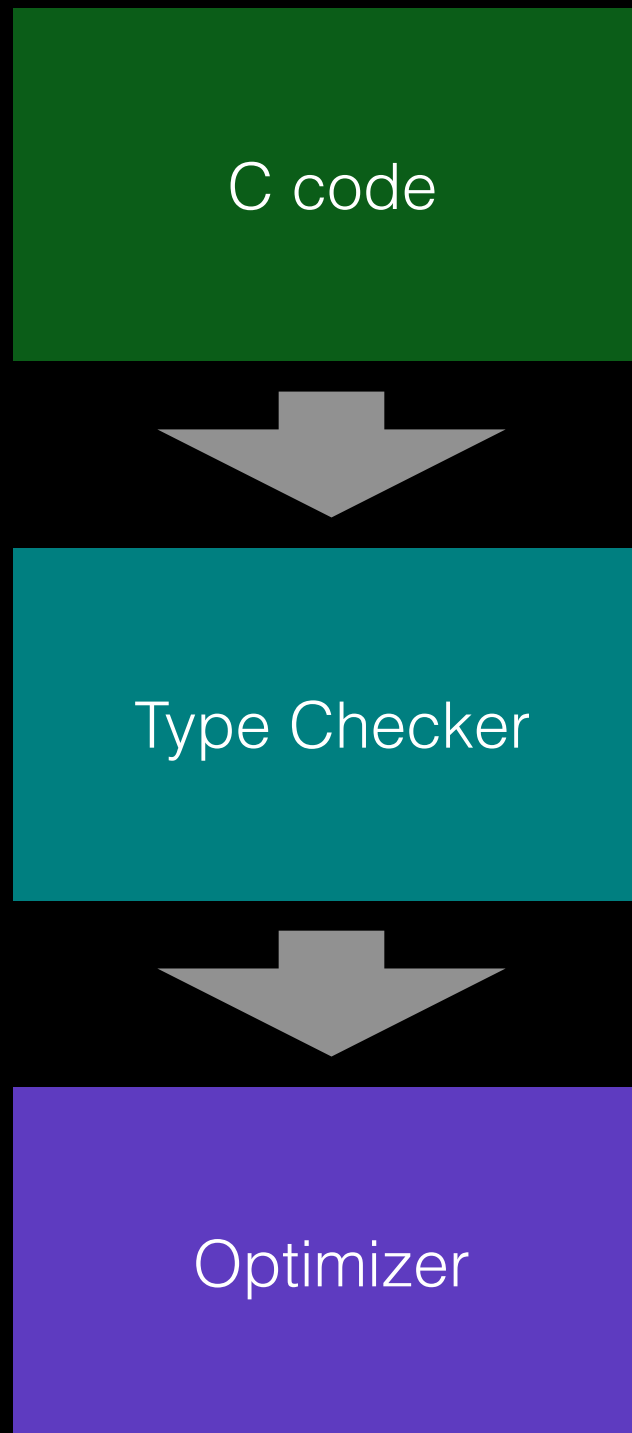
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Intuition

*Leverage **traditional compiler technology**
to make **dynamic languages** as fast as possible.*

Traditional Compiler



C function

```
int foo(int a, int b)
{
    return a + b;
}
```

C function

```
int foo(int a, int b)
{
    return a + b;
}
```


JS function

```
function foo(a, b)
{
    return a + b;
}
```

JS code



Type Checker



Optimizing Tier

JS code



Profiling Tier



Optimizing Tier



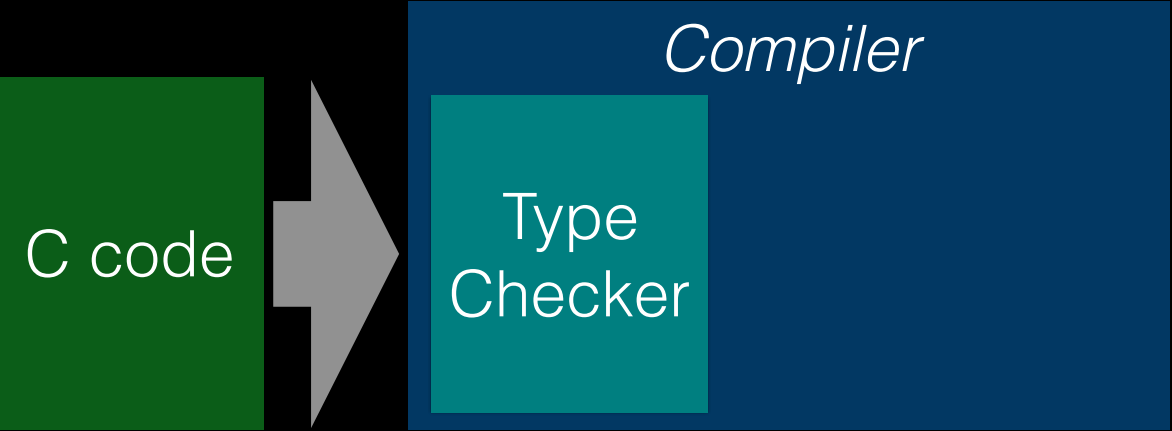
time

C code

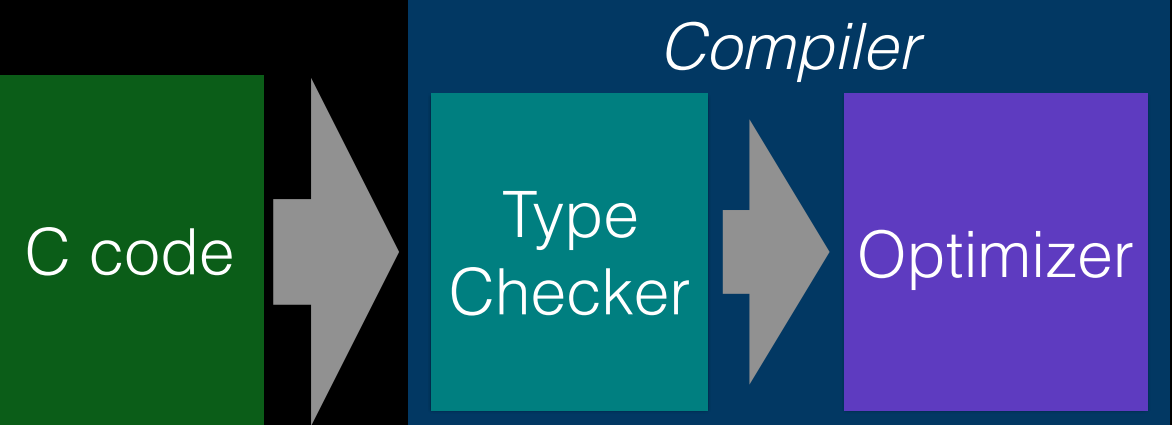
time



time



time



time



time

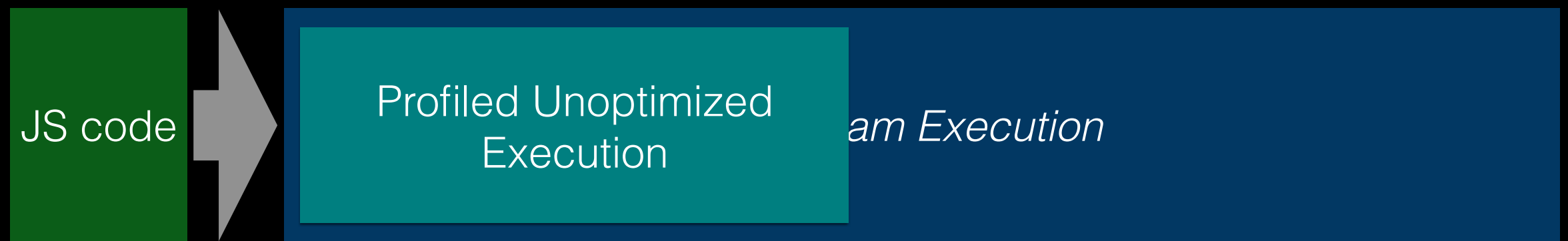


JS code

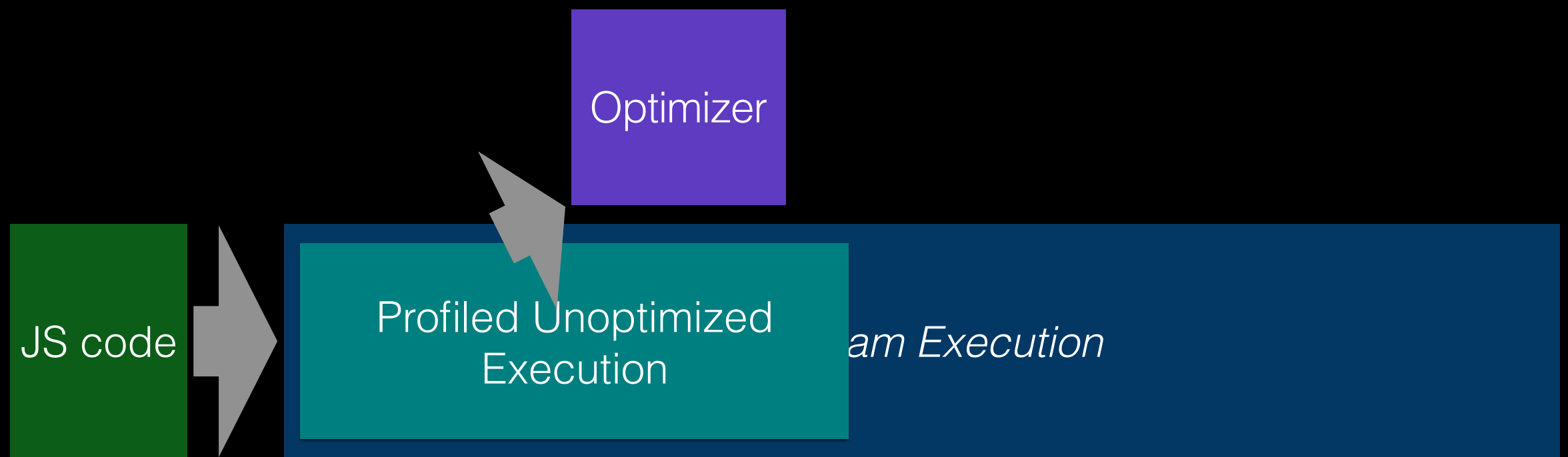
time



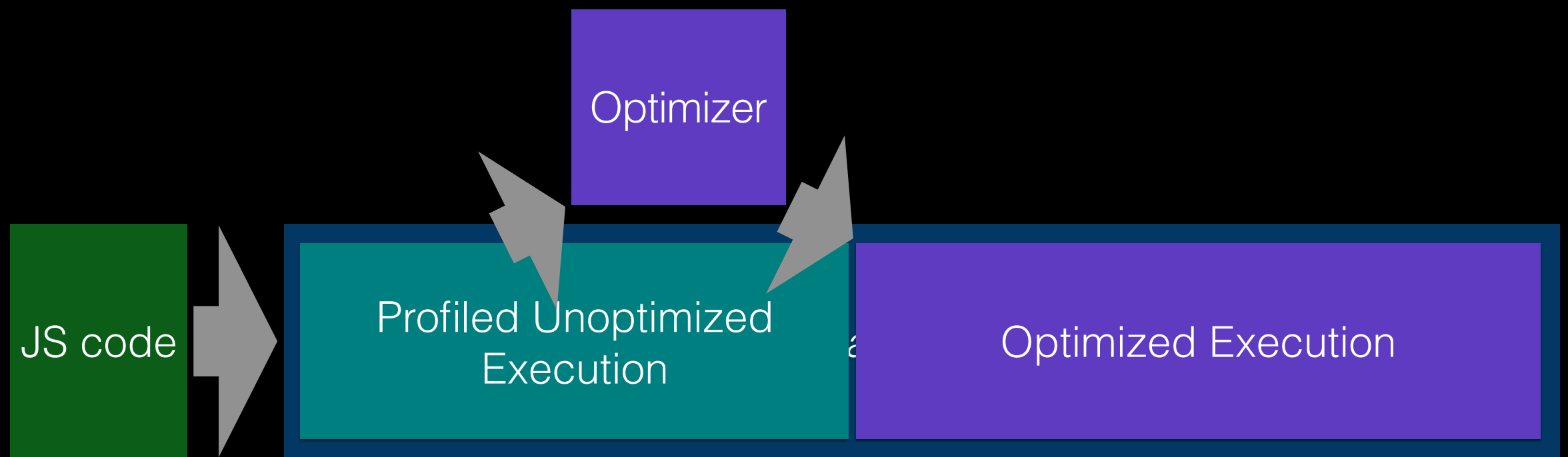
time



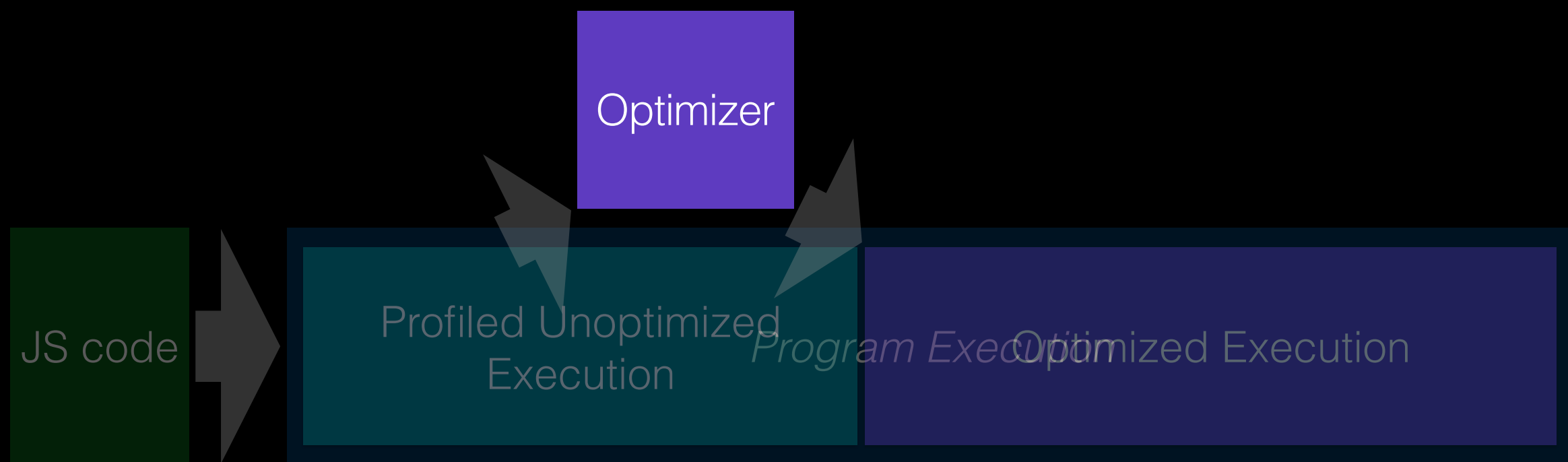
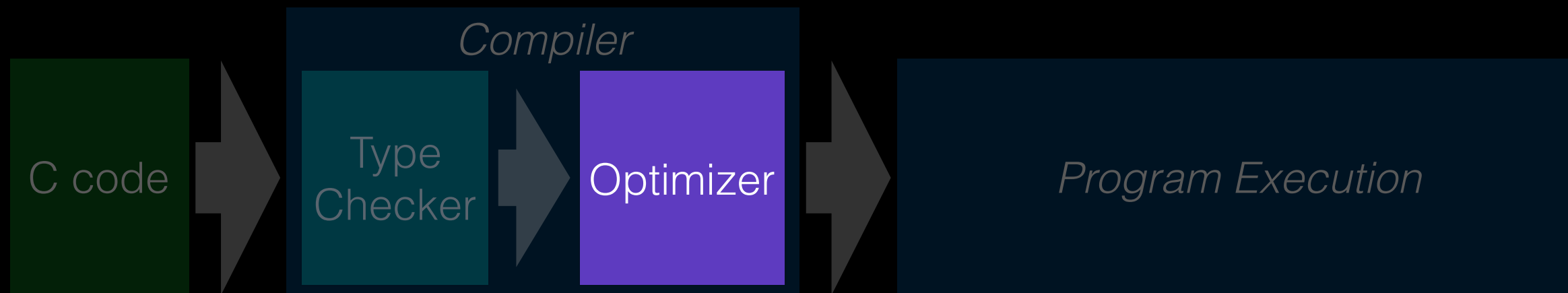
time



time



time

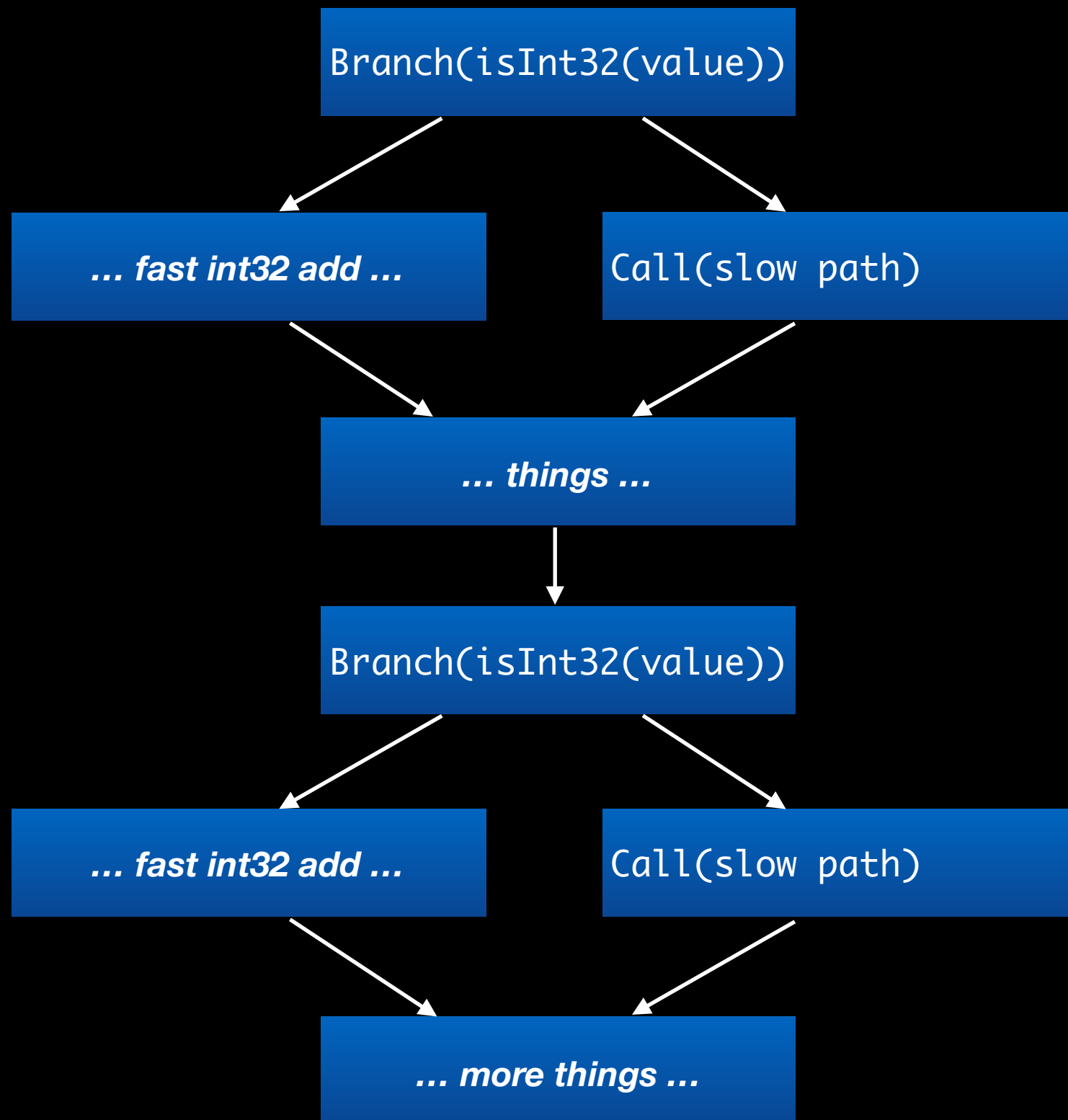


time →

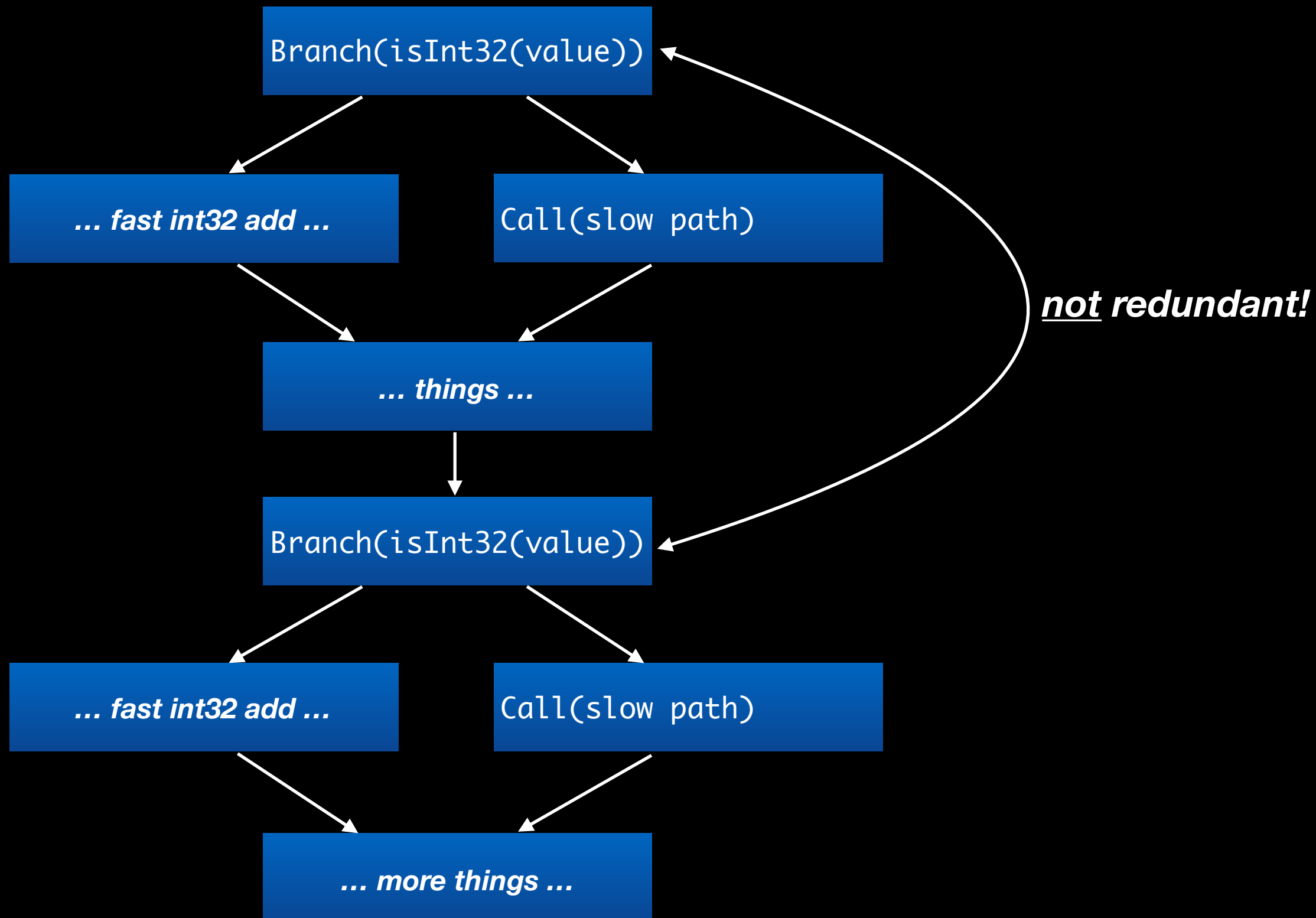
Optimized JS function

```
function foo(a, b)
{
    speculate(isInt32(a));
    speculate(isInt32(b));
    return a + b;
}
```

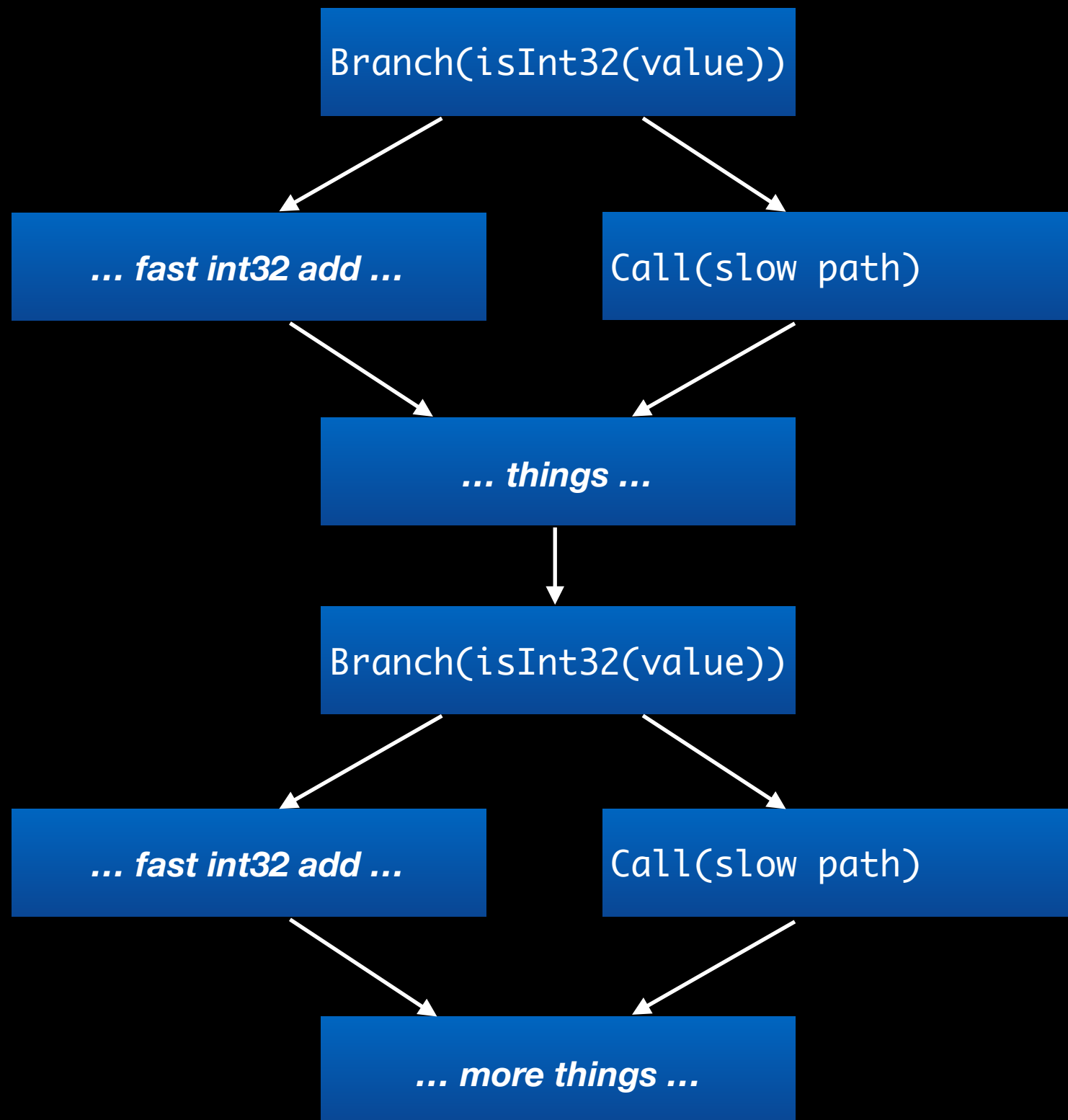

Speculation with Control Flow Diamond



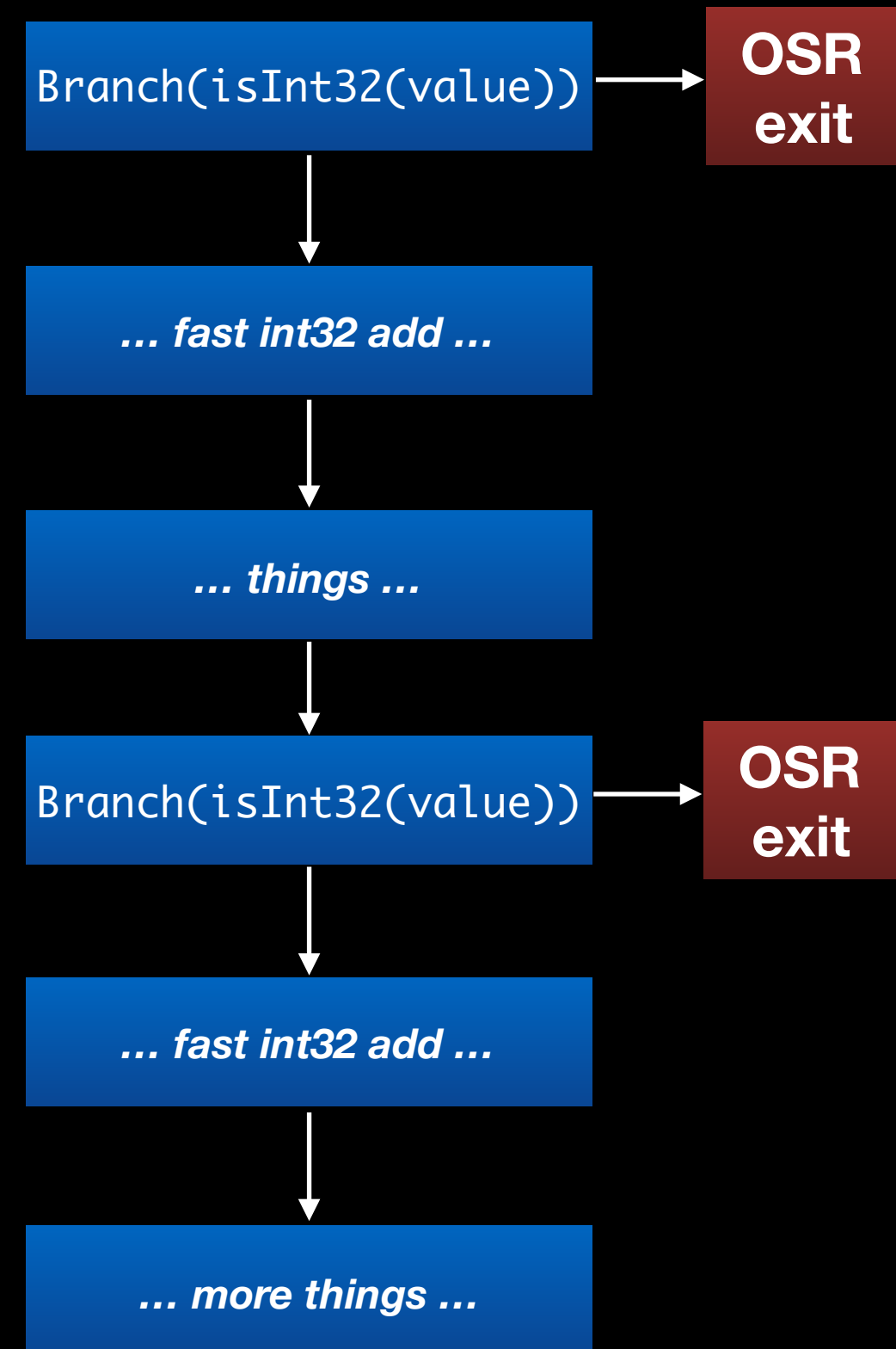
Speculation with Control Flow Diamond



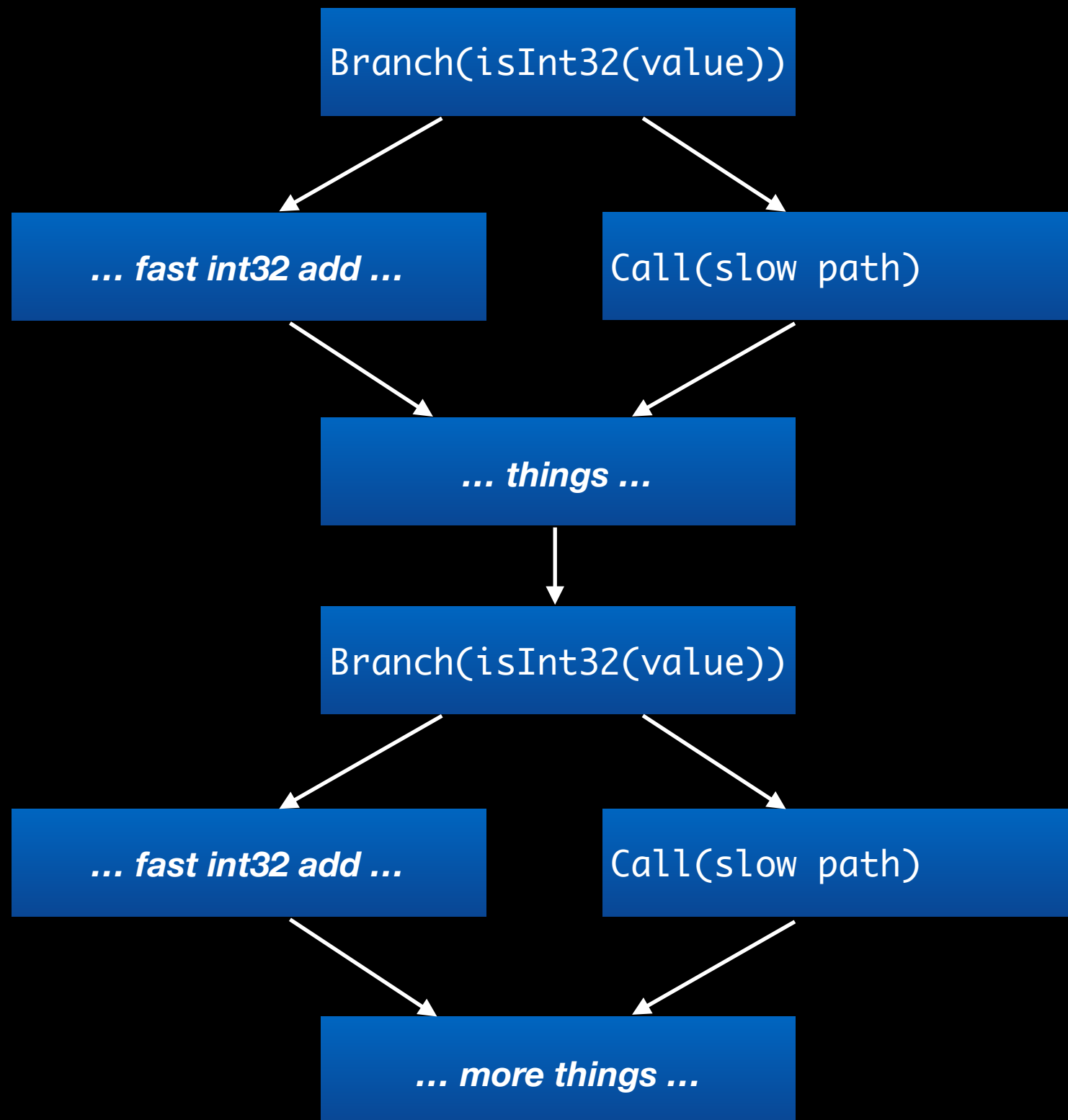
Speculation with Control Flow Diamond



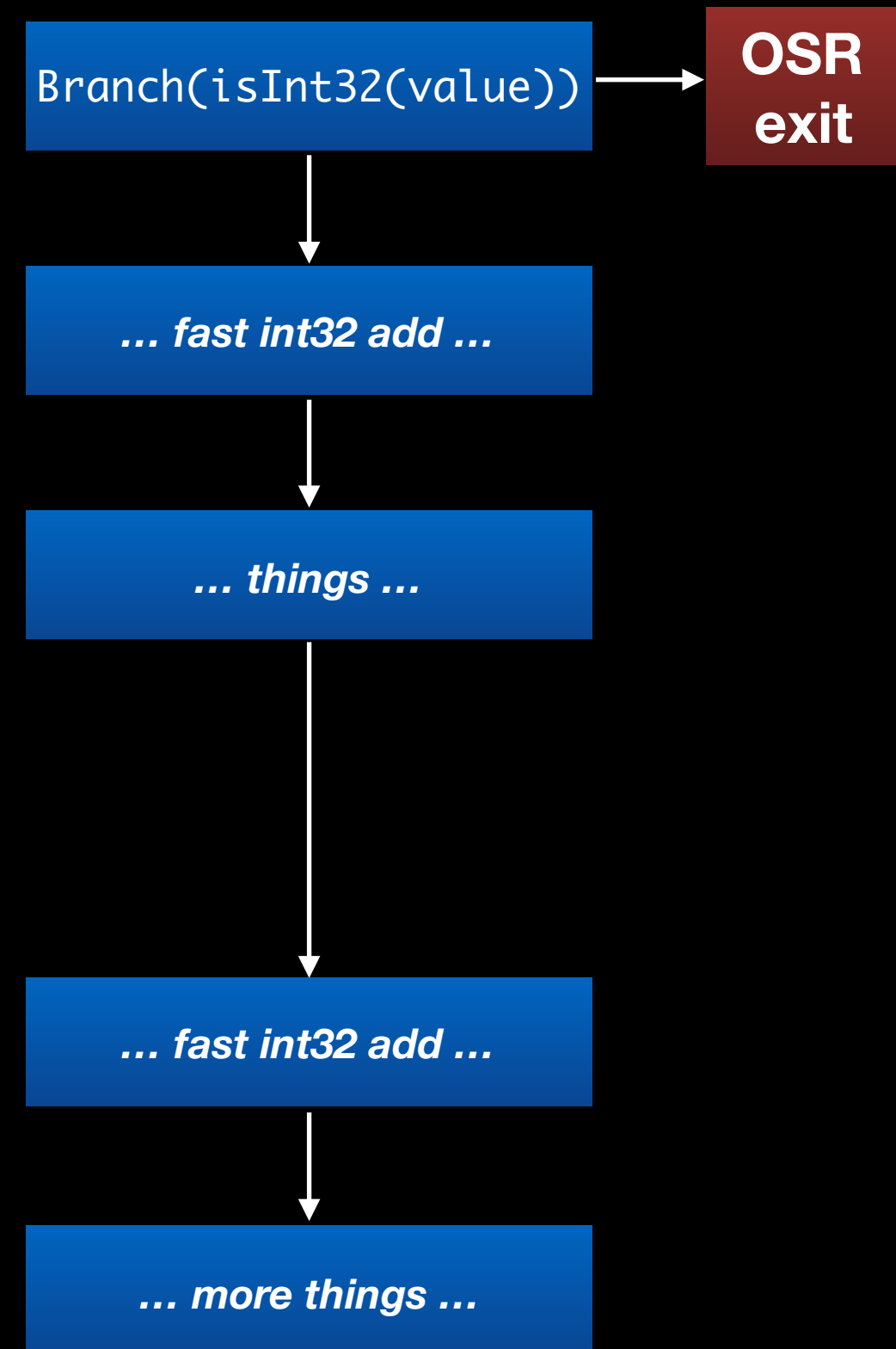
Speculation with OSR



Speculation with Control Flow Diamond



Speculation with OSR



Speculation with OSR

Speculation with OSR

Unoptimized Profiled Code

[0] enter
[1] add
[5] mov
[8] get_by_val
[13] call

Speculation with OSR

Unoptimized Profiled Code

[0] enter

[1] add

[5] mov

[8] get_by_val

[13] call

Optimized Code

[0] enter

[1] add

[5] mov

[8] get_by_val

[13] call

Speculation with OSR

Unoptimized Profiled Code

[0] enter

[1] add

[5] mov

[8] get_by_val

[13] call

OSR exit

Optimized Code

speculate

[0] enter

[1] add

[5] mov

[8] get_by_val

[13] call

Speculation with OSR

Unoptimized Profiled Code

[0] enter

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[5] mov

[8] get_by_val

[13] call

OSR exit

Optimized Code

[0] enter

[1] add

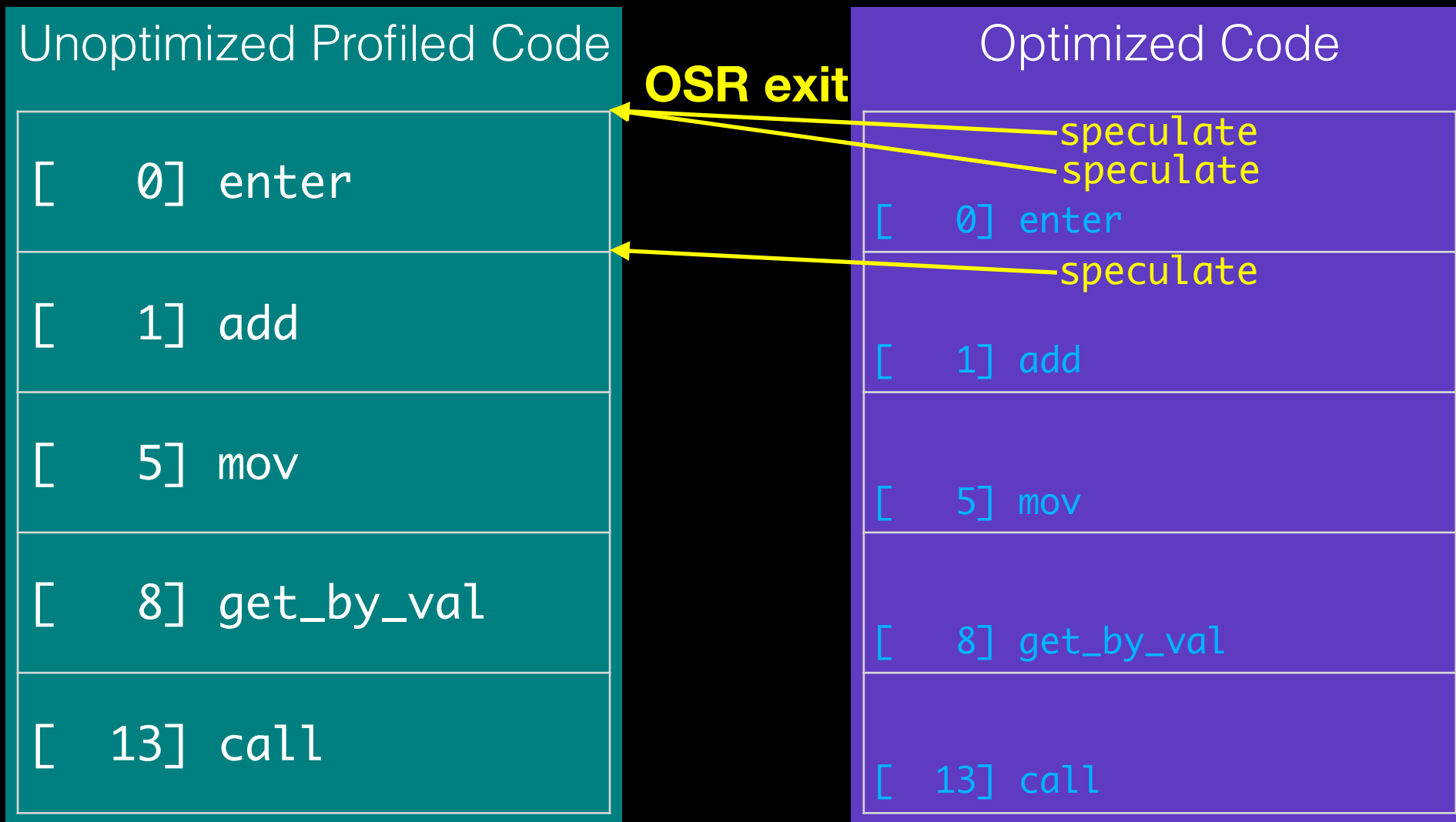
[5] mov

[8] get_by_val

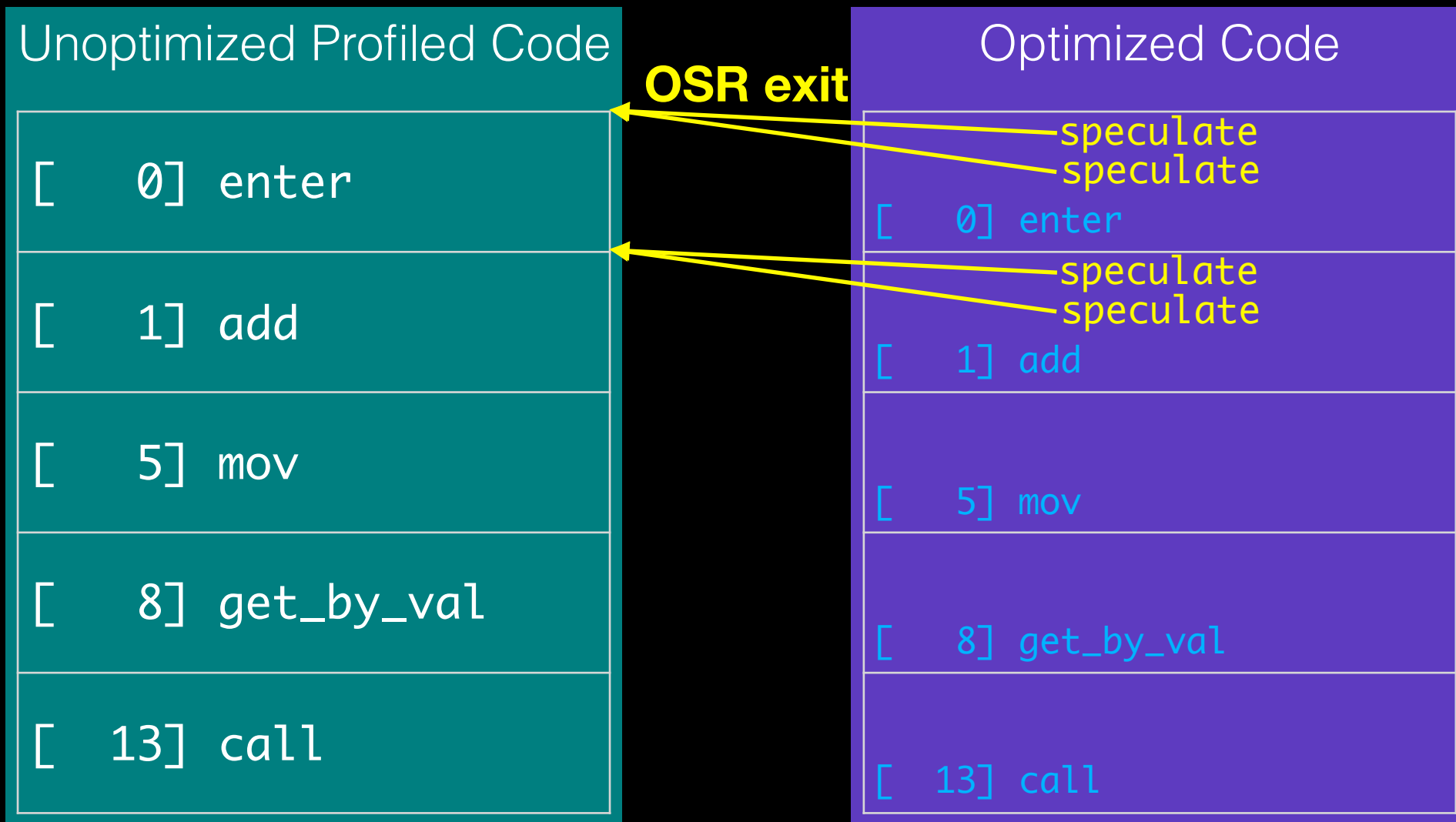
[13] call

speculate
speculate

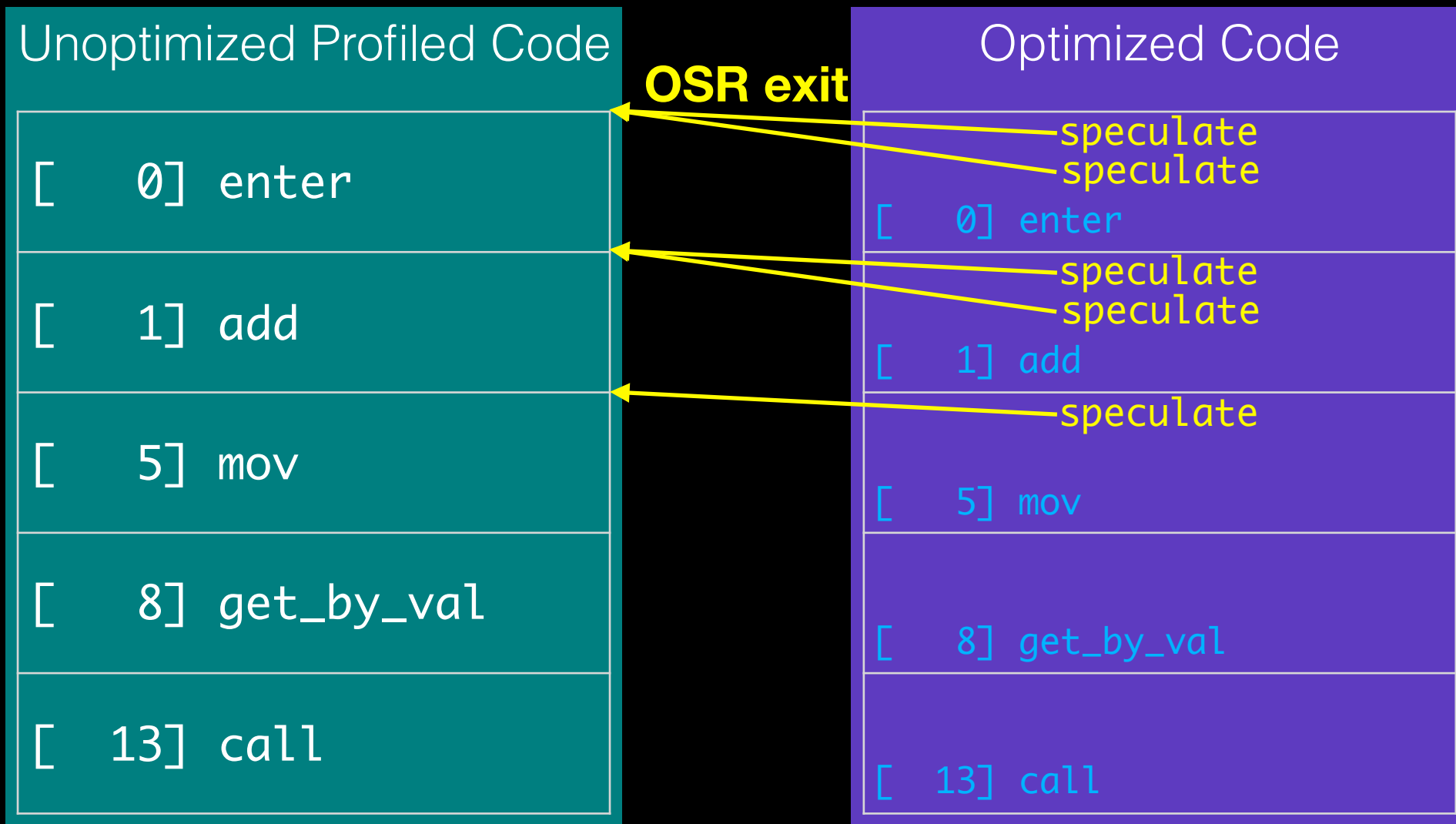
Speculation with OSR



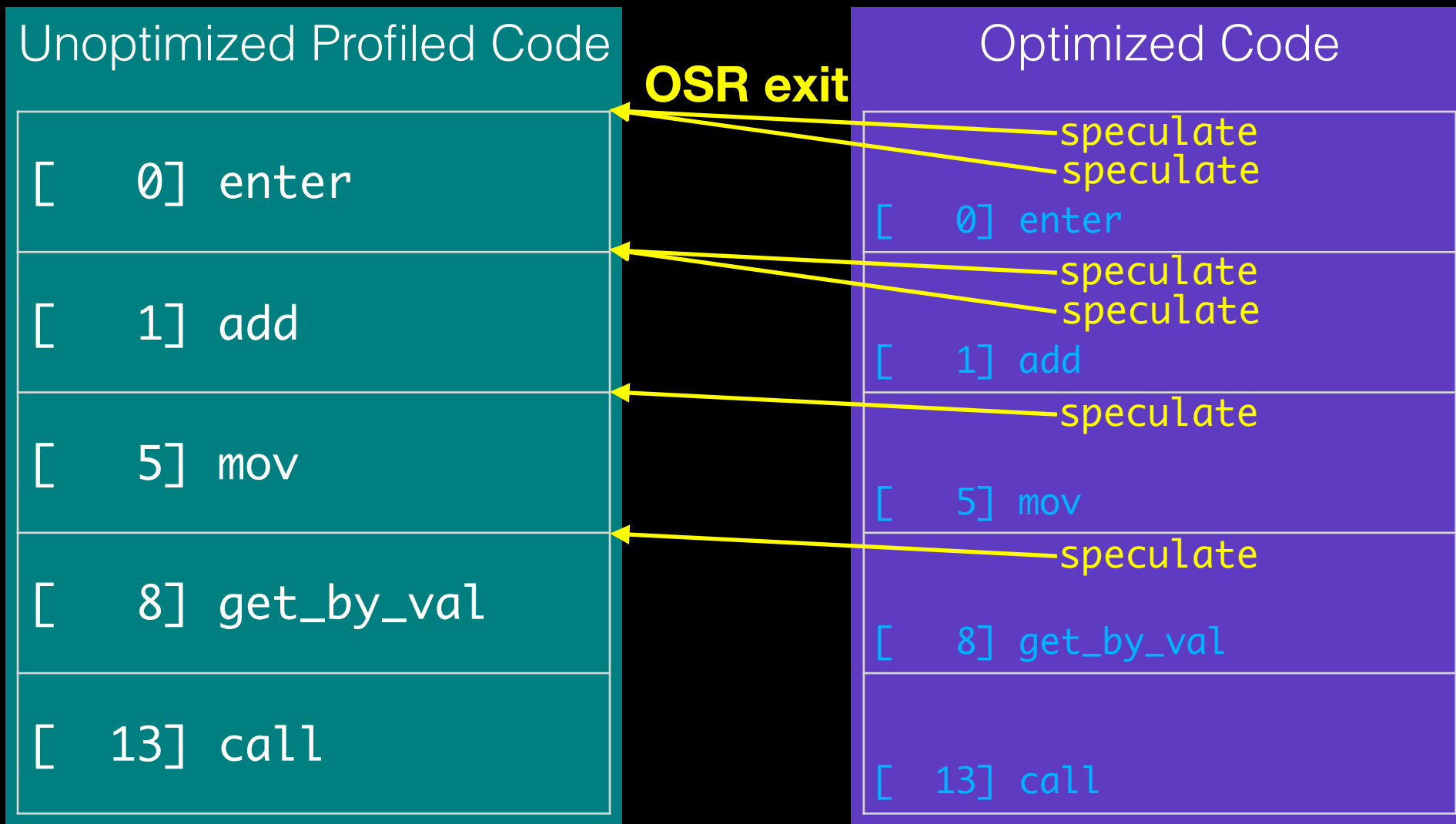
Speculation with OSR



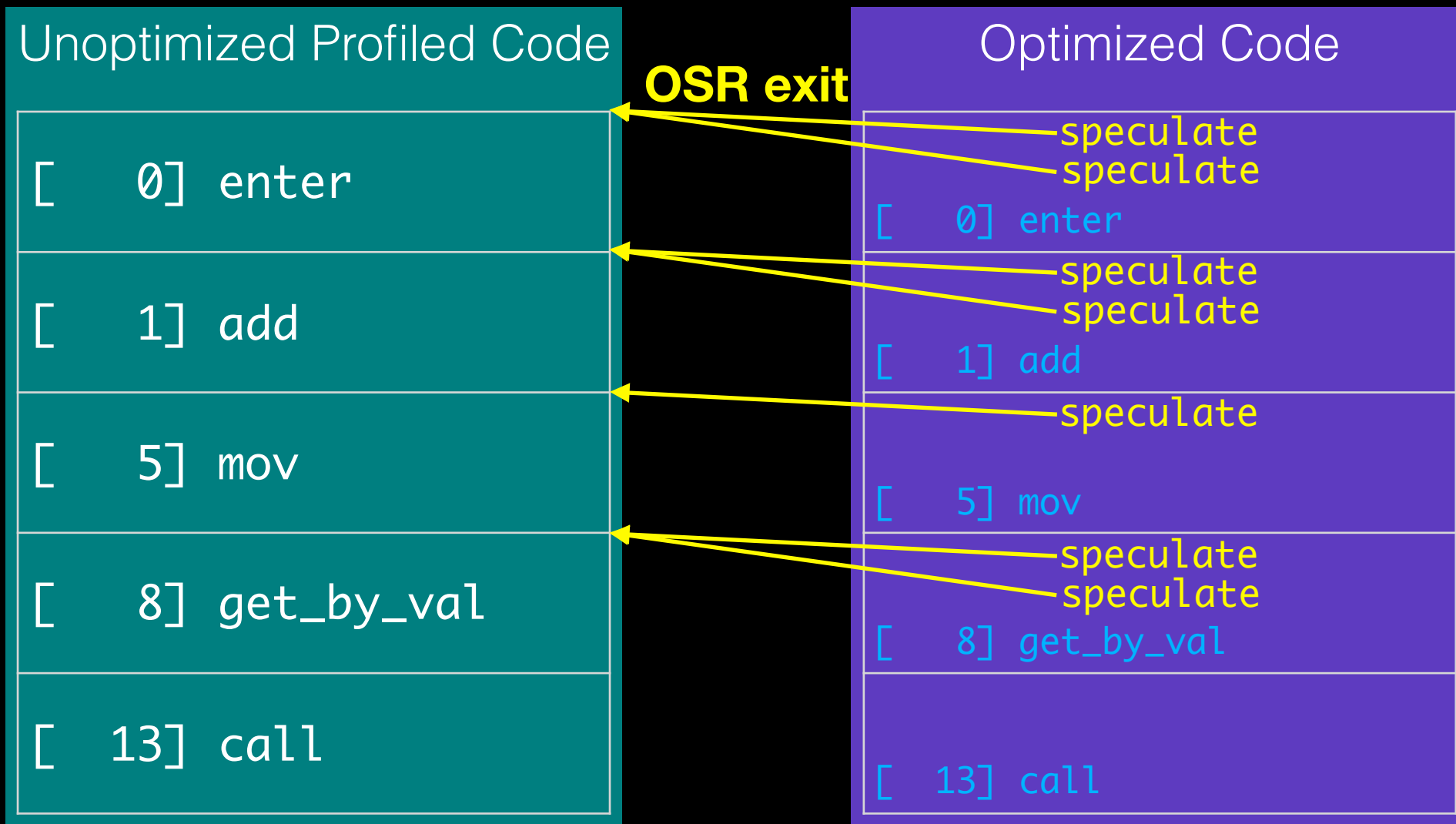
Speculation with OSR



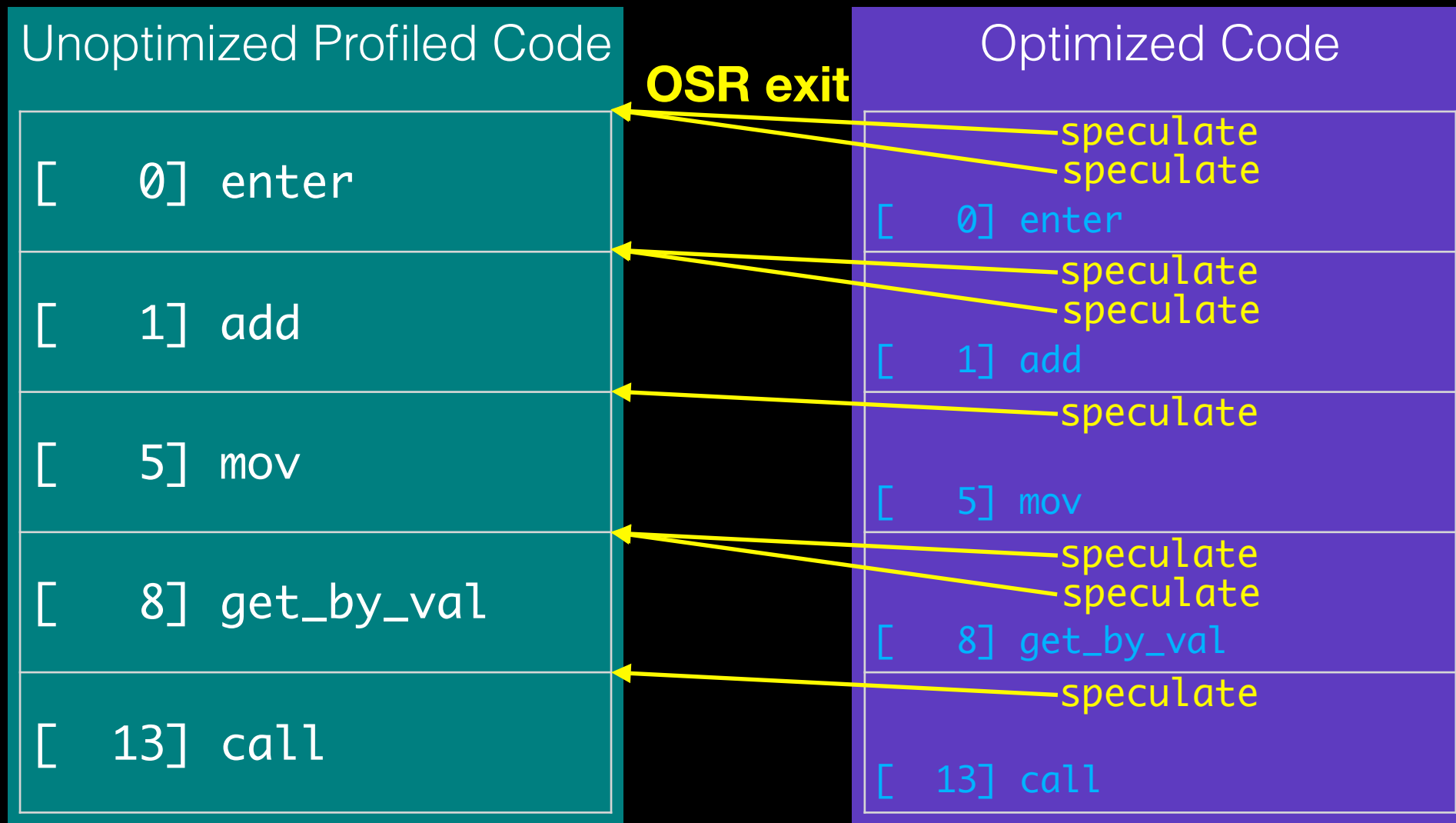
Speculation with OSR



Speculation with OSR

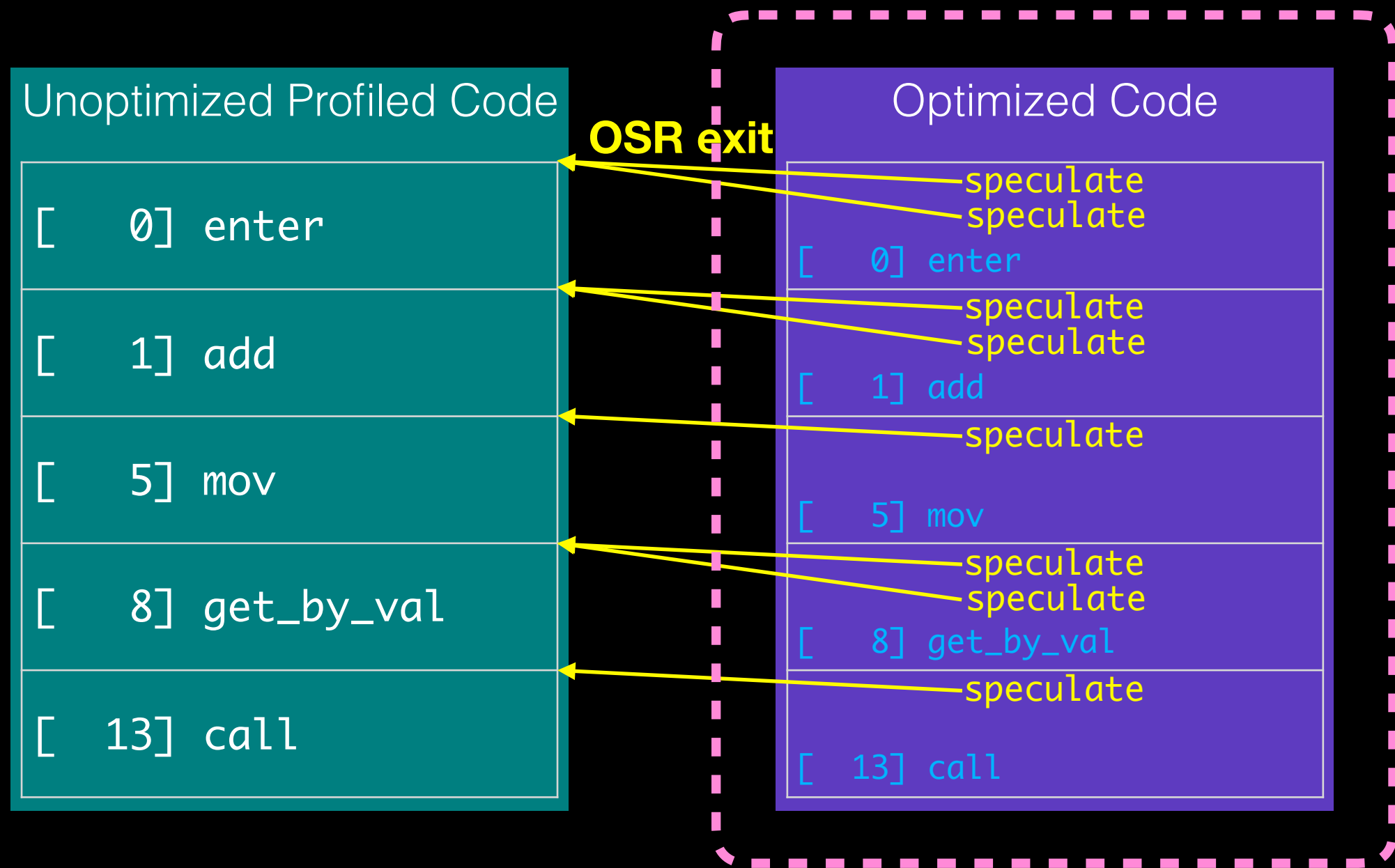


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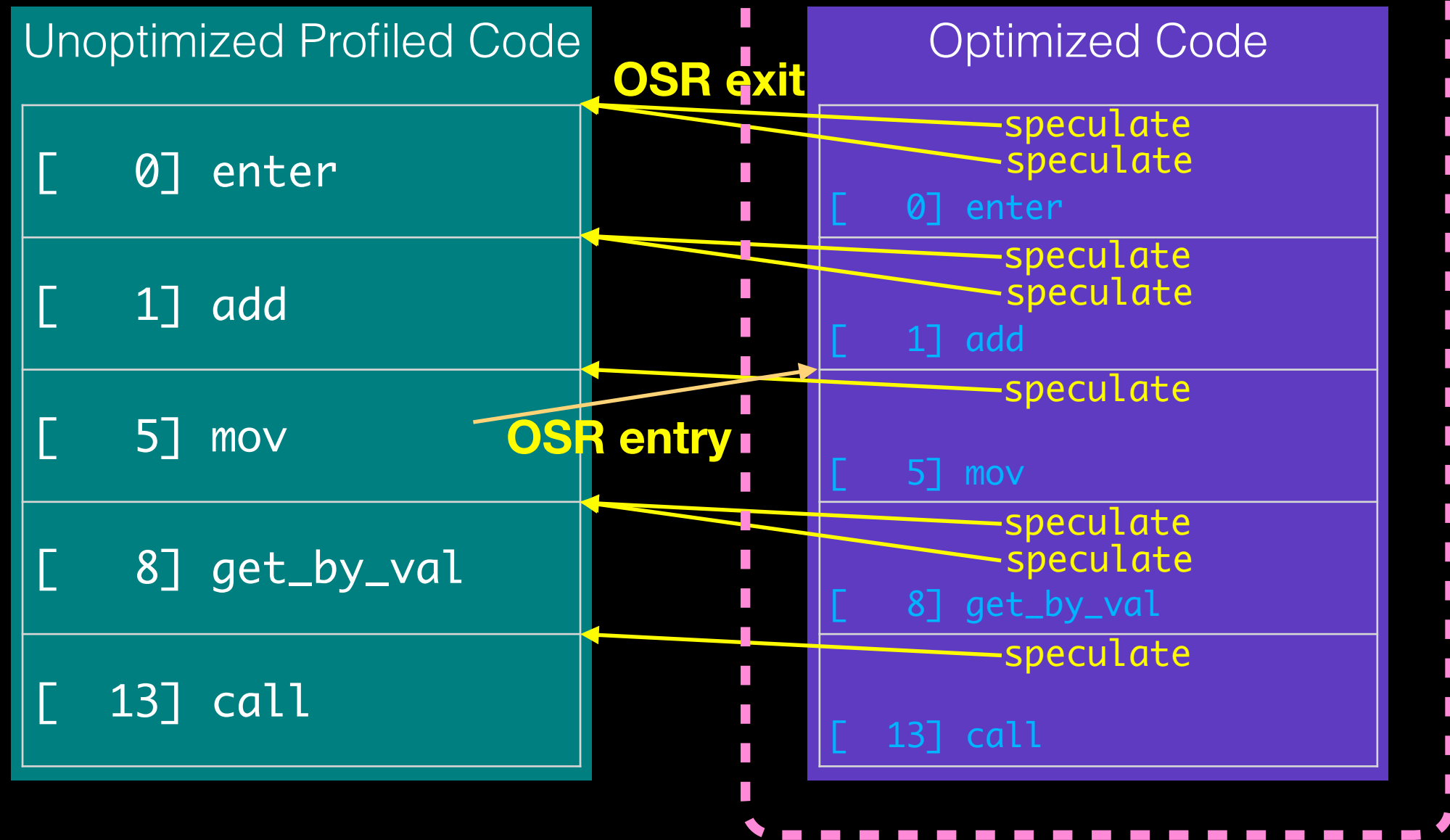
Speculation with OSR

Traditional Compiler + Enhancements



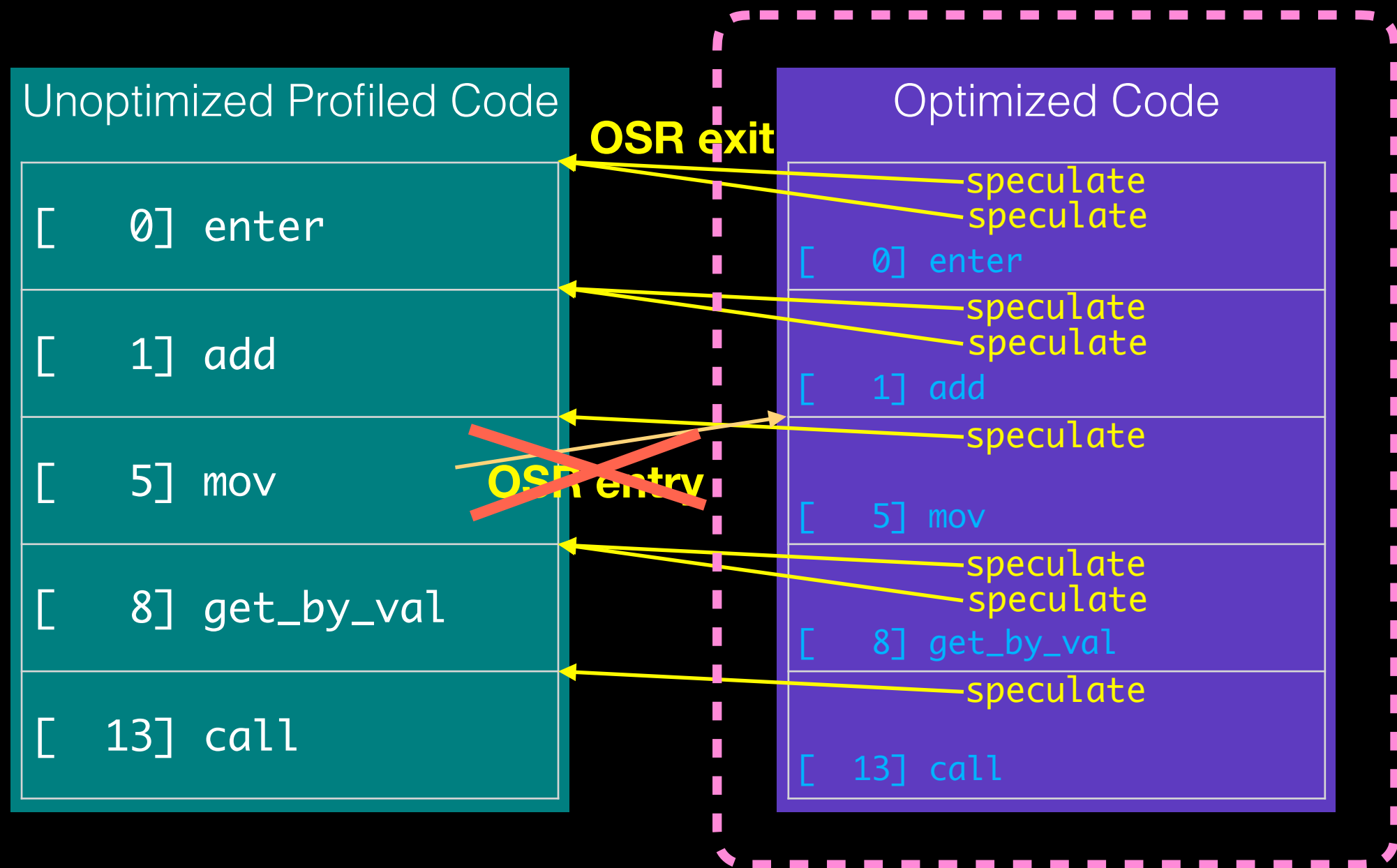
Speculation with OSR

Traditional Compiler + Enhancements



Speculation with OSR

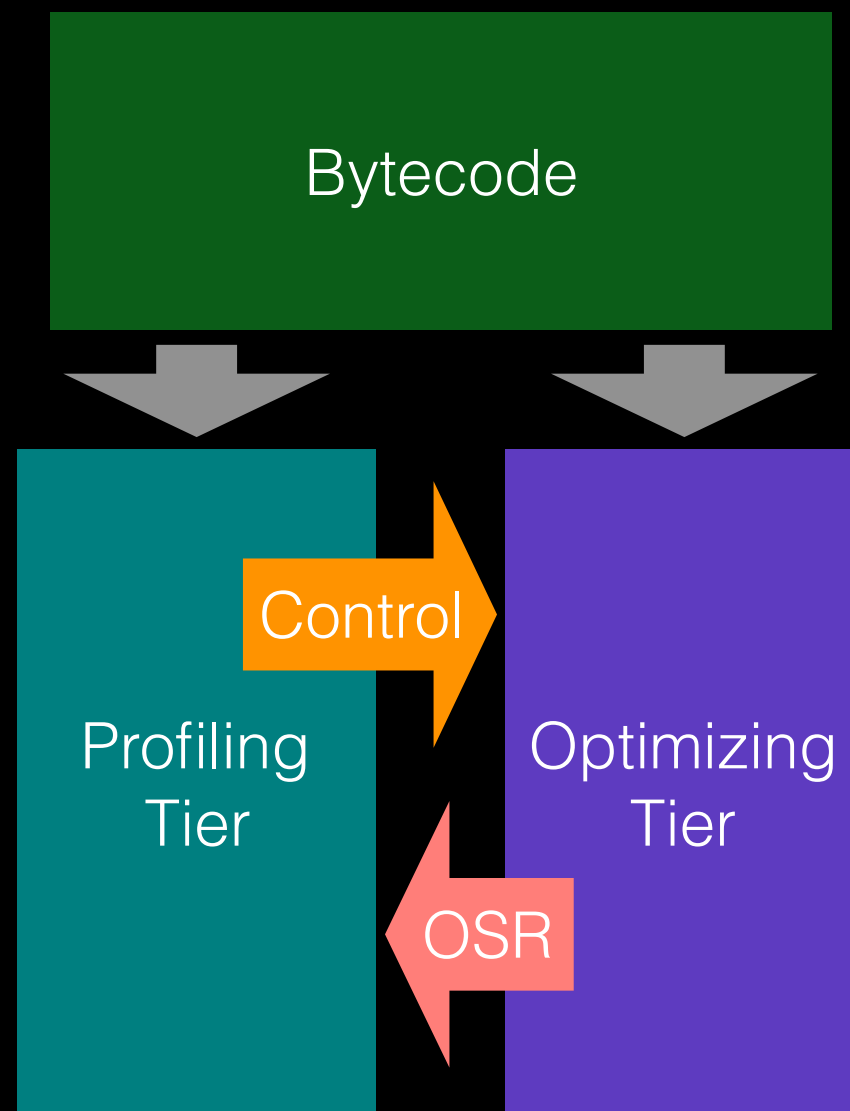
Traditional Compiler + Enhancements



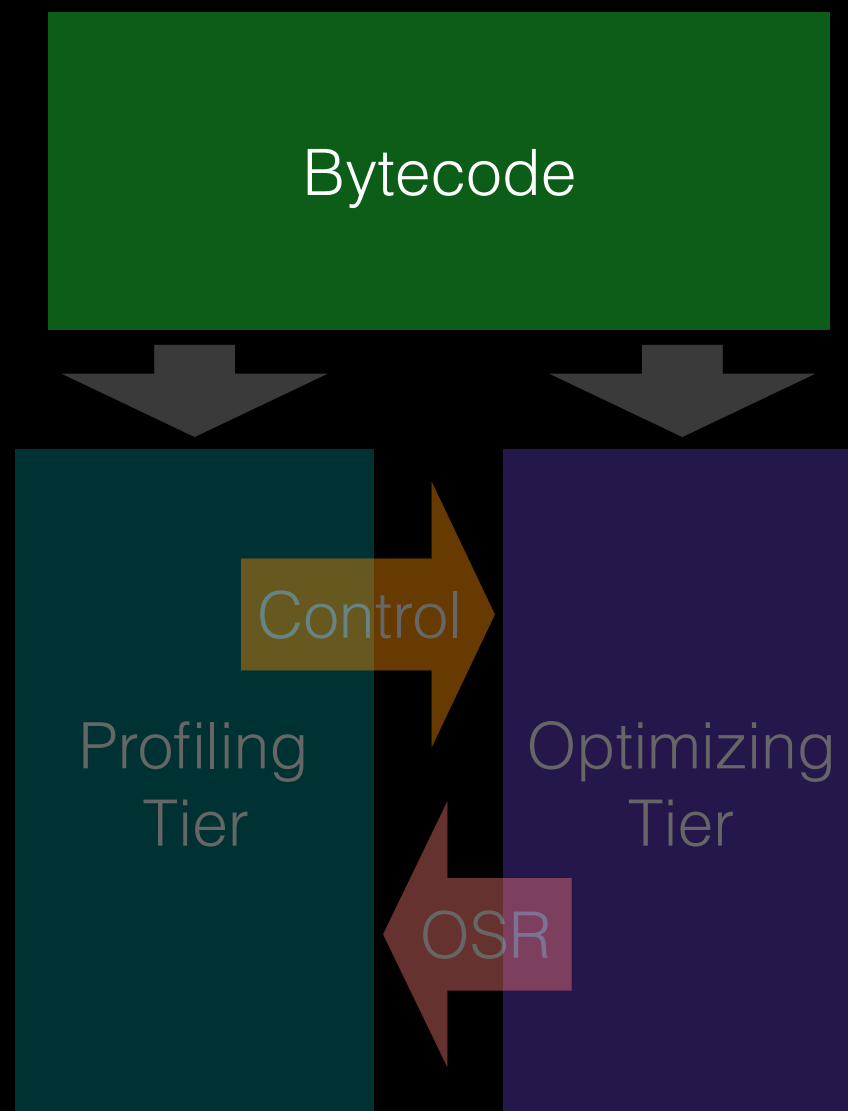
Speculation Has A Function Granularity Bias

- Compiler sees single-entriypoint function + inlines.
- Speculations exit the function and rarely reenter.

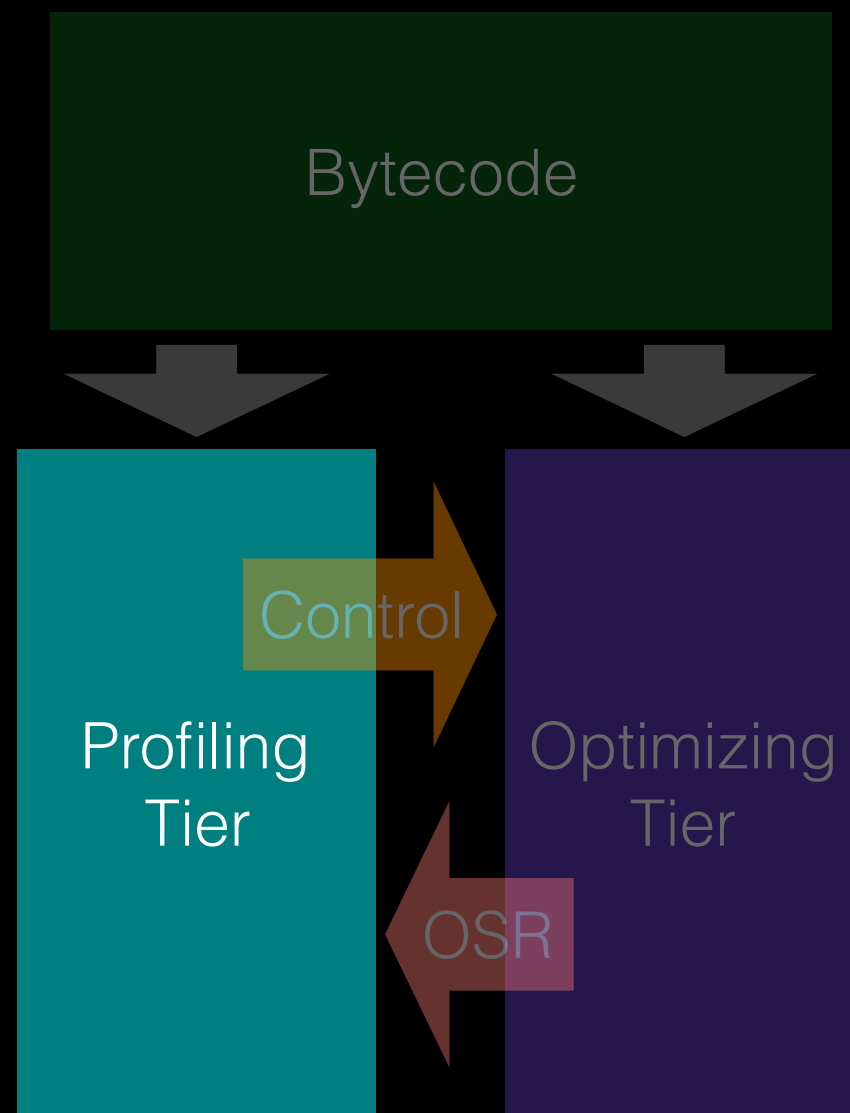
Speculation



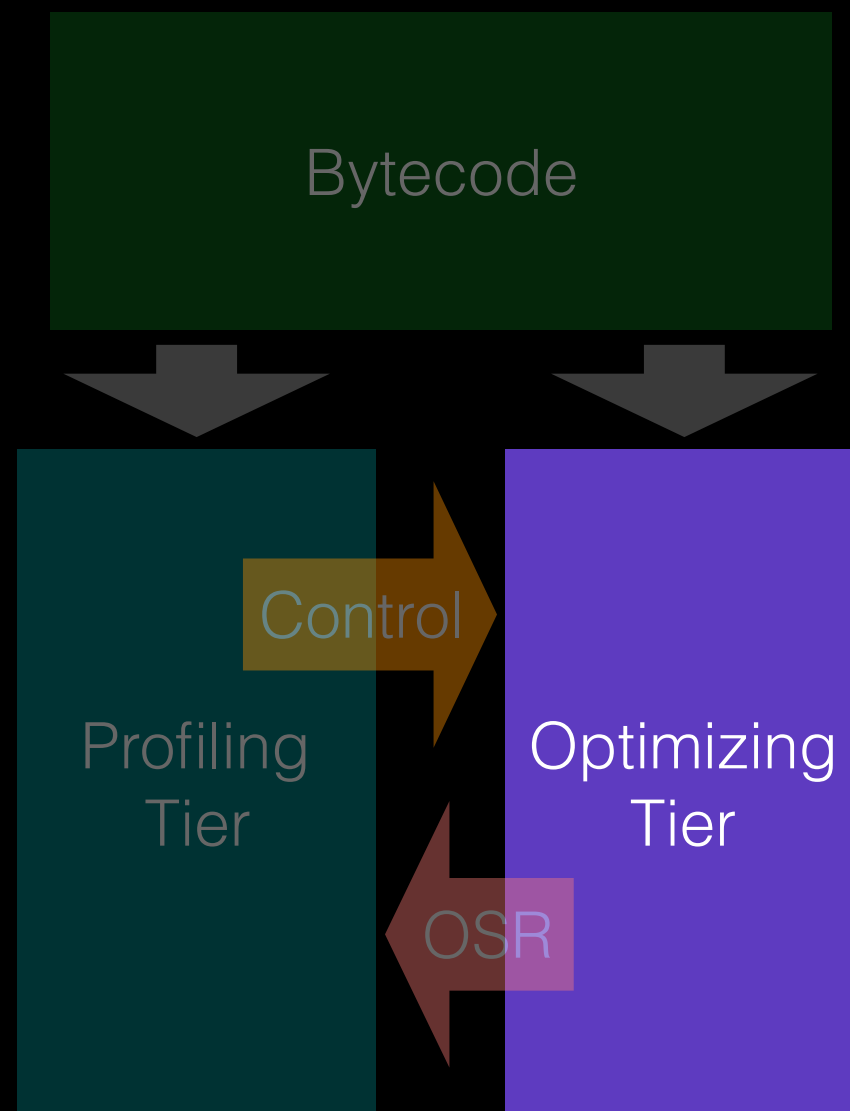
Speculation



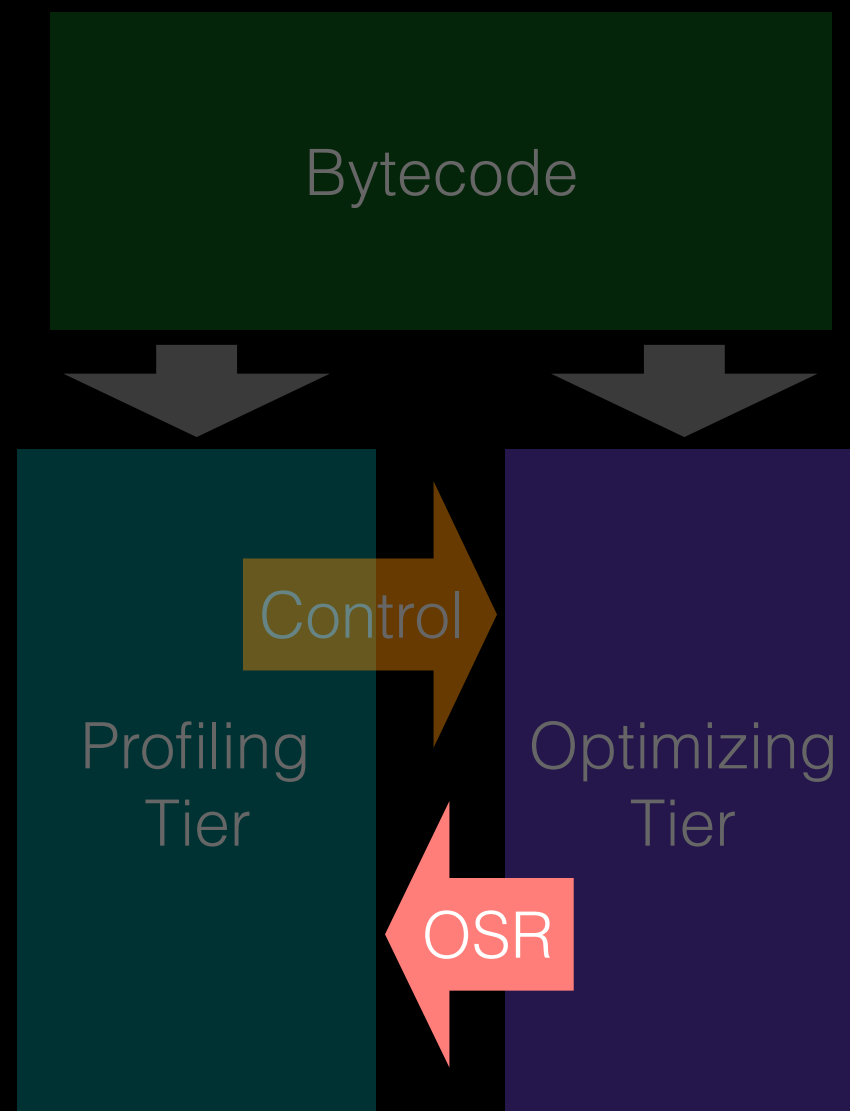
Speculation



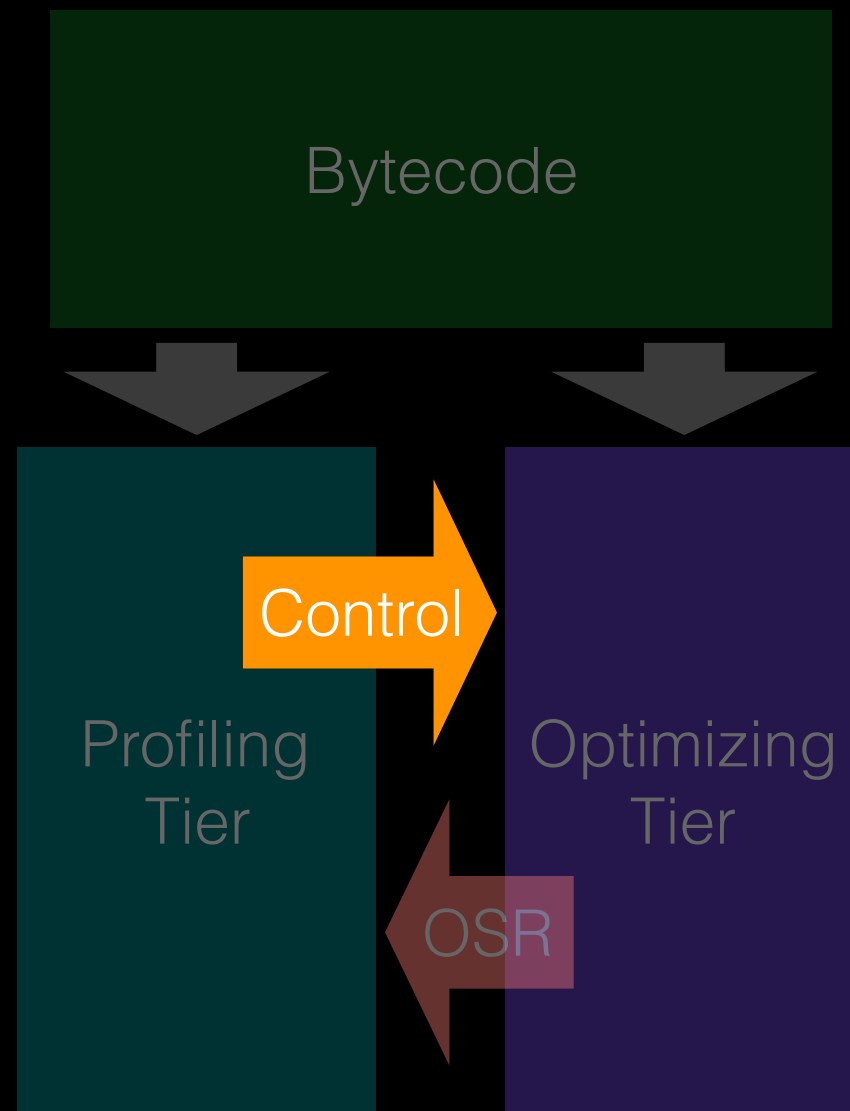
Speculation



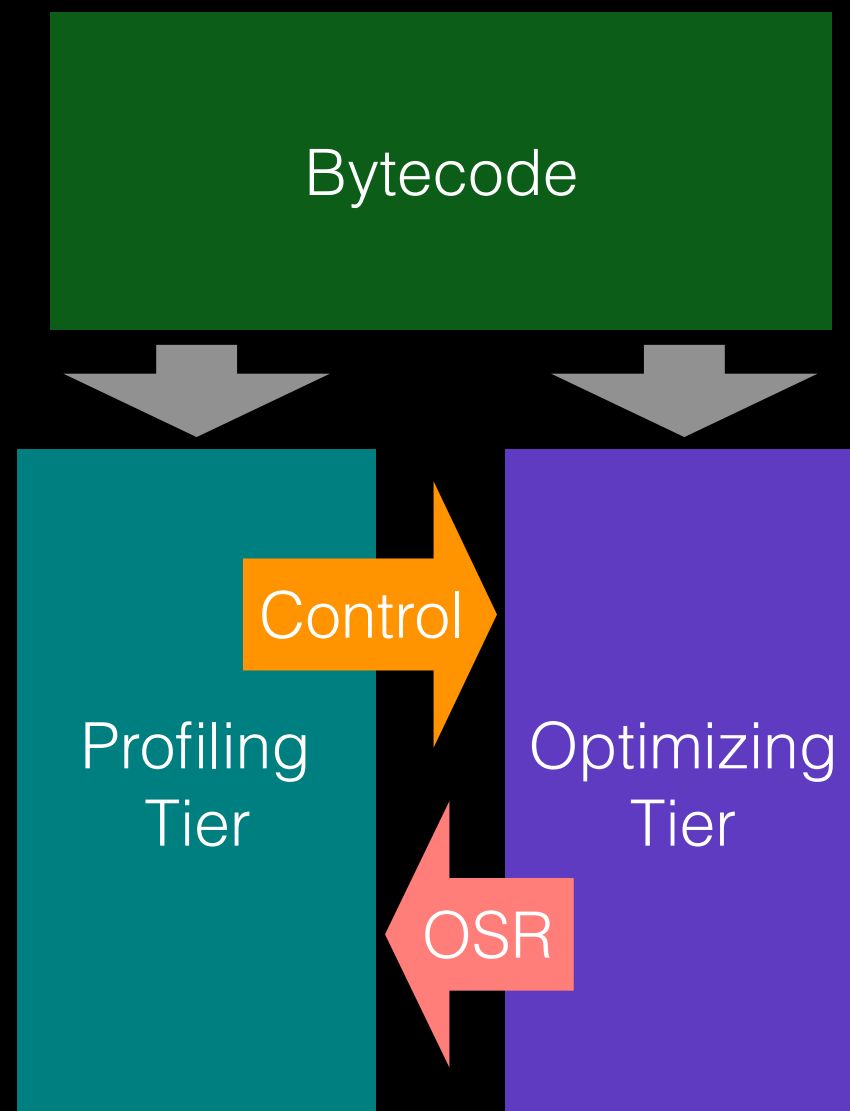
Speculation



Speculation



Speculation



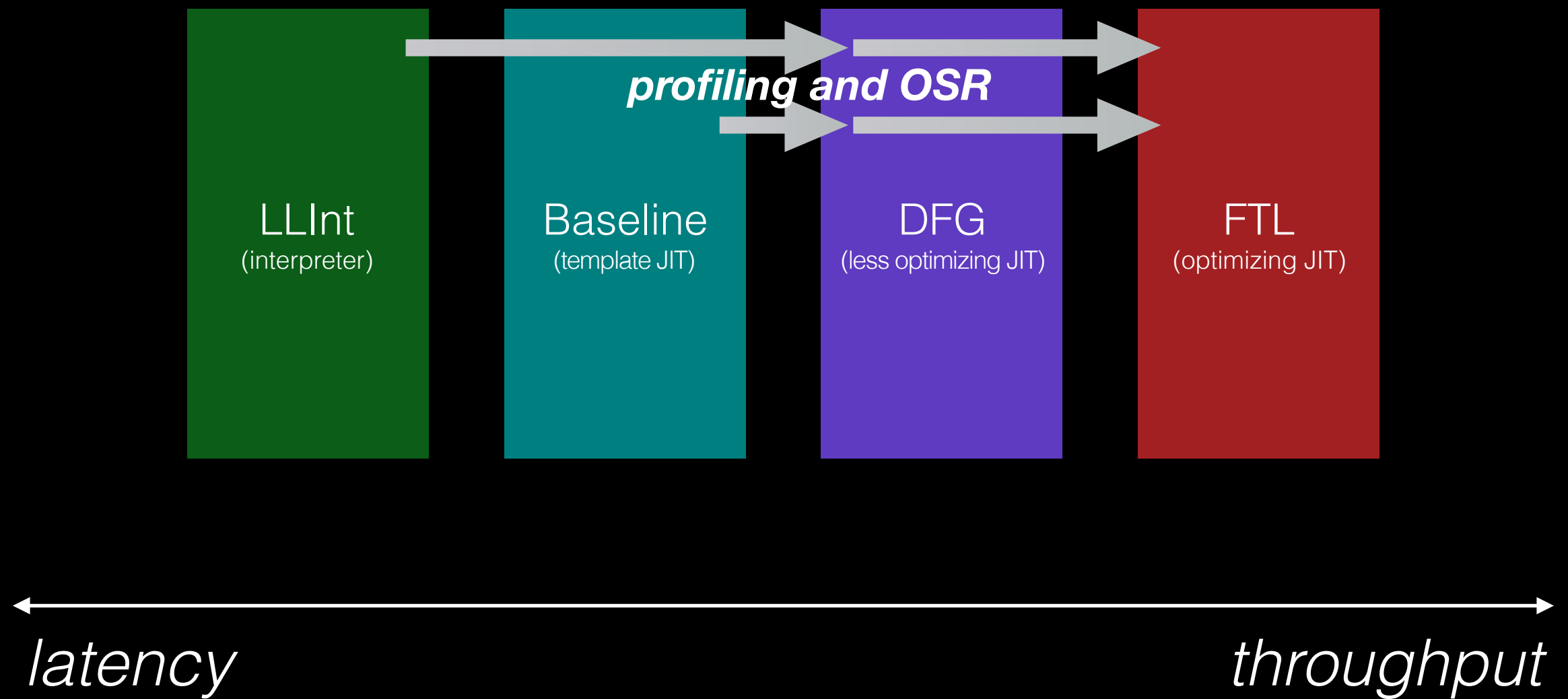
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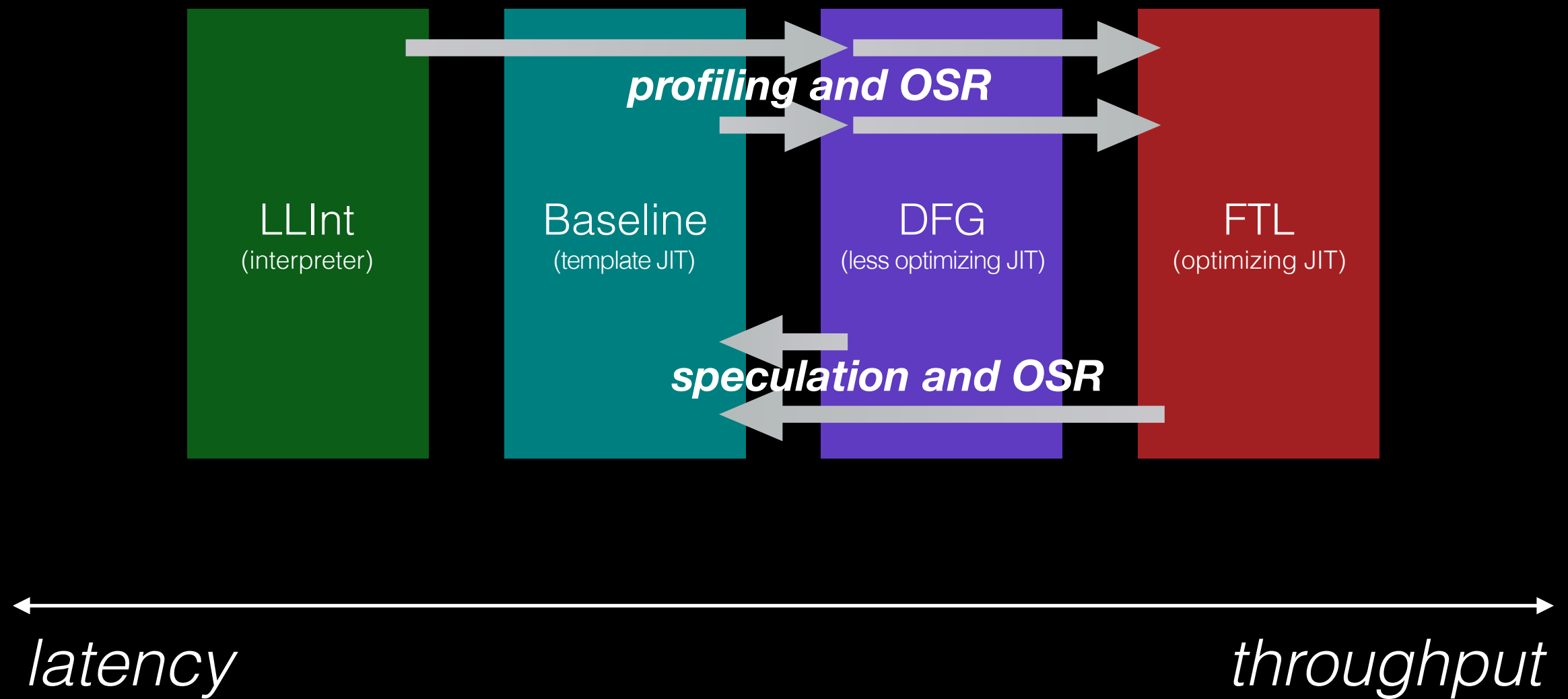
JSC's Four Tiers



JSC's Four Tiers



JSC's Four Tiers



```
"use strict";
```

```
let result = 0;  
for (let i = 0; i < 10000000; ++i) {  
    let o = {f: i};  
    result += o.f;  
}
```

```
print(result);
```



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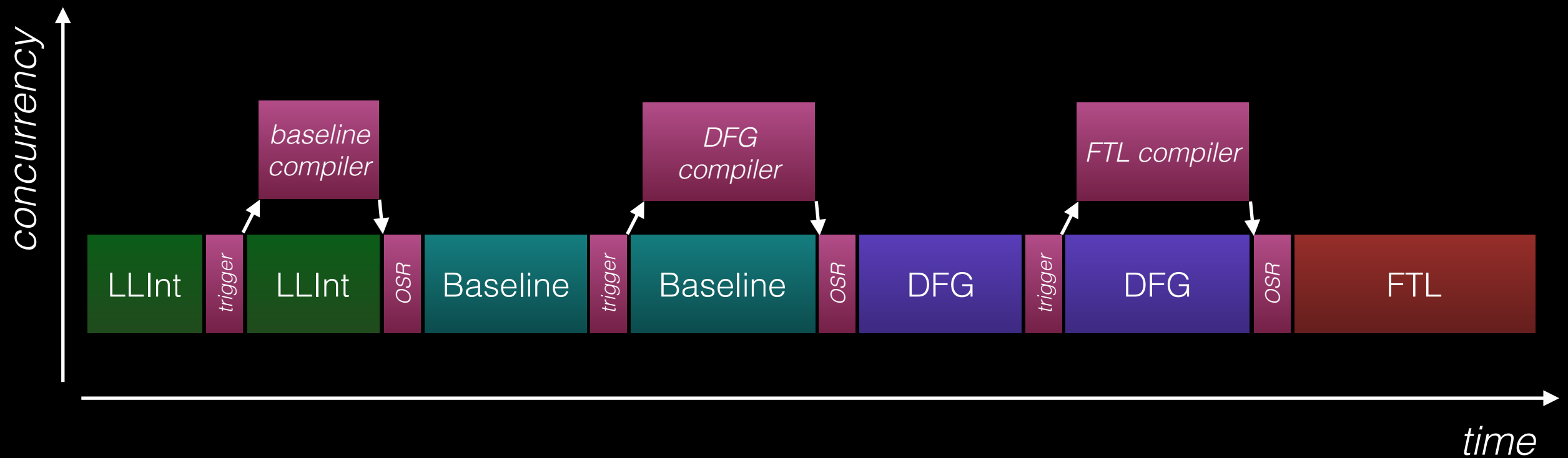
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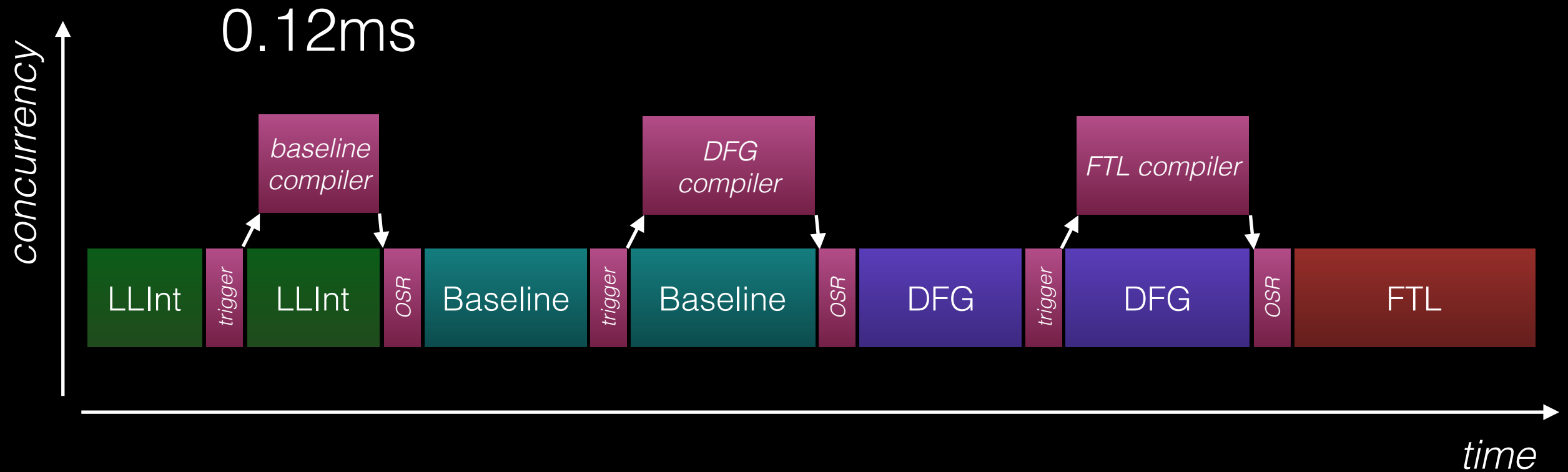
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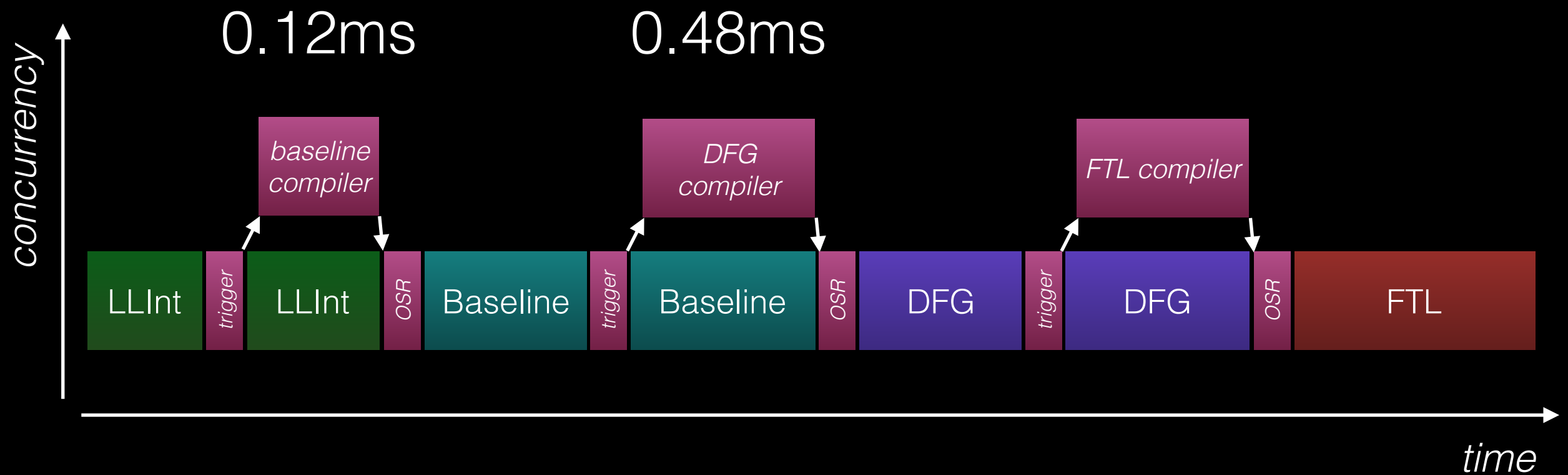
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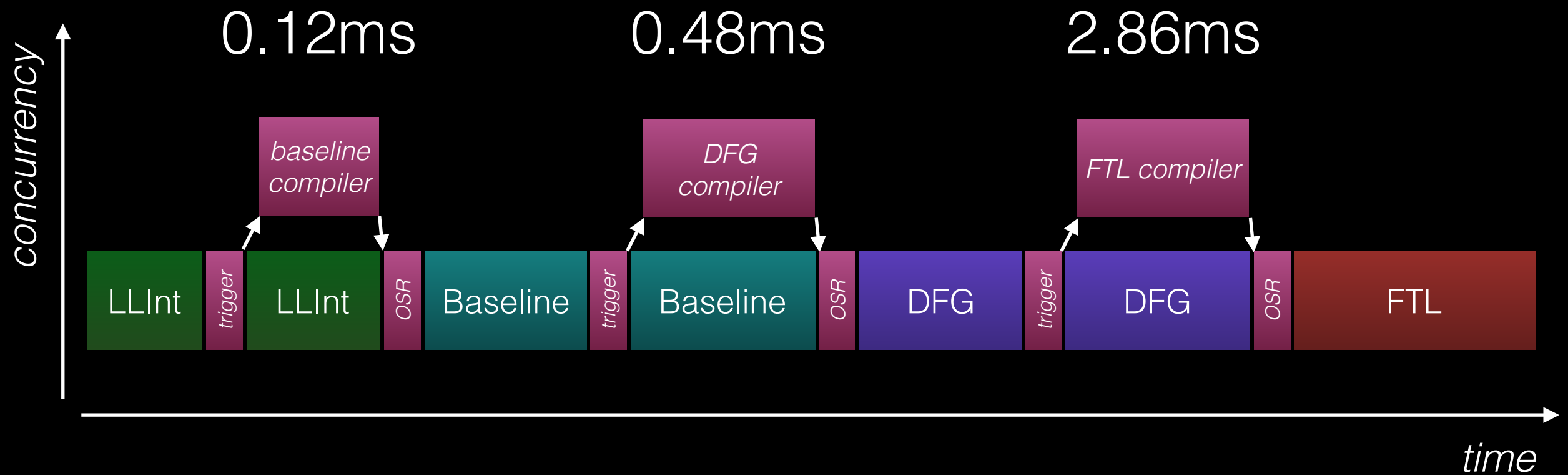
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print(result);
```



Parser

Parser

Bytecompiler

Parser

Bytecompiler

Generatorification

Parser

Bytecompiler

Generatorification

Bytecode Linker

Parser

Bytecompiler

Generatorification

Bytecode Linker

LLInt

Parser

Bytecompiler

Generatorification

Bytecode Linker

LLInt

Bytecode Template
JIT

Parser

Bytecompiler

Generatorification

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DFG

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DFG Bytecode
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DFG Optimizer

Extended DFG
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DFG Bytecode
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DFG Optimizer

Extended DFG
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DFG Backend

DFG-to-B3 lowering

Parser

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DFG Bytecode
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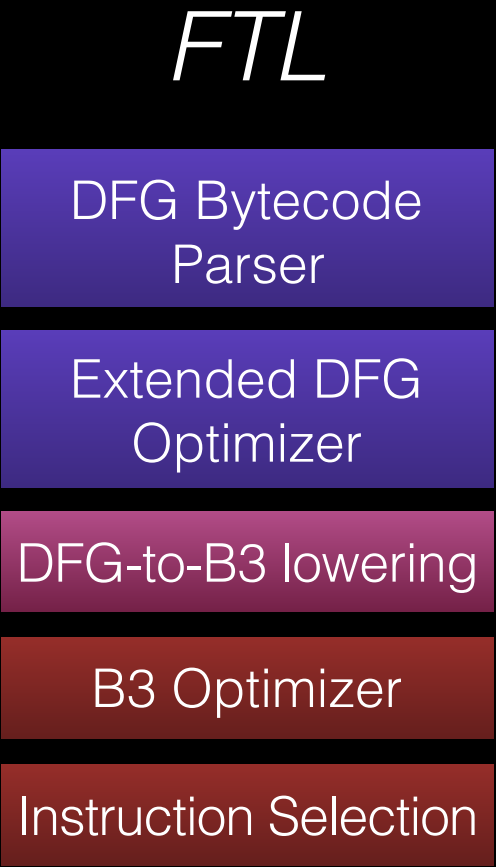
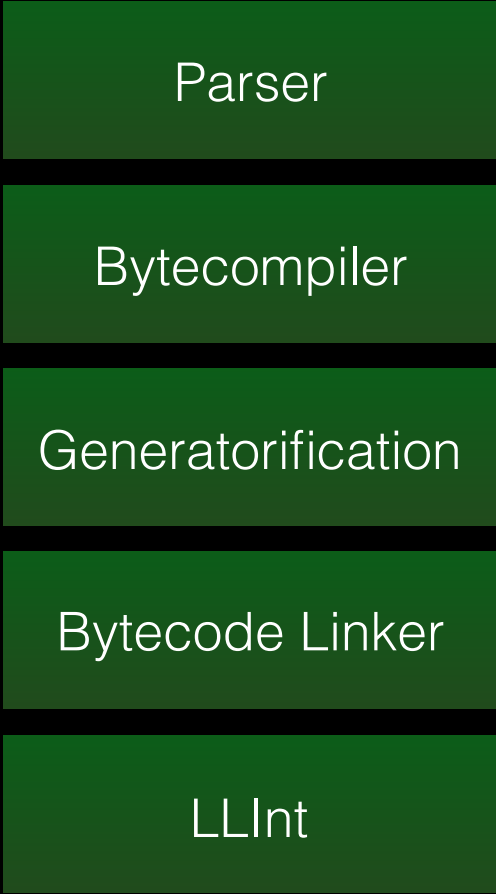
DFG Optimizer

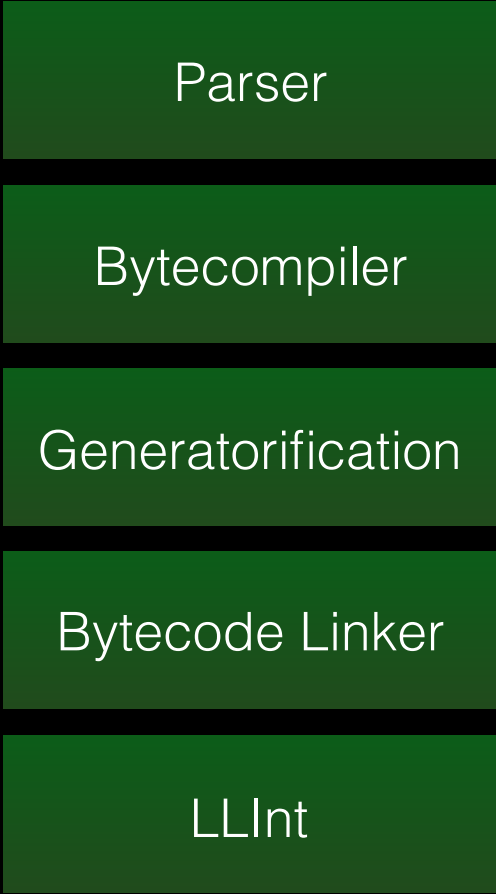
Extended DFG
Optimizer

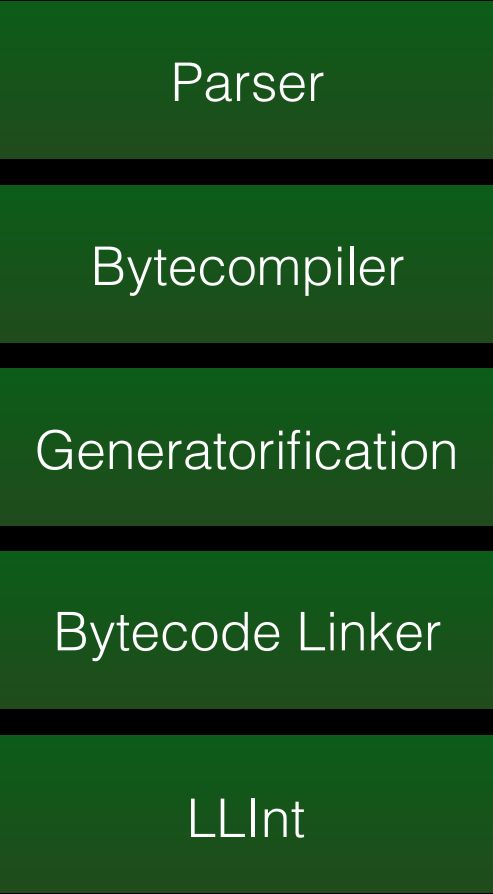
DFG Backend

DFG-to-B3 lowering

B3 Optimizer

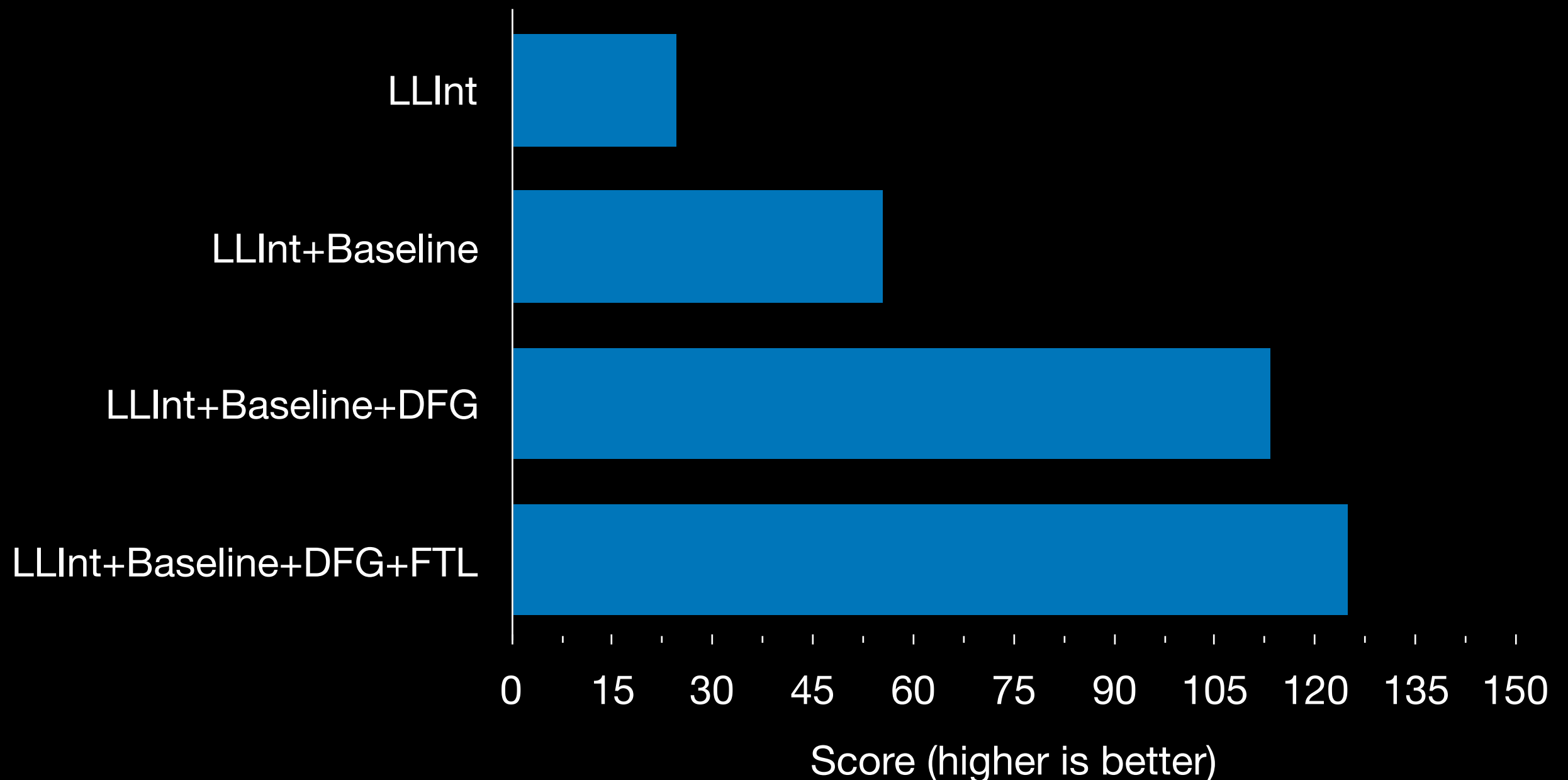






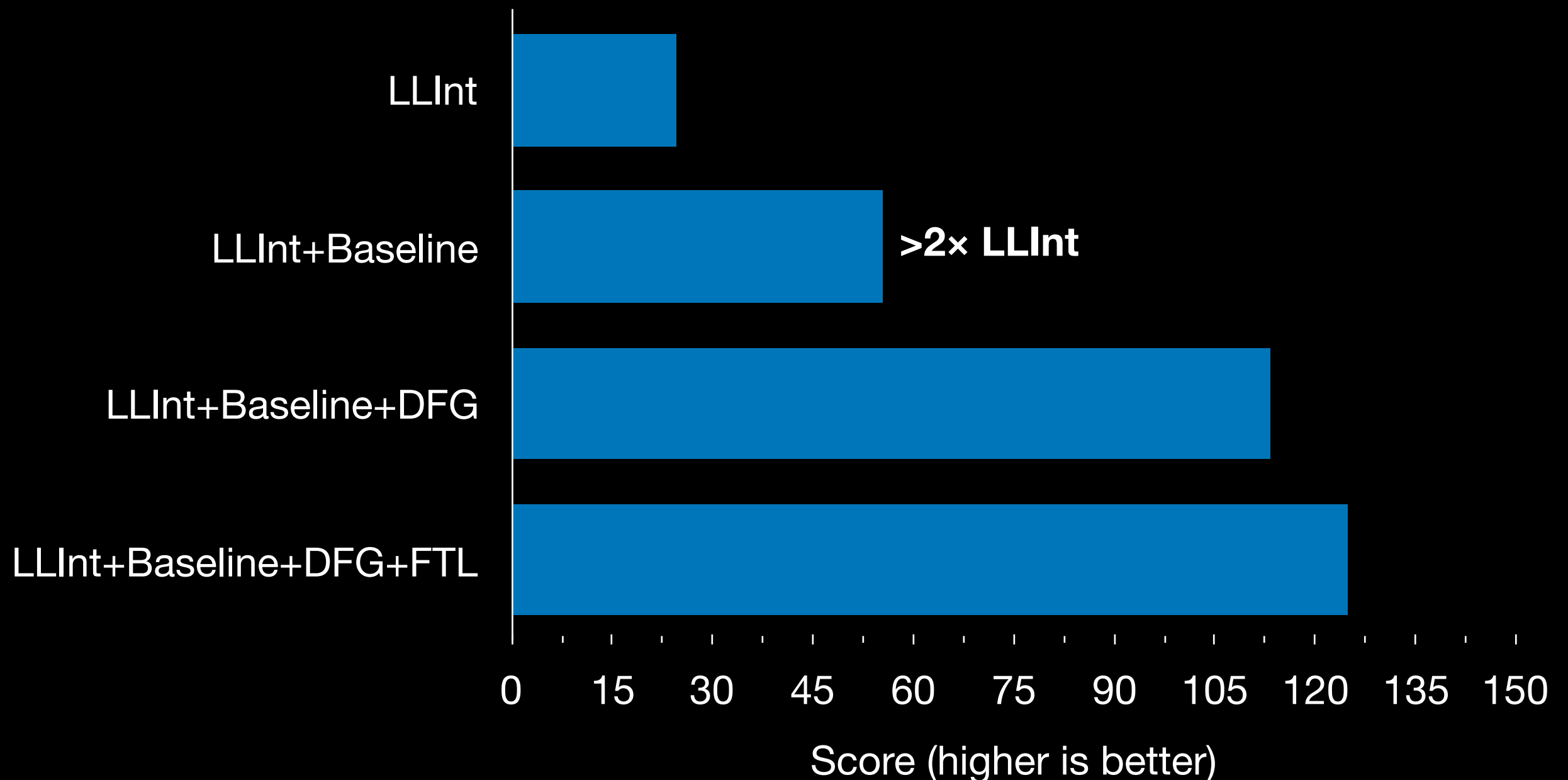
JetStream 2 Score

on my computer one day



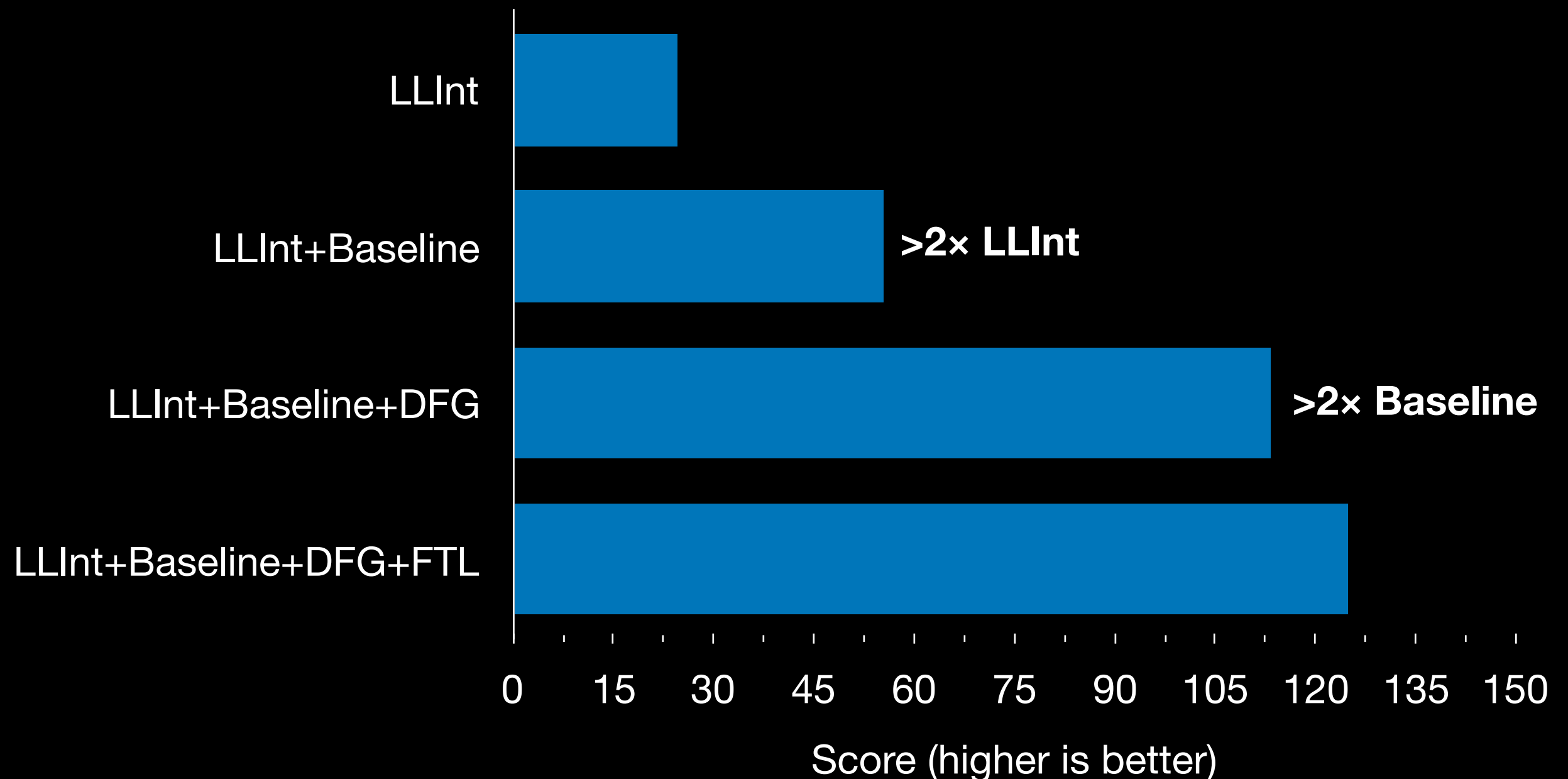
JetStream 2 Score

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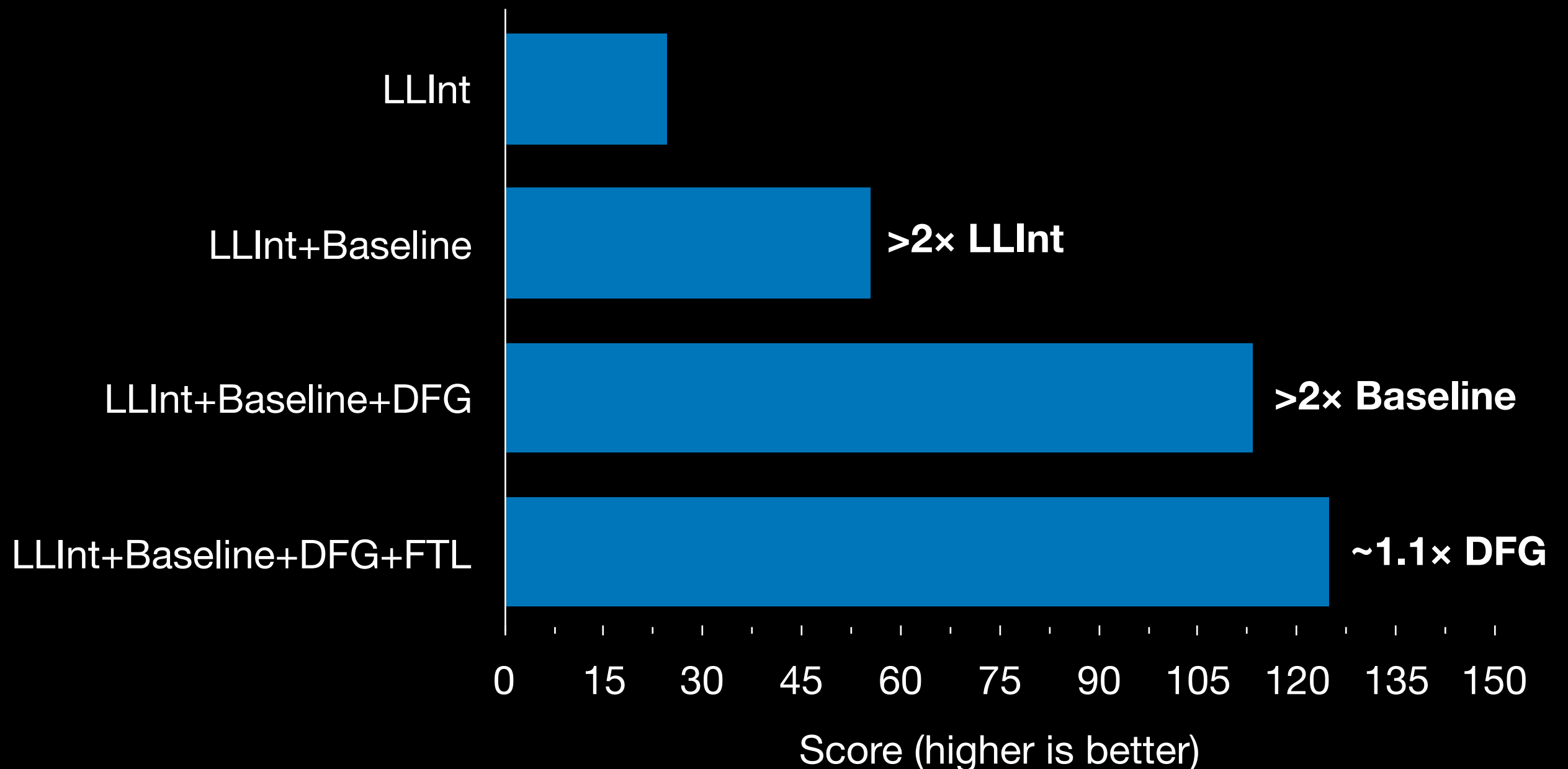
JetStream 2 Score

on my computer one day



JetStream 2 Score

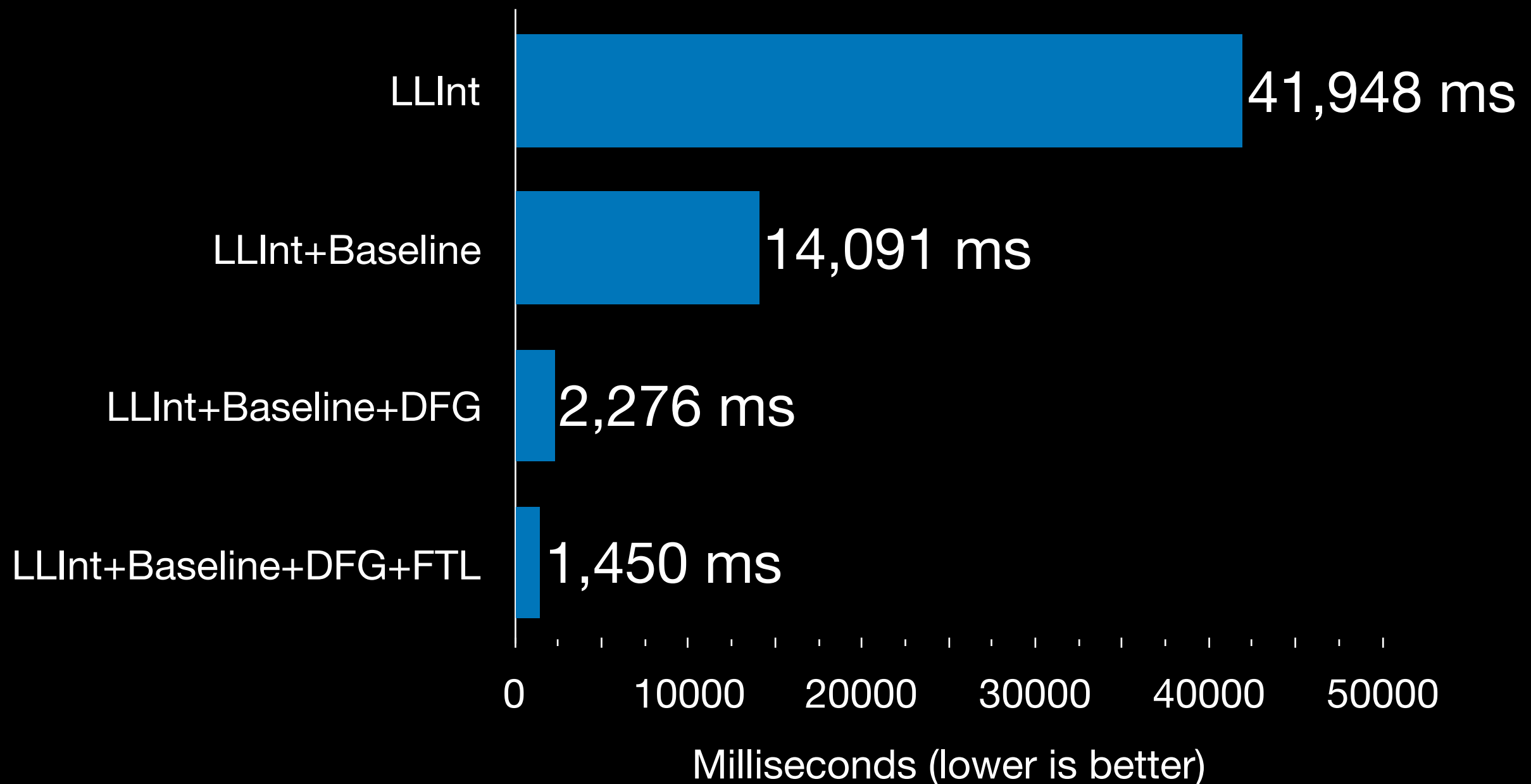
on my computer one day



JetStream 2

“gaussian-blur”

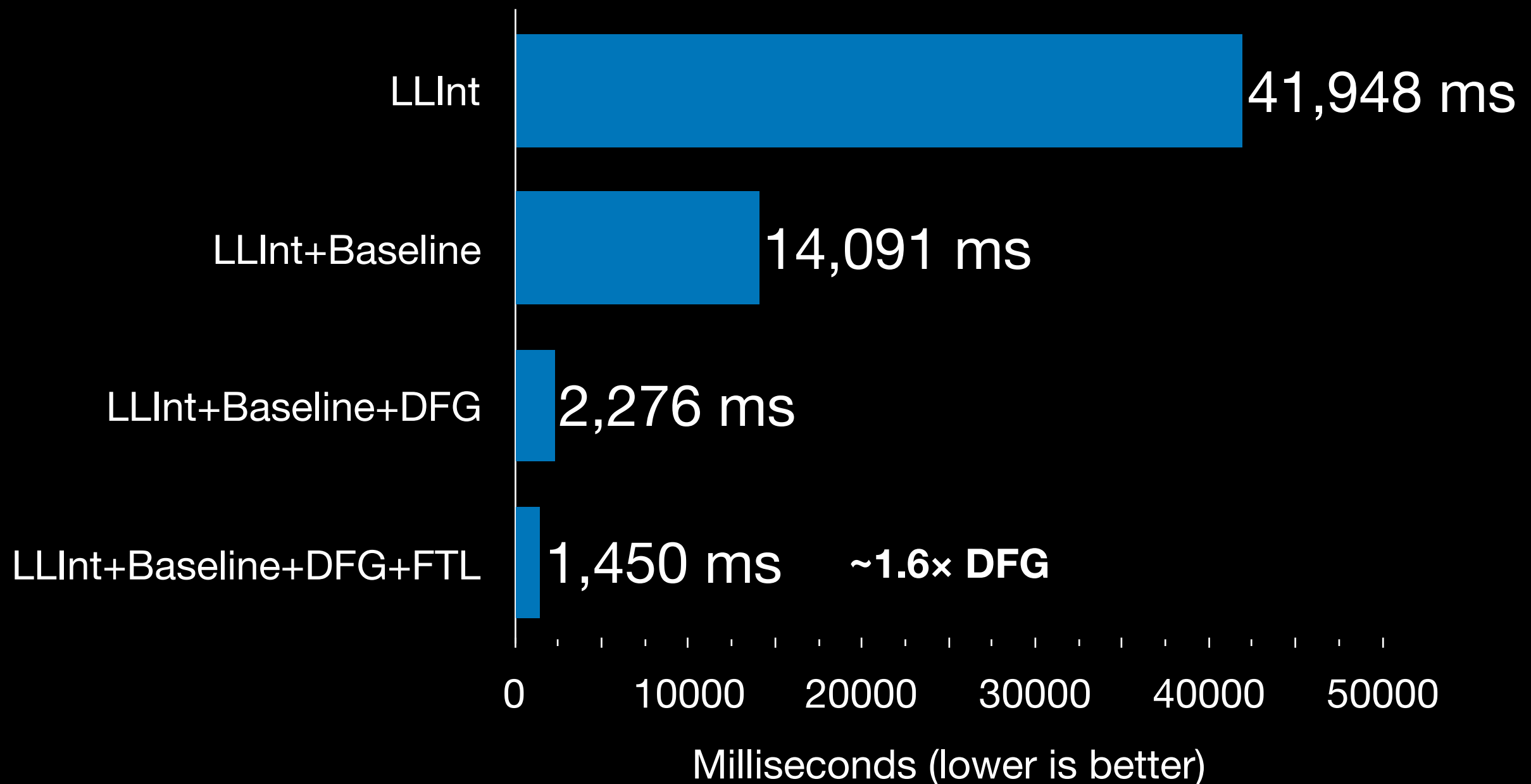
on my computer one day



JetStream 2

“gaussian-blur”

on my computer one day



$$\begin{aligned}\text{Execution Time} = & (3.97 \text{ ns}) \times (\text{Bytecodes in LLInt}) \\ & + (1.71 \text{ ns}) \times (\text{Bytecodes in Baseline}) \\ & + (0.349 \text{ ns}) \times (\text{Bytecodes in DFG}) \\ & + (0.225 \text{ ns}) \times (\text{Bytecodes in FTL})\end{aligned}$$

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Common IR

- Frame of reference for profiling
- Frame of reference for OSR

Bytecode

JSC Bytecode

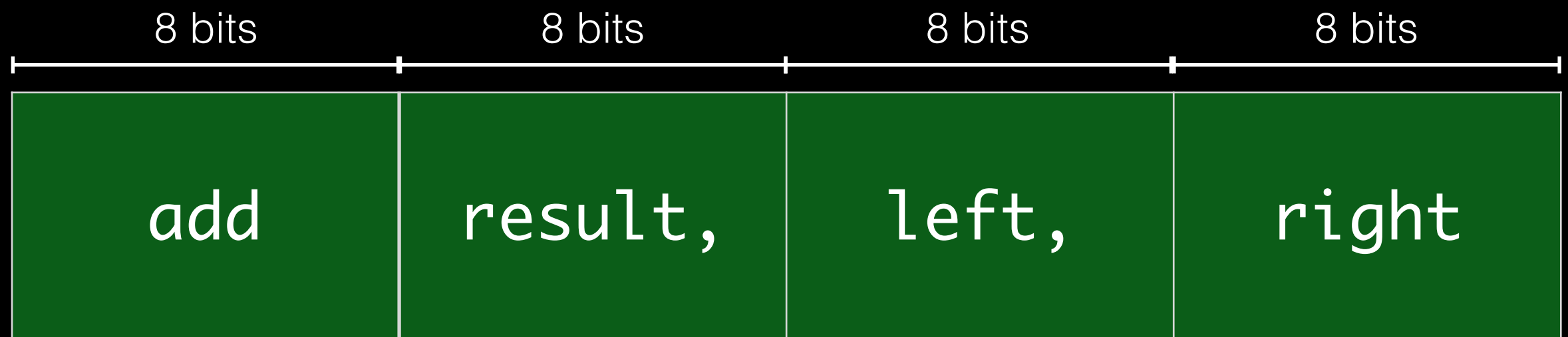
- Register-based
- Compact
- Untyped
- High-level
- Directly interpretable
- Transformable

Register-based

add result, left, right

result = left + right

Compact



`result = left + right`

Untyped

add

result,

left,

right

`result = left + right`

High-level

add

result,

left,

right

`result = left + right`

Directly Interpretable

add	result,	left,	right
-----	---------	-------	-------

`result = left + right`

Transformable

add

result,

left,

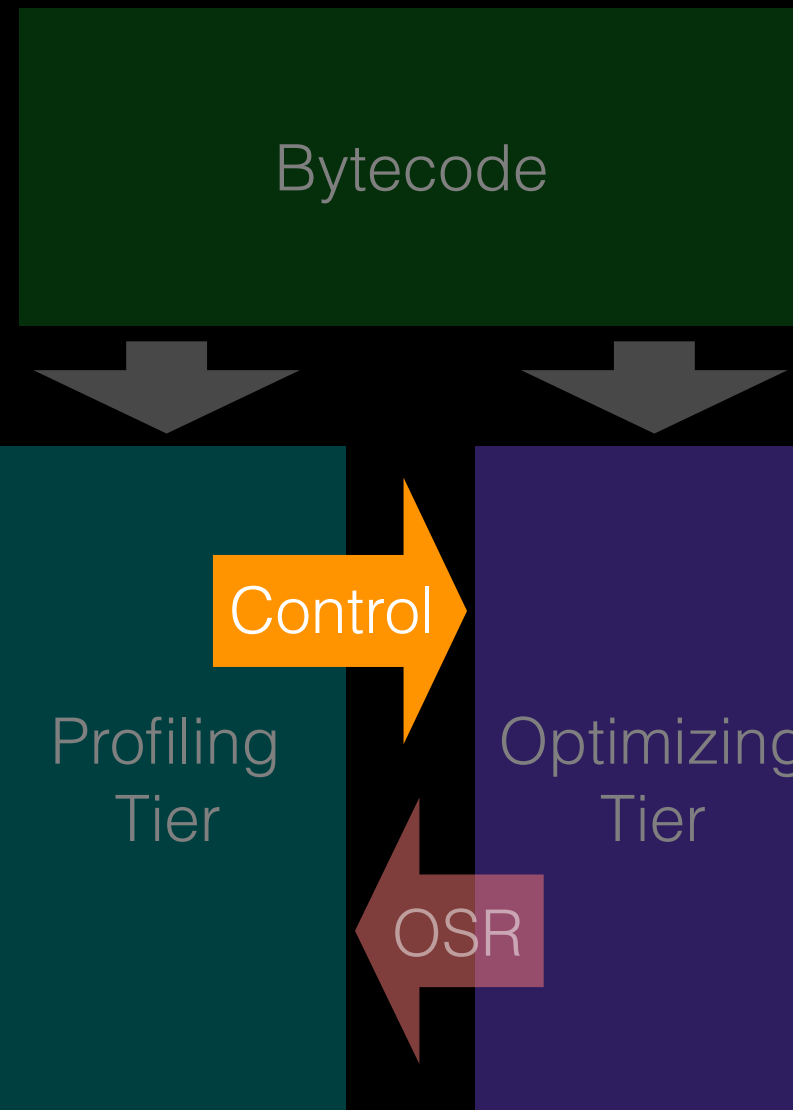
right

`result = left + right`

JSC Bytecode

- Register-based
- Compact
- Untyped
- High-level
- Directly interpretable
- Transformable

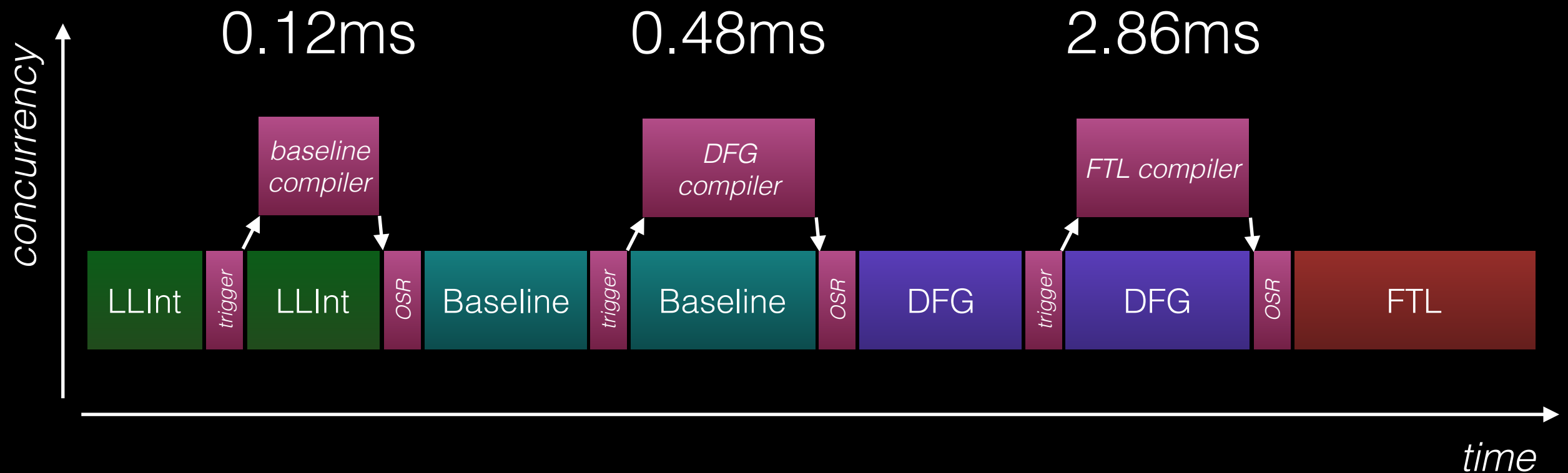




```
"use strict";
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```
let result = 0;  
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    let o = {f: i};  
    result += o.f;  
}
```

```
print(result);
```



Control

- Execution Counting
- Exit Counting
- Recompilation

Execution Counting

Case	Execution Count Increment Amount
Function Call	15
Loop Back Edge	1

Execution Count Thresholds for Tier-up

Tier-up Case	Required Count for Tier-up
LLInt → Baseline	500
Baseline → DFG	1000
DFG → FTL	100000

Execution Count Thresholds for Tier-up

Tier-up Case	Required Count for Tier-up			
LLInt → Baseline	Was Optimized?	Don't Know	Yes	No
	Count	500	250	2000
Baseline → DFG	1000			
DFG → FTL	100000			

Execution Count Thresholds for Tier-up

Tier-up Case	Required Count for Tier-up			
LLInt → Baseline	Was Optimized?	Don't Know	Yes	No
	Count	500	250	2000
Baseline → DFG	$1000 \times (0.825914 + 0.061504 \sqrt{S + 1.02406}) \times 2^R \times M/(M-U)$			
DFG → FTL	100000			

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Execution Count

Thresholds for Tier-up

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Baseline → DFG	$1000 \times (0.825914 + 0.061504 \sqrt{S + 1.02406}) \times 2^R \times M/(M-U)$			
DFG → FTL	$100000 \times (0.825914 + 0.061504 \sqrt{S + 1.02406}) \times 2^R \times M/(M-U)$			

Exit Count Thresholds for Jettison

Exit Case	Required Count for Jettison
Normal Exit	100×2^R
Exit that gets stuck in a loop	5×2^R

Jettison and Recompile

Another Example:

`_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd`

_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd

```
function (result, node)
{
    result.possibleGetOverloads = node.possibleGetOverloads;
    result.possibleSetOverloads = node.possibleSetOverloads;
    result.possibleAndOverloads = node.possibleAndOverloads;
    result.baseType = Node.visit(node.baseType, this);
    result.callForGet = Node.visit(node.callForGet, this);
    result.resultTypeForGet = Node.visit(node.resultTypeForGet, this);
    result.callForAnd = Node.visit(node.callForAnd, this);
    result.resultTypeForAnd = Node.visit(node.resultTypeForAnd, this);
    result.callForSet = Node.visit(node.callForSet, this);
    result.errorForSet = node.errorForSet;
    result.updateCalls();
}
```

`_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd`



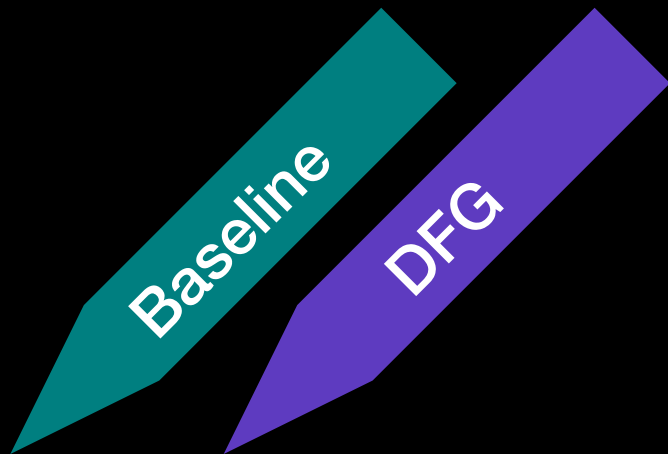
time

_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd



time

_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd



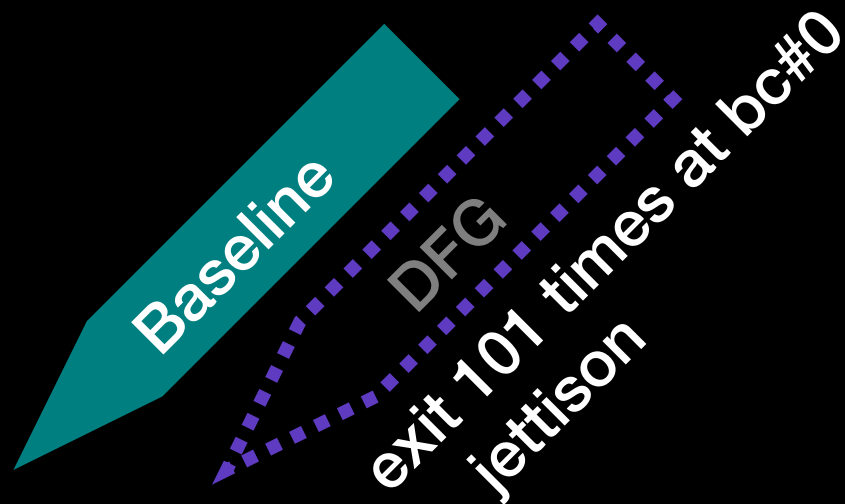
_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd

```
function (result, node)
{
  checkType(this,  $\tau$ )
  ...
}
```

Baseline
DFG
exit 101 times at bc#0

time

_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd



_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd



_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd

```
function (result, node)
{
    ...
    checkType(result,  $\sigma$ )
    ...
}
```

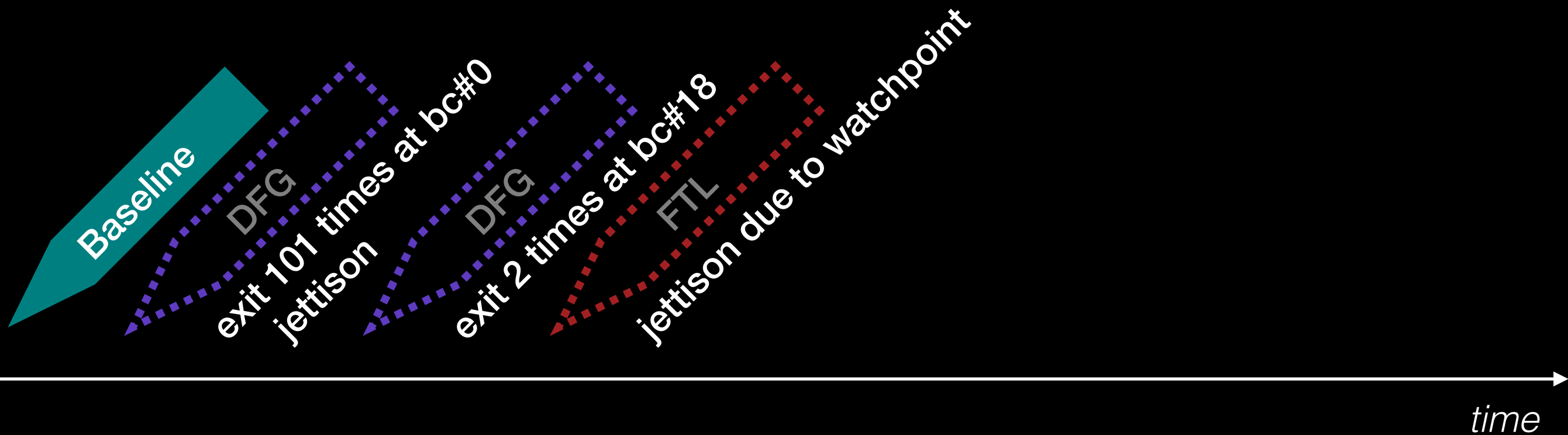


time

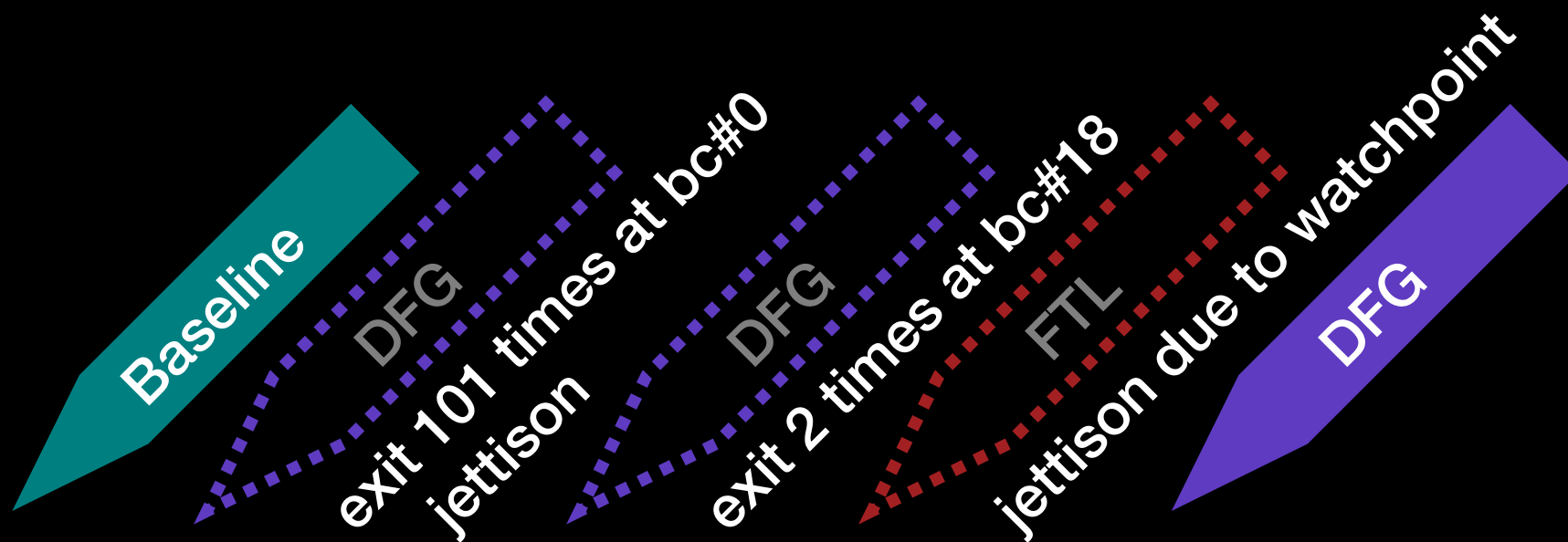
_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd



_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd

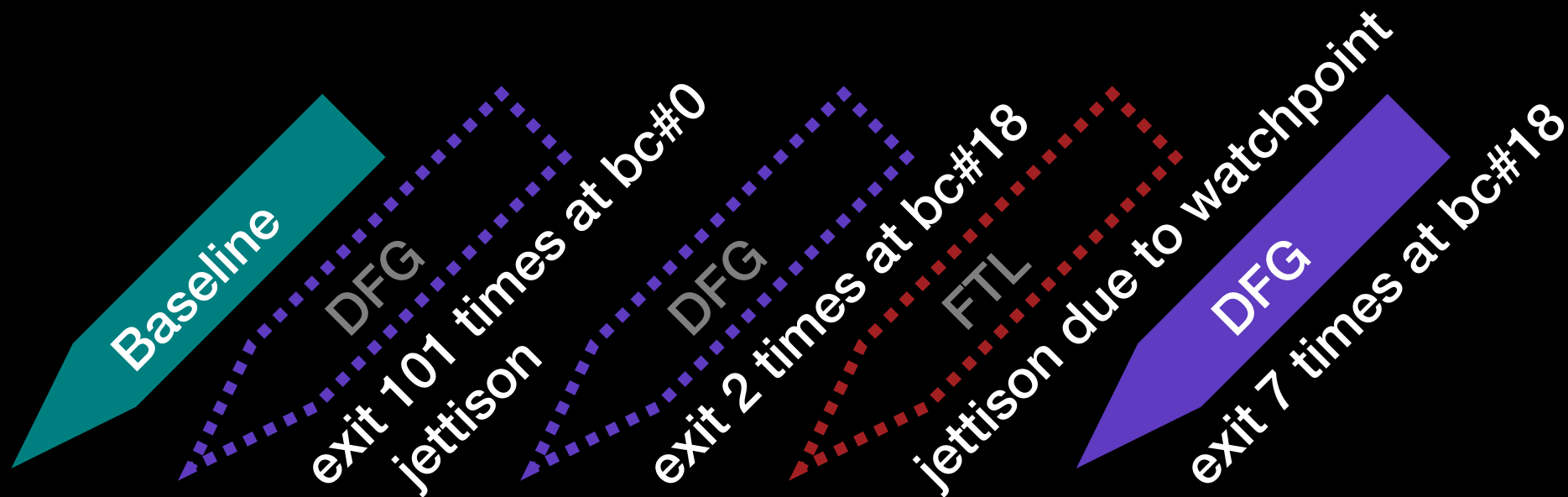


_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd

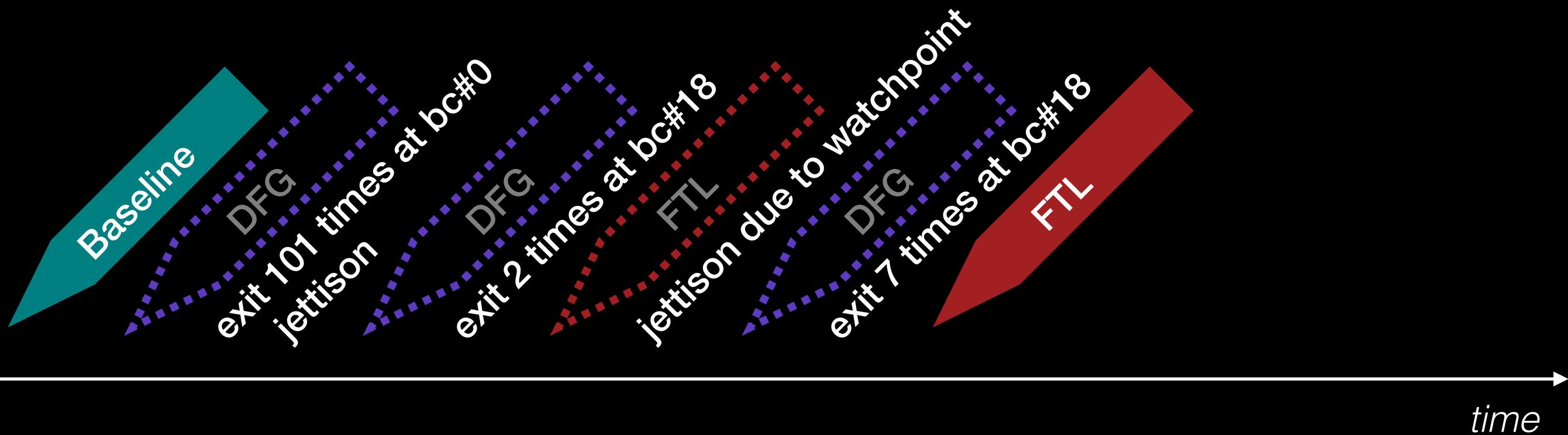


_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd

```
function (result, node)
{
    ...
    checkType(result,  $\sigma$ )
    ...
}
```

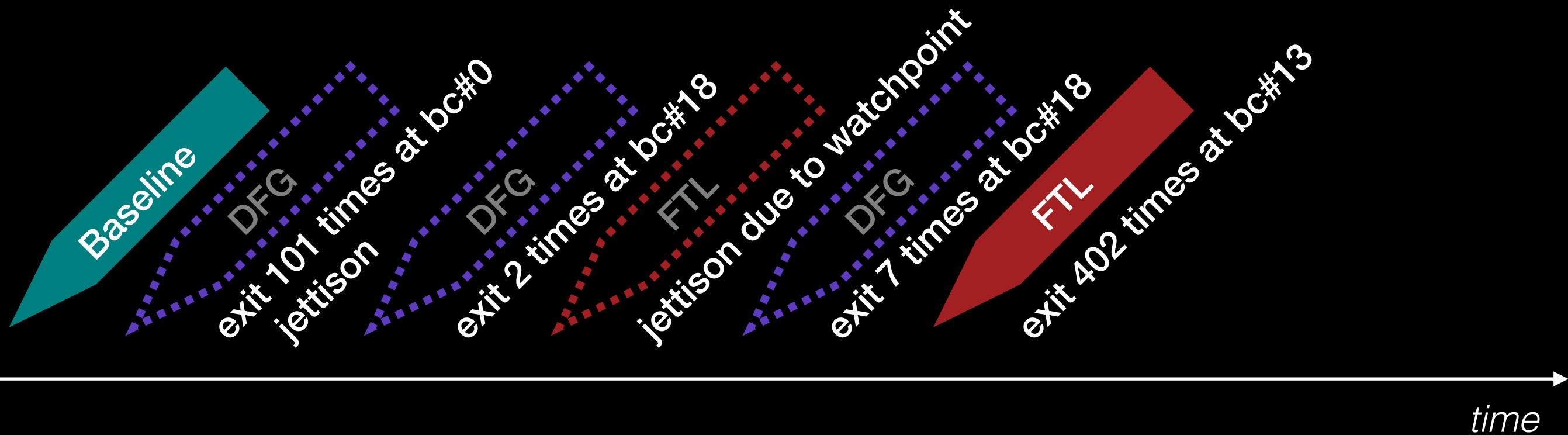


_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd

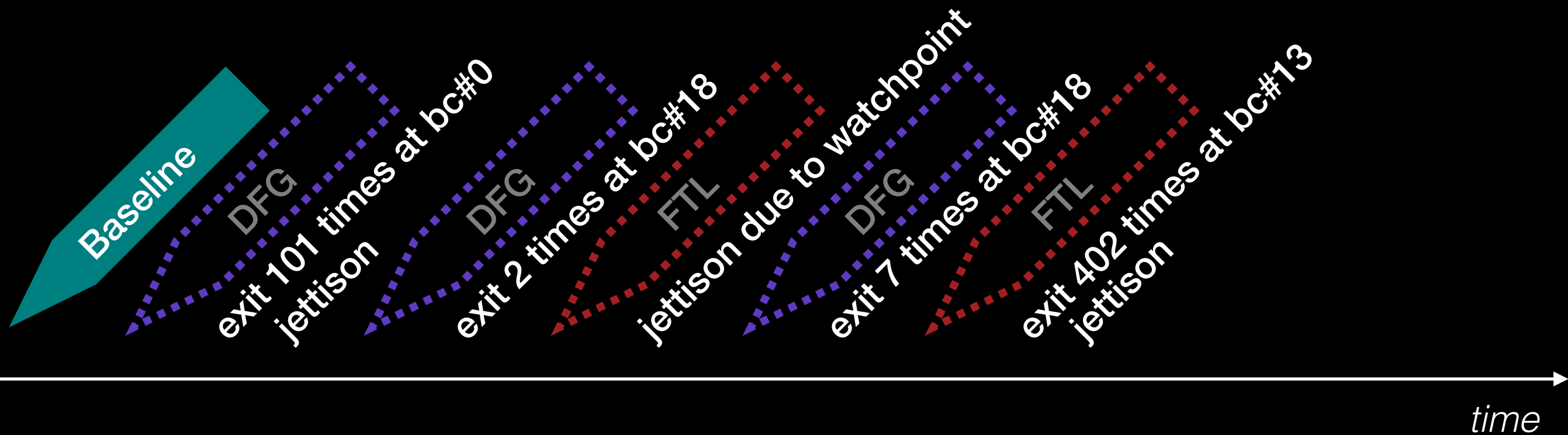


_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd

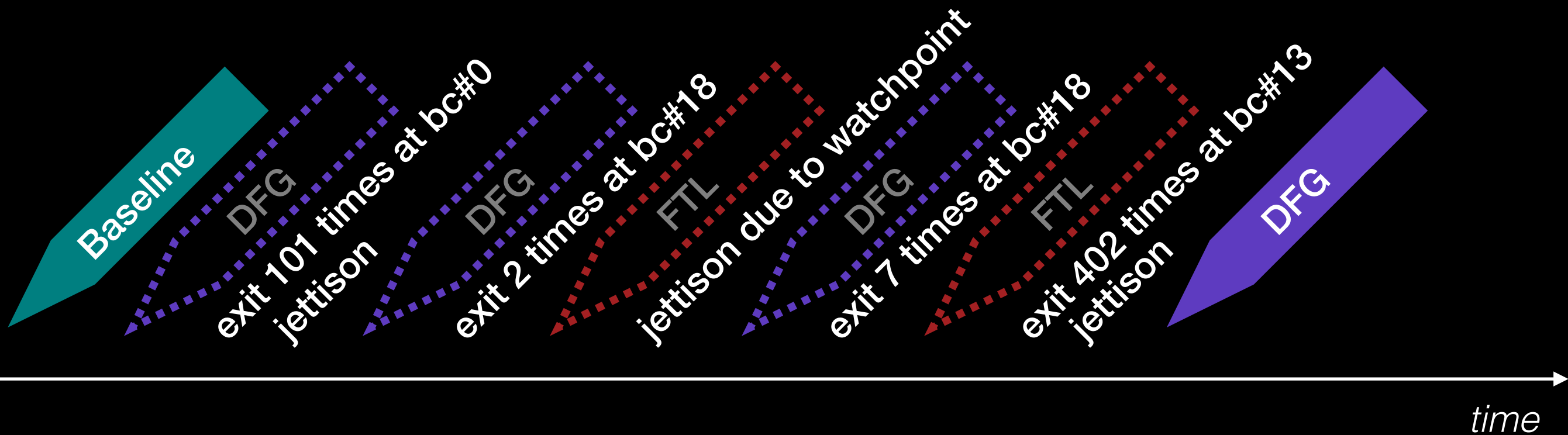
```
function (result, node)
{
    ...
    checkType(node, v)
    ...
}
```



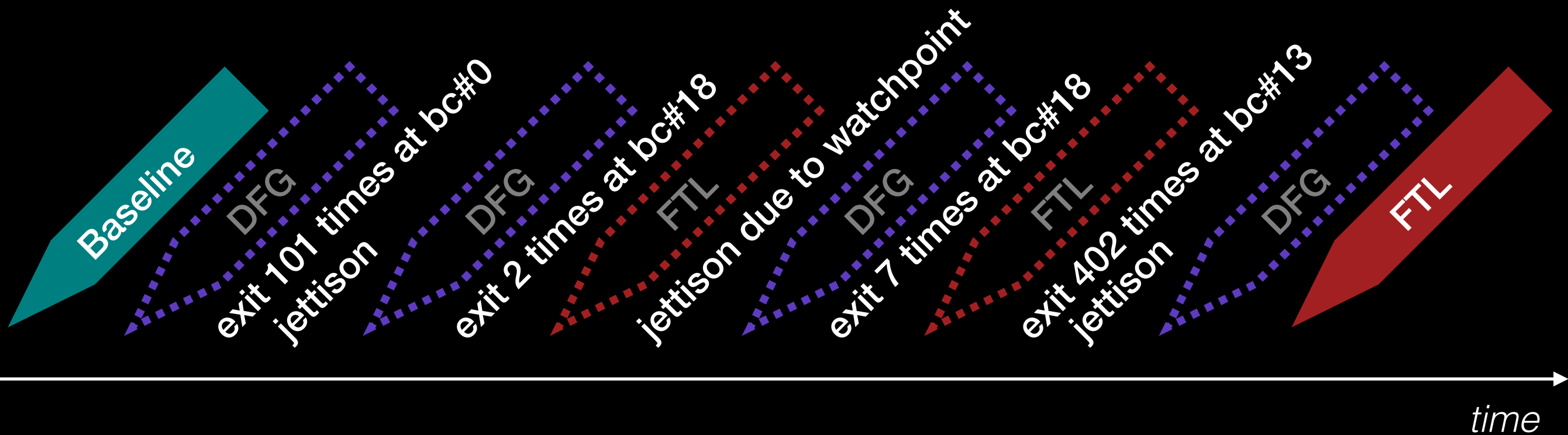
_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd



_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd

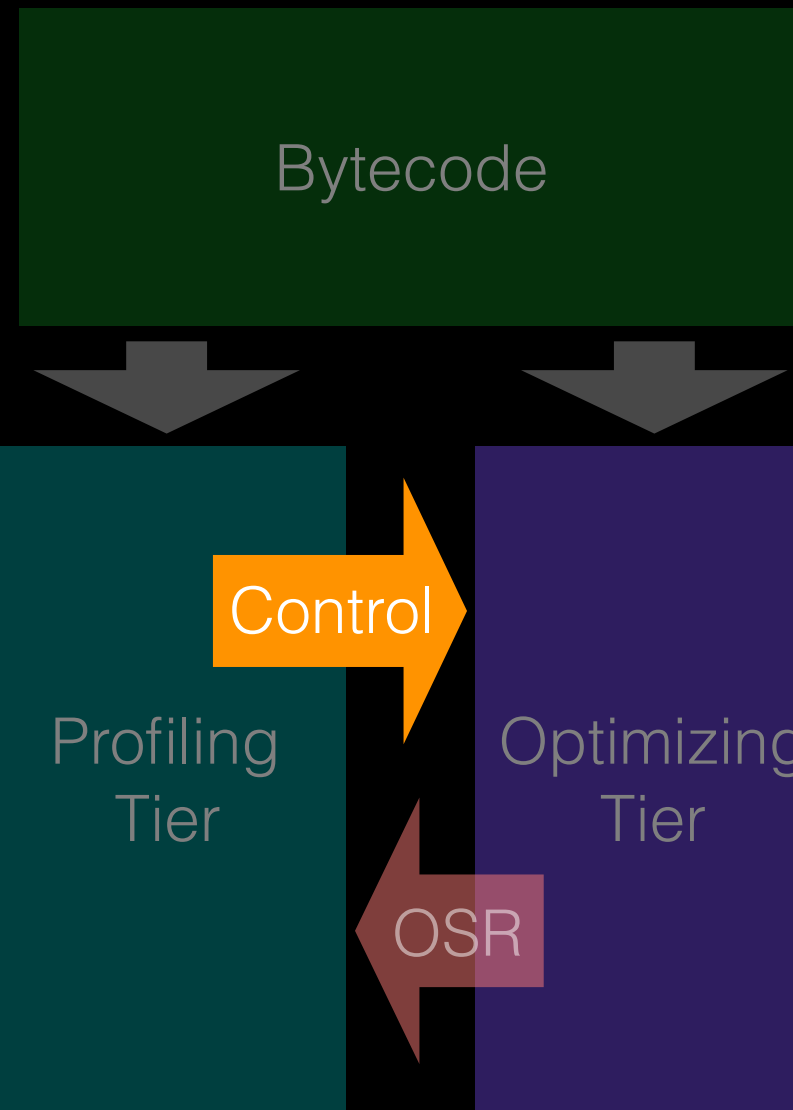


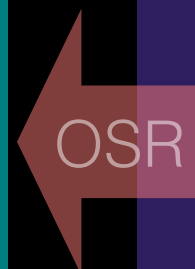
_handlePropertyAccessExpression#D5n0Sd



Control

- Execution Counting
- Exit Counting
- Recompilation

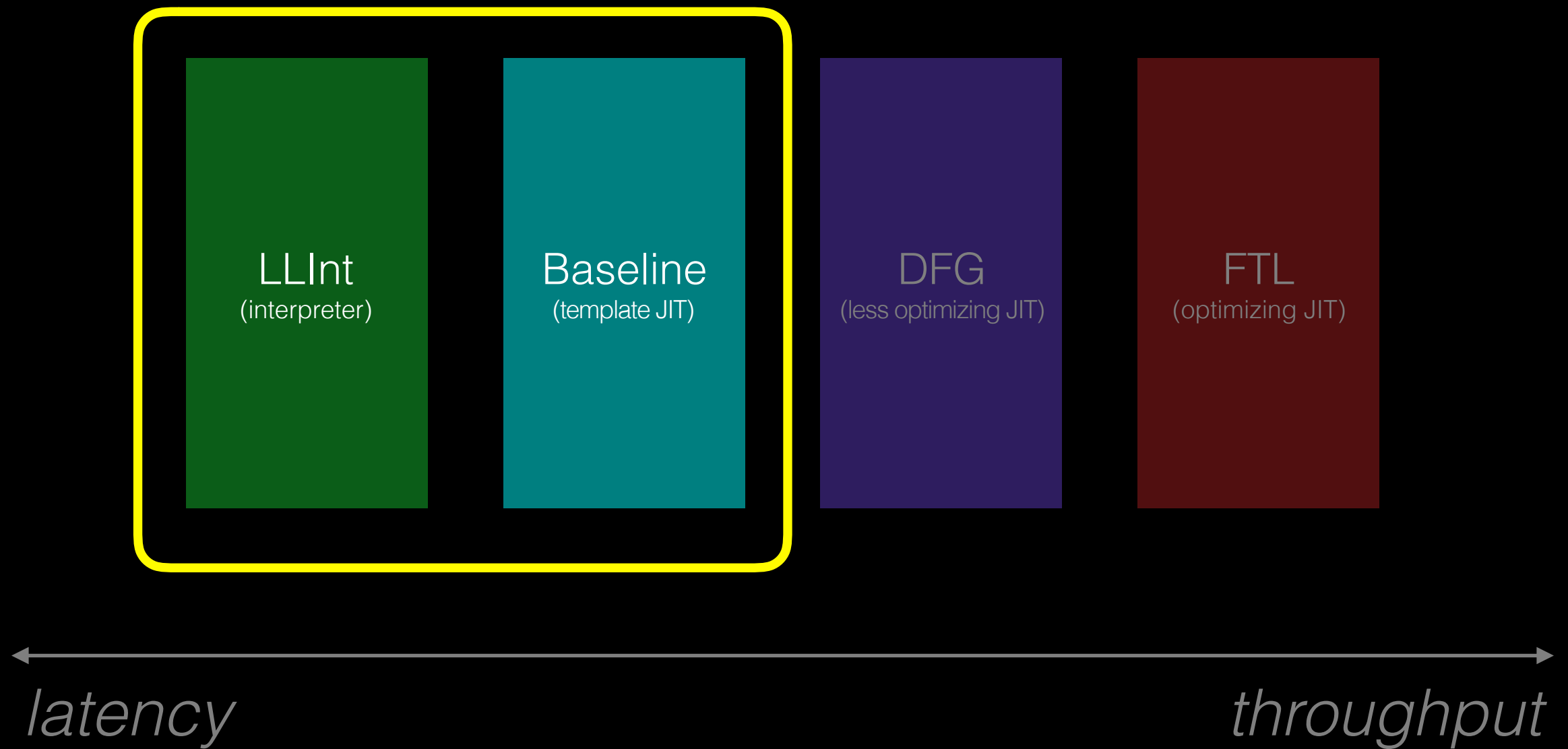




Profiling Tier

- Non-speculative execution engine(s)
- Profiling

Profiling



Low Level Interpreter

```
macro llintJumpTrueOrFalseOp(name, op, conditionOp)
    llintOpWithJump(op_%name%, op, macro (size, get, jump, dispatch)
        get(condition, t1)
        loadConstantOrVariable(size, t1, t0)
        btqnz t0, ~0xf, .slow
        conditionOp(t0, .target)
        dispatch()

        .target:
            jump(target)

        .slow:
            callSlowPath(_llint_slow_path_%name%)
            nextInstruction()
    end)
end
```

Low Level Interpreter

```
macro llintJumpTrueOrFalseOp(name, op, conditionOp)
  llintOpWithJump(op_%name%, op, macro (size, get, jump, dispatch)
    get(condition, t1)
    loadConstantOrVariable(size, t1, t0)
    btqnz t0, ~0xf, .slow
    conditionOp(t0, .target)
    dispatch()

    .target:
      jump(target)

    .slow:
      callSlowPath(_llint_slow_path_%name%)
      nextInstruction()
  end)
end
```

Baseline JIT

```
[ 7] add          loc6, arg1, arg2
0x2f8084601a65: mov 0x30(%rbp), %rsi
0x2f8084601a69: mov 0x38(%rbp), %rdx
0x2f8084601a6d: cmp %r14, %rsi
0x2f8084601a70: jb 0x2f8084601af2
0x2f8084601a76: cmp %r14, %rdx
0x2f8084601a79: jb 0x2f8084601af2
0x2f8084601a7f: mov %esi, %eax
0x2f8084601a81: add %edx, %eax
0x2f8084601a83: jo 0x2f8084601af2
0x2f8084601a89: or %r14, %rax
0x2f8084601a8c: mov %rax, -0x38(%rbp)
```

Profiling Goals

- Cheap
- Useful

Useful Profiling

- Speculation is a bet.
- Profiling makes it a value bet.

Winning in the Average

$$\text{Expected Value of Bet} = p \times B - (1 - p) \times C$$

Variable	Meaning
p	Probability of Winning
B	Benefit of winning (positive)
C	Cost of losing (positive)

Winning in the Average

Good bet iff $p \times B - (1 - p) \times C > 0$

Variable	Meaning
p	Probability of Winning
B	Benefit of winning (positive)
C	Cost of losing (positive)

Winning at Speculation

Good speculation iff $p \times B - (1 - p) \times C > 0$

Winning at Speculation

Good speculation iff $p \times B - (1 - p) \times C > 0$

Variable	Meaning	Likely Value
p	Probability of Winning	
B	Time Saved by Speculation	
C	Time Lost by Speculation Failure	

Winning at Speculation

Good speculation iff $p \times B - (1 - p) \times C > 0$

Variable	Meaning	Likely Value
p	Probability of Winning	
B	Time Saved by Speculation	
C	Time Lost by Speculation Failure	

Execution Time = (3.97 ns) × (Bytecodes in LLInt)
+ (1.71 ns) × (Bytecodes in Baseline)
+ (0.349 ns) × (Bytecodes in DFG)
+ (0.225 ns) × (Bytecodes in FTL)

Winning at Speculation

Good speculation iff $p \times B - (1 - p) \times C > 0$

Variable	Meaning	Likely Value
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+ (1.71 ns) × (Bytecodes in Baseline)

+ (0.349 ns) × (Bytecodes in DFG)

+ (0.225 ns) × (Bytecodes in FTL)

$$B < 1.71 - 0.225 = 1.48 \text{ ns}$$

Winning at Speculation

Good speculation iff $p \times B - (1 - p) \times C > 0$

Variable	Meaning	Likely Value
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Execution Time = (3.97 ns) × (Bytecodes in LLInt)

+ (1.71 ns) × (Bytecodes in Baseline)

+ (0.349 ns) × (Bytecodes in DFG)

+ (0.225 ns) × (Bytecodes in FTL)

$B \leftarrow 1.71 - 0.225 = 1.48 \text{ ns}$

Winning at Speculation

Good speculation iff $p \times B - (1 - p) \times C > 0$

Variable	Meaning	Likely Value
p	Probability of Winning	
B	Time Saved by Speculation	
C	Time Lost by Speculation Failure	

Execution Time = (3.97 ns) × (Bytecodes in LLInt)

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+ (0.349 ns) × (Bytecodes in DFG)

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$B < 1.71 - 0.225 = 1.48 \text{ ns}$

Winning at Speculation

Good speculation iff $p \times B - (1 - p) \times C > 0$

Variable	Meaning	Likely Value
p	Probability of Winning	
B	Time Saved by Speculation	< 1.48 ns
C	Time Lost by Speculation Failure	

Execution Time = (3.97 ns) × (Bytecodes in LLInt)

+ (1.71 ns) × (Bytecodes in Baseline)

+ (0.349 ns) × (Bytecodes in DFG)

+ (0.225 ns) × (Bytecodes in FTL)

$$B < 1.71 - 0.225 = 1.48 \text{ ns}$$

Winning at Speculation

Good speculation iff $p \times B - (1 - p) \times C > 0$

Variable	Meaning	Likely Value
p	Probability of Winning	
B	Time Saved by Speculation	< 1.48 ns
C	Time Lost by Speculation Failure	

$$C = (\text{OSR exit cost}) + (\text{Bytecodes before reentry}) \times B + (\text{Recompile Cost}) / (\text{exits to recompile})$$

Winning at Speculation

Good speculation iff $p \times B - (1 - p) \times C > 0$

Variable	Meaning	Likely Value
p	Probability of Winning	
B	Time Saved by Speculation	< 1.48 ns
C	Time Lost by Speculation Failure	DFG ~ 2499 ns

$$C = (\text{OSR exit cost}) + (\text{Bytecodes before reentry}) \times B + (\text{Recompile Cost}) / (\text{exits to recompile})$$

Winning at Speculation

Good speculation iff $p \times B - (1 - p) \times C > 0$

Variable	Meaning	Likely Value
p	Probability of Winning	
B	Time Saved by Speculation	< 1.48 ns
C	Time Lost by Speculation Failure	DFG ~ 2499 ns FTL ~ 9998 ns

$$C = (\text{OSR exit cost}) + (\text{Bytecodes before reentry}) \times B + (\text{Recompile Cost}) / (\text{exits to recompile})$$

Winning at Speculation

Good speculation iff $p \times B - (1 - p) \times C > 0$

Variable	Meaning	Likely Value
p	Probability of Winning	Good speculation iff $p > 0.9994$
B	Time Saved by Speculation	< 1.48 ns
C	Time Lost by Speculation Failure	DFG ~ 2499 ns FTL ~ 9998 ns

$$C = (\text{OSR exit cost}) + (\text{Bytecodes before reentry}) \times B + (\text{Recompile Cost}) / (\text{exits to recompile})$$

Winning at Speculation

Good speculation iff $p \times B - (1 - p) \times C > 0$

Variable	Meaning	Likely Value
p	Probability of Winning	Good speculation iff $p \sim 1$
B	Time Saved by Speculation	< 1.48 ns
C	Time Lost by Speculation Failure	DFG ~ 2499 ns FTL ~ 9998 ns

$$C = (\text{OSR exit cost}) + (\text{Bytecodes before reentry}) \times B + (\text{Recompile Cost}) / (\text{exits to recompile})$$

Winning at Speculation

Only speculate if we believe that we will win
every time.

Winning at Speculation

Profiling should record counterexamples to
useful speculations.

Winning at Speculation

Profiling should run for a *long* time.

Winning at Speculation

Don't stress when speculation fails, unless it
fails in the average.

Profiling Sources in JSC

- Case Flags
- Case Counts
- Value Profiling
- Inline Caches
- Watchpoints
- Exit Flags

Profiling Sources in JSC

- Case Flags — *branch speculation*
- Case Counts — *branch speculation*
- Value Profiling — *type inference of values*
- Inline Caches — *type inference of object structure*
- Watchpoints — *heap speculation*
- Exit Flags — *speculation backoff*

Case Flags

Case flag = tells if a counterexample to a speculation ever happened.

Case Flags

```
class StructureStubInfo {  
    ...  
  
    ALWAYS_INLINE bool considerCaching(  
        CodeBlock* codeBlock, Structure* structure)  
    {  
        // We never cache non-cells.  
        if (!structure) {  
            sawNonCell = true;  
            return false;  
        }  
  
        ...  
    }  
}
```

Case Flags

```
void ArithProfile::emitSetDouble(CCallHelpers& jit) const
{
    if (shouldEmitSetDouble())
        jit.or32(
            CCallHelpers::TrustedImm32(
                ArithProfile::Int32Overflow |
                ArithProfile::Int52Overflow |
                ArithProfile::NegZeroDouble |
                ArithProfile::NonNegZeroDouble),
            CCallHelpers::AbsoluteAddress(addressOfBits()));
}
```

Why infer int32?


```

template<typename T, typename U>
void multiply(Mat<T>& result,
             const Mat<T>& left,
             const Mat<T>& right)
{
    for (U resultColumn = result.numColumns(); resultColumn--;) {
        for (U resultRow = result.numRows(); resultRow--;) {
            T& resultCell = result.at(resultRow, resultColumn);
            resultCell = T();
            for (U i = left.numColumns(); i--;) {
                resultCell +=
                    left.at(resultRow, i) *
                    right.at(i, resultColumn);
            }
        }
    }
}

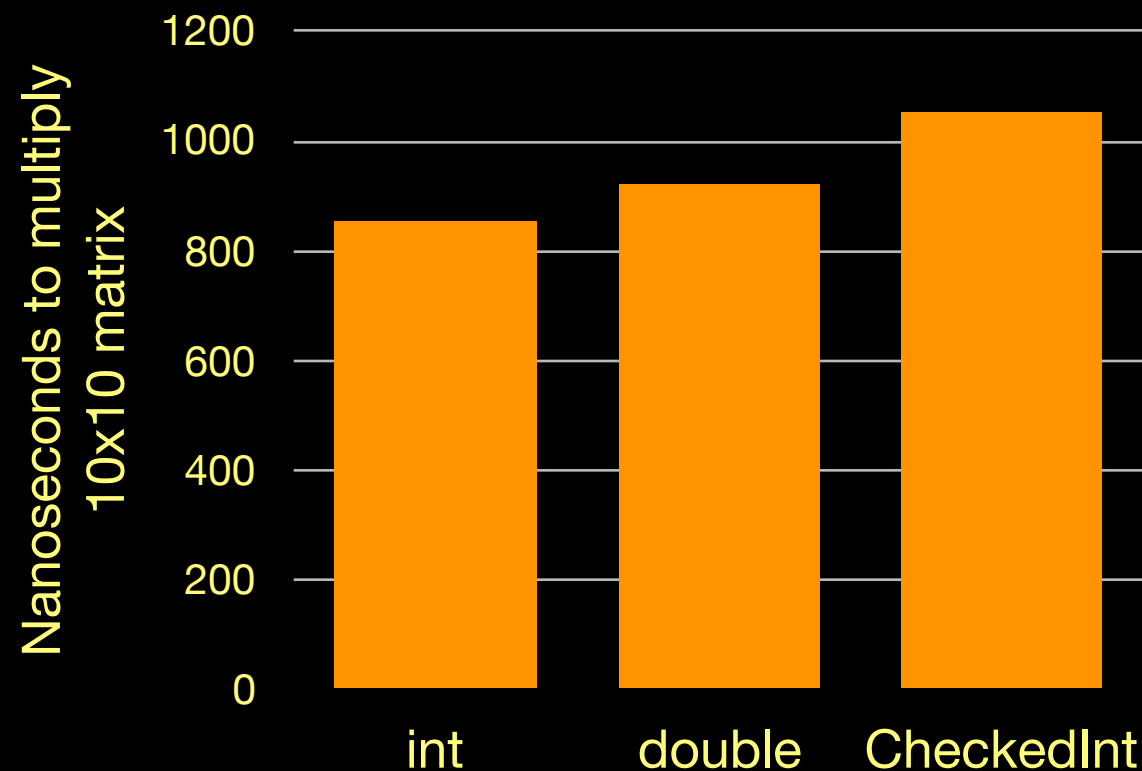
```

```

template<typename T, typename U>
void multiply(Mat<T>& result,
             const Mat<T>& left,
             const Mat<T>& right)
{
    for (U resultColumn = result.numColumns(); resultColumn--;) {
        for (U resultRow = result.numRows(); resultRow--;) {
            T& resultCell = result.at(resultRow, resultColumn);
            resultCell = T();
            for (U i = left.numColumns(); i--;) {
                resultCell +=
                    left.at(resultRow, i) *
                    right.at(i, resultColumn);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

10x10 matrix multiply with
different element types



```

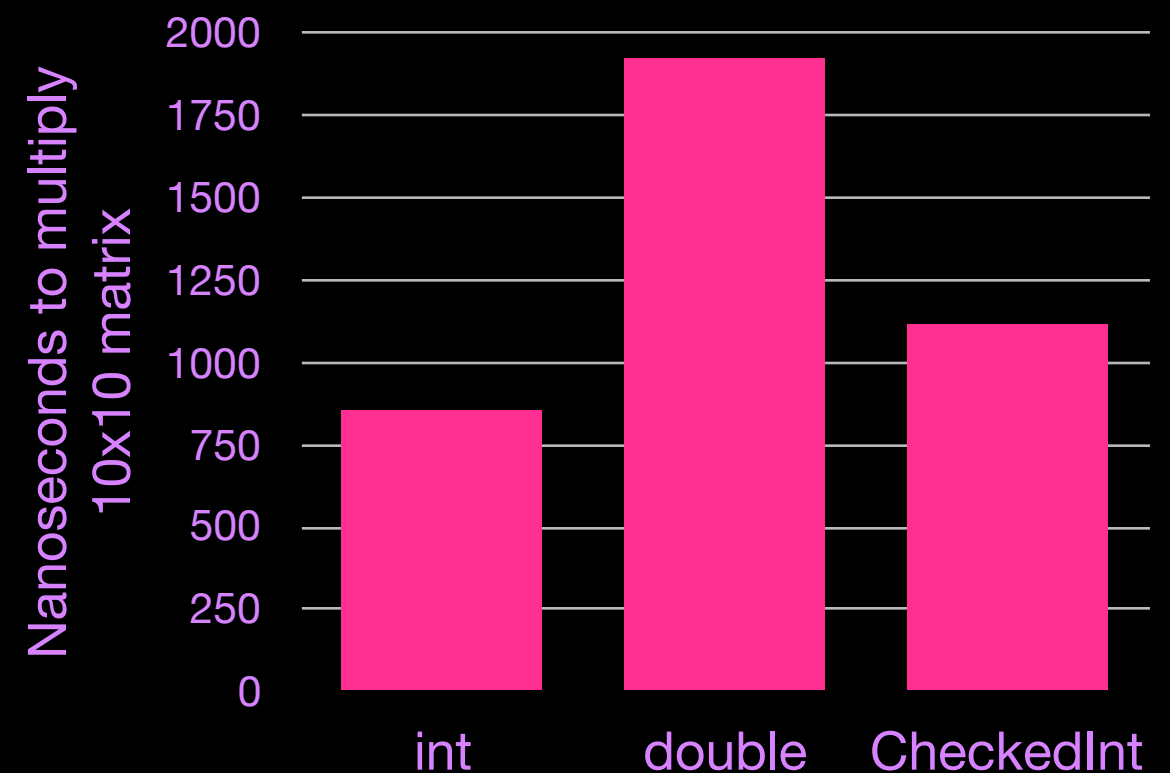
template<typename T, typename U>
void multiply(Mat<T>& result,
             const Mat<T>& left,
             const Mat<T>& right)
{
    for (U resultColumn = result.numColumns(); resultColumn--;) {
        for (U resultRow = result.numRows(); resultRow--;) {
            T& resultCell = result.at(resultRow, resultColumn);
            resultCell = T();
            for (U i = left.numColumns(); i--;) {
                resultCell +=
                    left.at(resultRow, i) *
                    right.at(i, resultColumn);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

10x10 matrix multiply with
different element types



10x10 int matrix multiply with
different index types

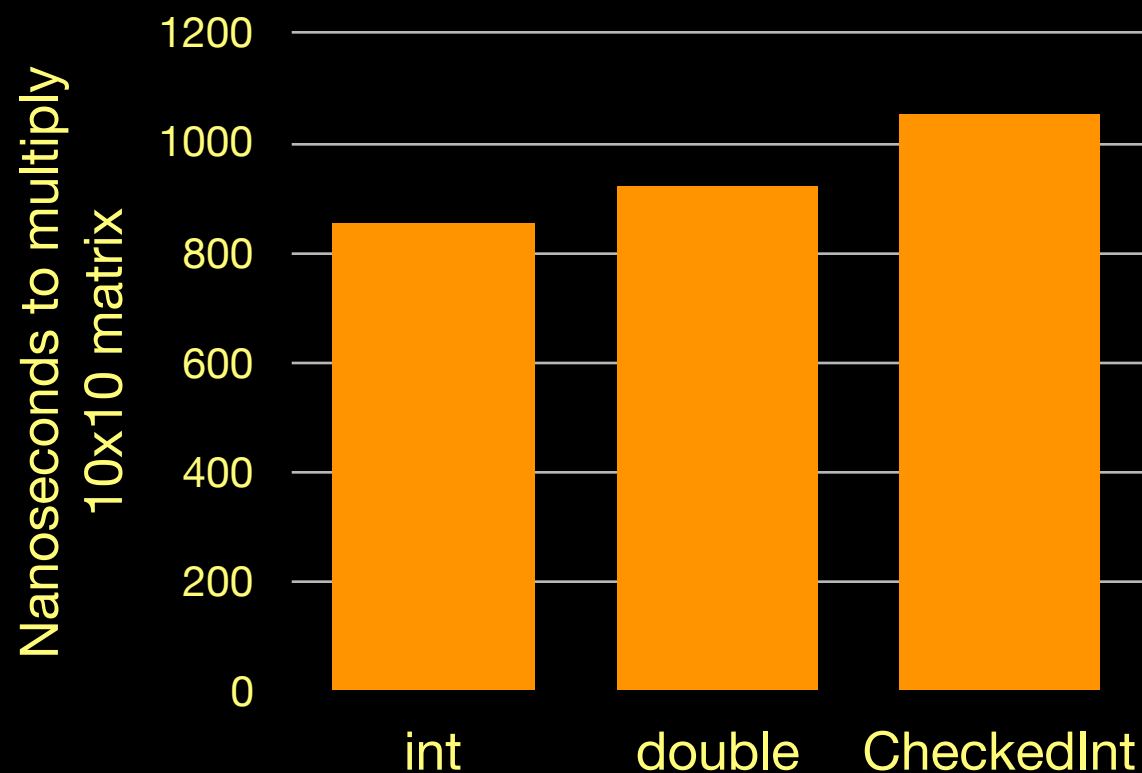


```

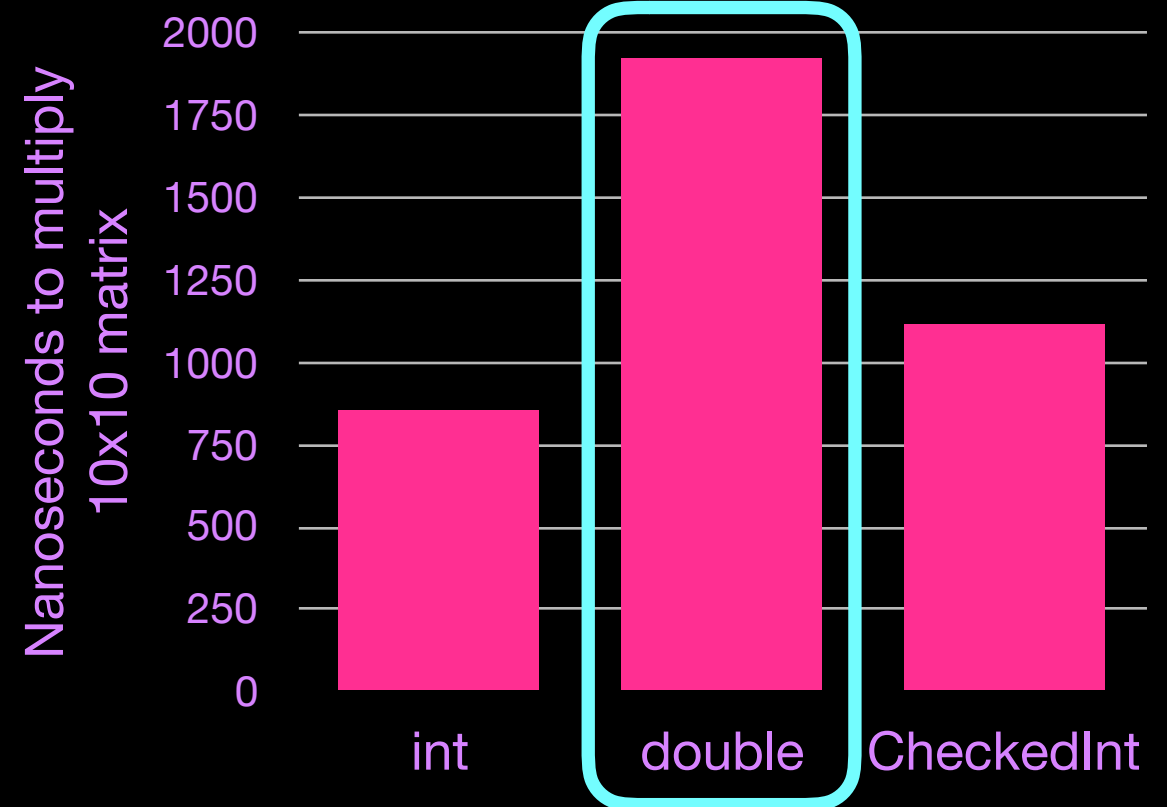
template<typename T, typename U>
void multiply(Mat<T>& result,
             const Mat<T>& left,
             const Mat<T>& right)
{
    for (U resultColumn = result.numColumns(); resultColumn--;) {
        for (U resultRow = result.numRows(); resultRow--;) {
            T& resultCell = result.at(resultRow, resultColumn);
            resultCell = T();
            for (U i = left.numColumns(); i--;) {
                resultCell +=
                    left.at(resultRow, i) *
                    right.at(i, resultColumn);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

10x10 matrix multiply with
different element types



10x10 int matrix multiply with
different index types



Use Int32 whenever possible to avoid future double→int conversions

Case Flags Example: Add

Profiling Tier

```
int32_t left = ...;
int32_t right = ...;
ArithProfile* profile = ...;
int32_t intResult;
JSValue result;
if (UNLIKELY(add0verflowed(
    left, right,
    &intResult))) {
    result = jsNumber(
        double(left) +
        double(right));
    profile->setObservedInt32Overflow();
} else
    result = jsNumber(intResult);
```

Case Flags Example: Add

Profiling Tier

```
int32_t left = ...;
int32_t right = ...;
ArithProfile* profile = ...;
int32_t intResult;
JSValue result;
if (UNLIKELY(add0verflowed(
    left, right,
    &intResult))) {
    result = jsNumber(
        double(left) +
        double(right));
    profile->setObservedInt32Overflow();
} else
    result = jsNumber(intResult);
```

Case Flags Example: Add

Profiling Tier

```
int32_t left = ...;
int32_t right = ...;
ArithProfile* profile = ...;
int32_t intResult;
JSValue result;
if (UNLIKELY(add0verflowed(
    left, right,
    &intResult))) {
    result = jsNumber(
        double(left) +
        double(right));
    profile->setObservedInt32Overflow();
} else
    result = jsNumber(intResult);
```


Case Flags Example: Add

Profiling Tier

```
int32_t left = ...;
int32_t right = ...;
ArithProfile* profile = ...;
int32_t intResult;
JSValue result;
if (UNLIKELY(add0verflowed(
    left, right,
    &intResult))) {
    result = jsNumber(
        double(left) +
        double(right));
    profile->setObservedInt32Overflow();
} else
    result = jsNumber(intResult);
```

Case Flags Example: Add

Profiling Tier	Optimizing Tier
<pre>int32_t left = ...; int32_t right = ...; ArithProfile* profile = ...; int32_t intResult; JSValue result; if (UNLIKELY(addOverflowed(left, right, &intResult))) { result = jsNumber(double(left) + double(right)); profile->setObservedInt32Overflow(); } else result = jsNumber(intResult);</pre>	<pre>// if !profile->didObserveInt32Overflow() int32_t left = ...; int32_t right = ...; int32_t result; speculate(!addOverflowed(left, right, &result));</pre>

Case Flags Example: Add

Profiling Tier	Optimizing Tier
<pre>int32_t left = ...; int32_t right = ...; ArithProfile* profile = ...; int32_t intResult; JSValue result; if (UNLIKELY(add0verflowed(left, right, &intResult))) { result = jsNumber(double(left) + double(right)); profile->setObservedInt32overflow(); } else result = jsNumber(intResult);</pre>	<pre>// if profile->didObserveInt32overflow() double left =...; double right = ...; double result = left + right;</pre>

Case Counts

```
RareCaseProfile* rareCaseProfile = 0;
if (shouldEmitProfiling()) {
    rareCaseProfile =
        m_codeBlock->addRareCaseProfile(m_bytecodeOffset);
}
...
if (shouldEmitProfiling()) {
    add32(
        TrustedImm32(1),
        AbsoluteAddress(&rareCaseProfile->m_counter));
}
```

Rare Case Count Thresholds

Case	Count Threshold	Action
this conversion	10	Assume this is exotic.
arithmetic slow path	20	Assume integer math overflowed to double.

Profiling Sources in JSC

- Case Flags — *branch speculation*
- Case Counts — *branch speculation*
- Value Profiling — *type inference of values*
- Inline Caches — *type inference of object structure*
- Watchpoints — *heap speculation*
- Exit Flags — *speculation backoff*

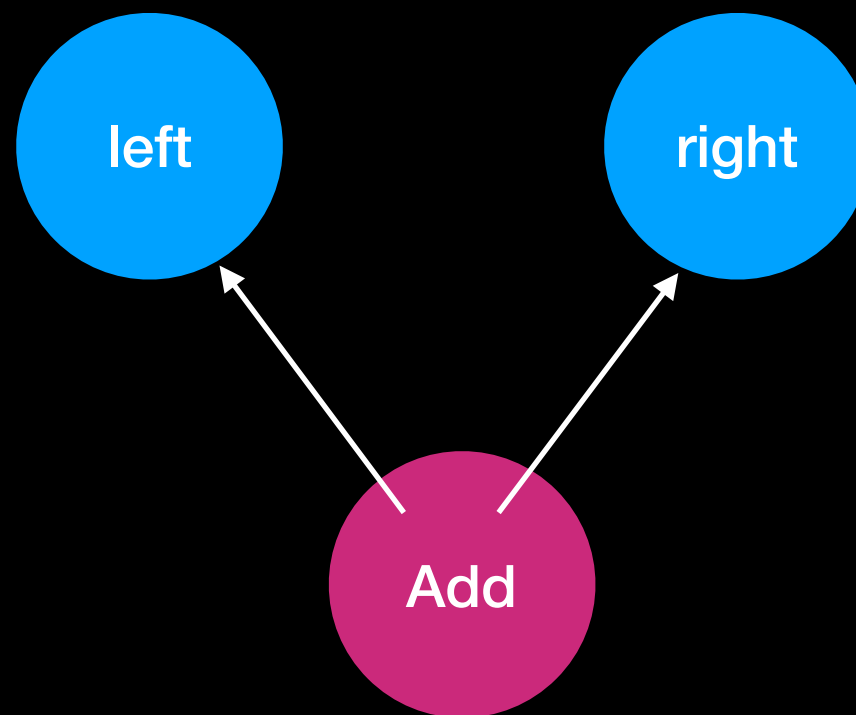
Value Profiling

```
macro valueProfile(op, metadata, value)
    storeq value, %op%::Metadata::profile.m_buckets[metadata]
end
```

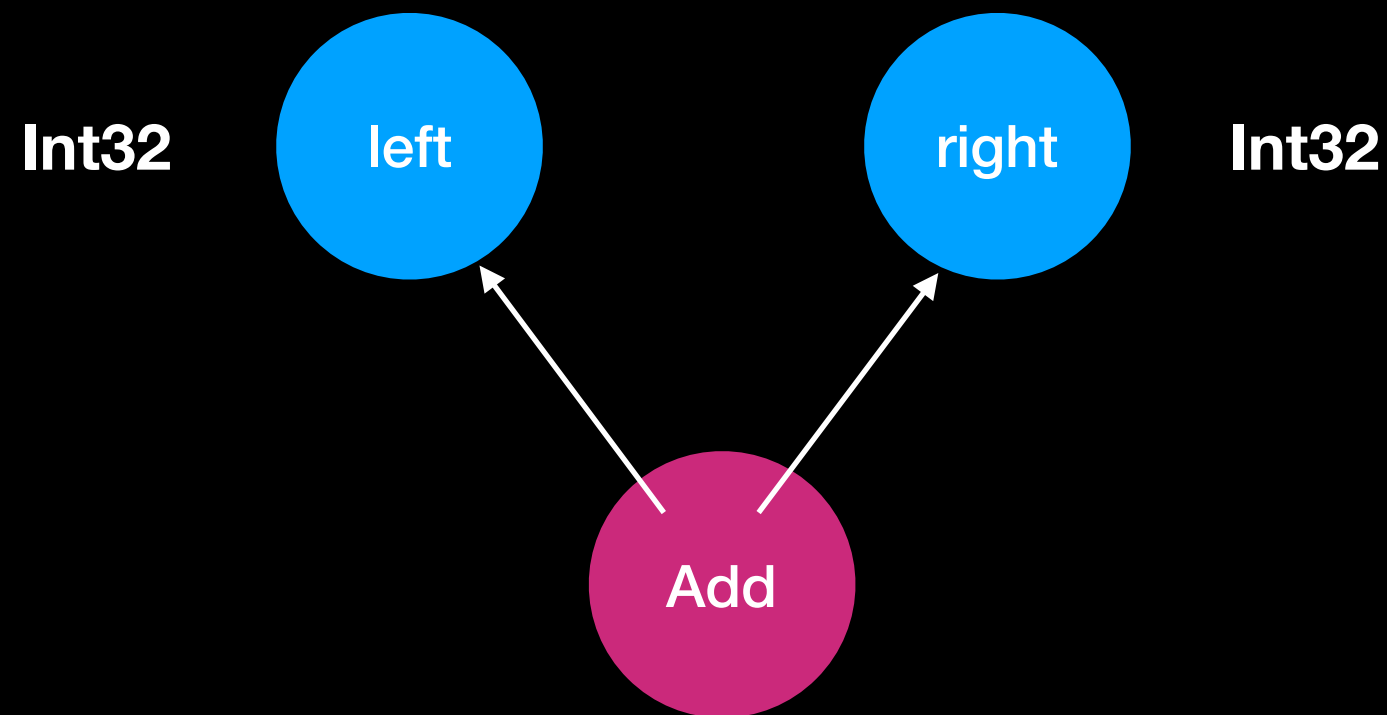
Value Profiling Idea

- Use static analysis whenever possible.
- Value profiling fills in the blanks:
 - loads
 - calls
 - etc

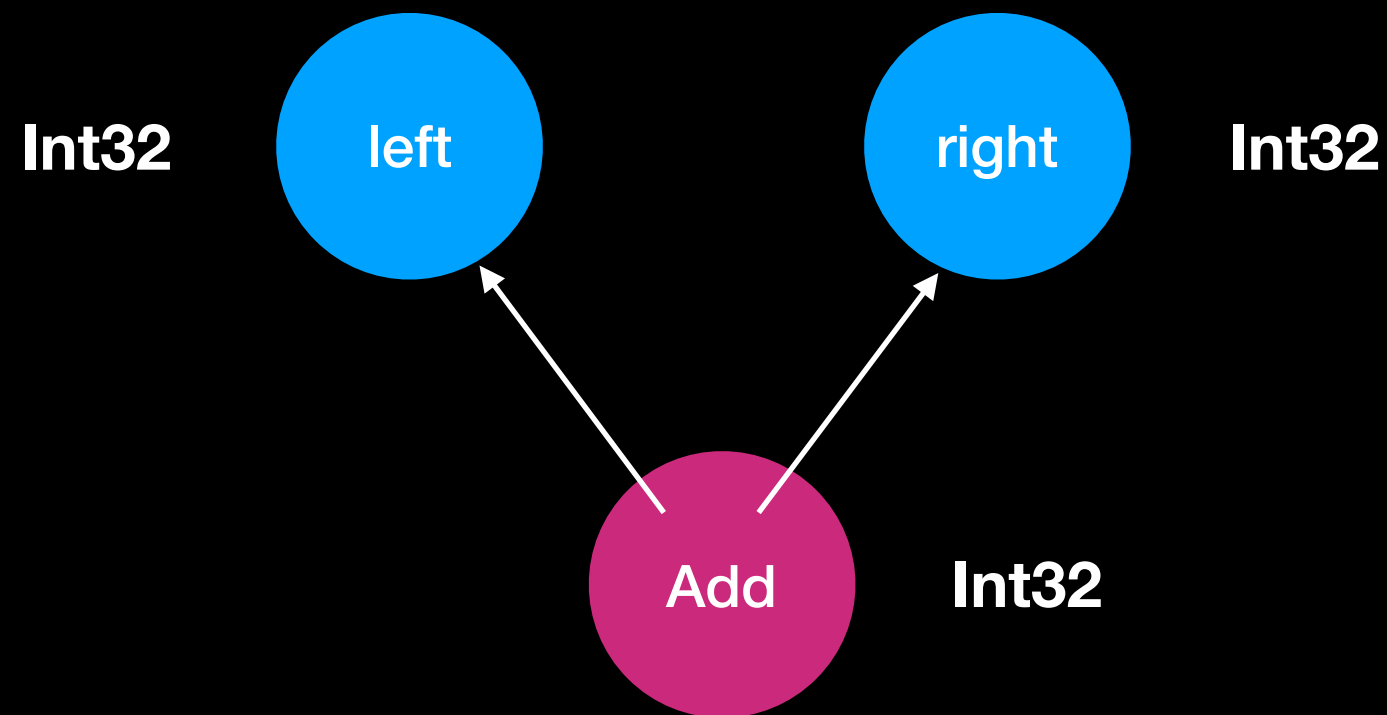
Prediction Propagation



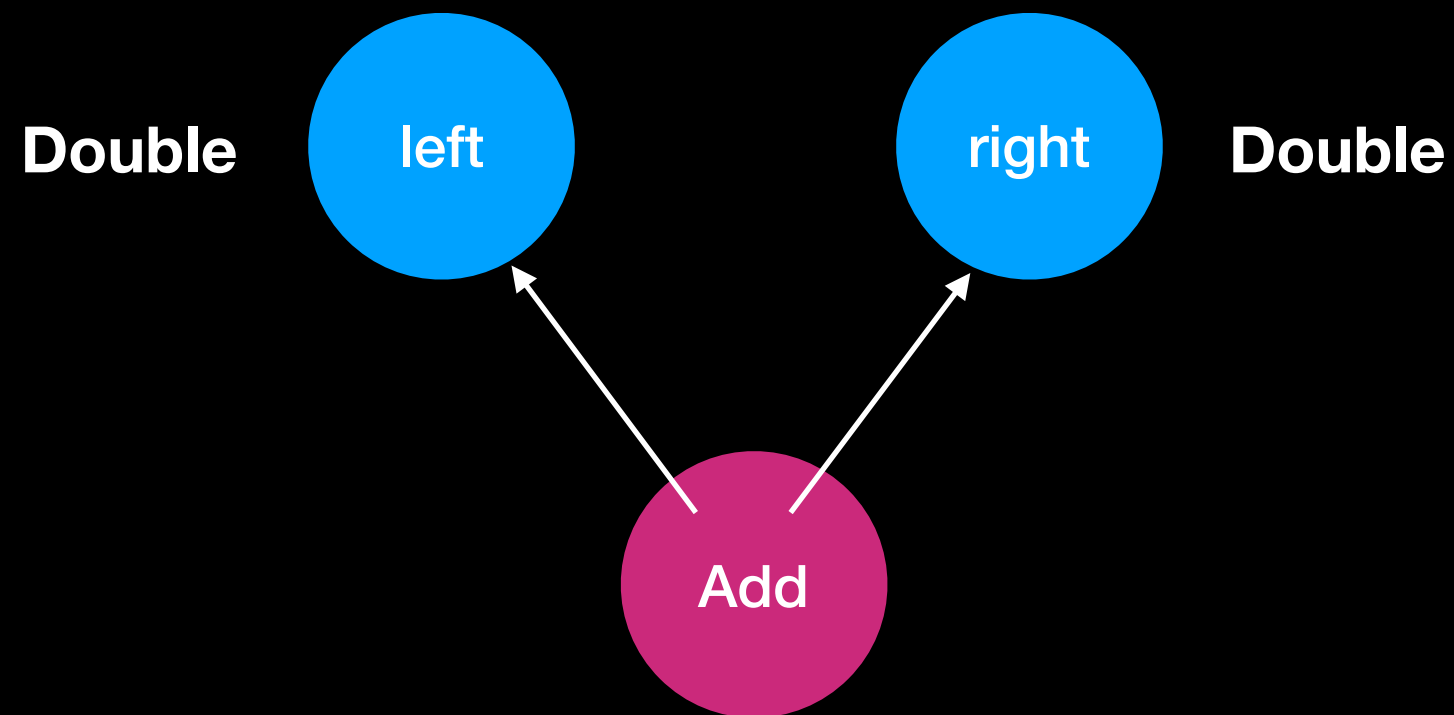
Prediction Propagation



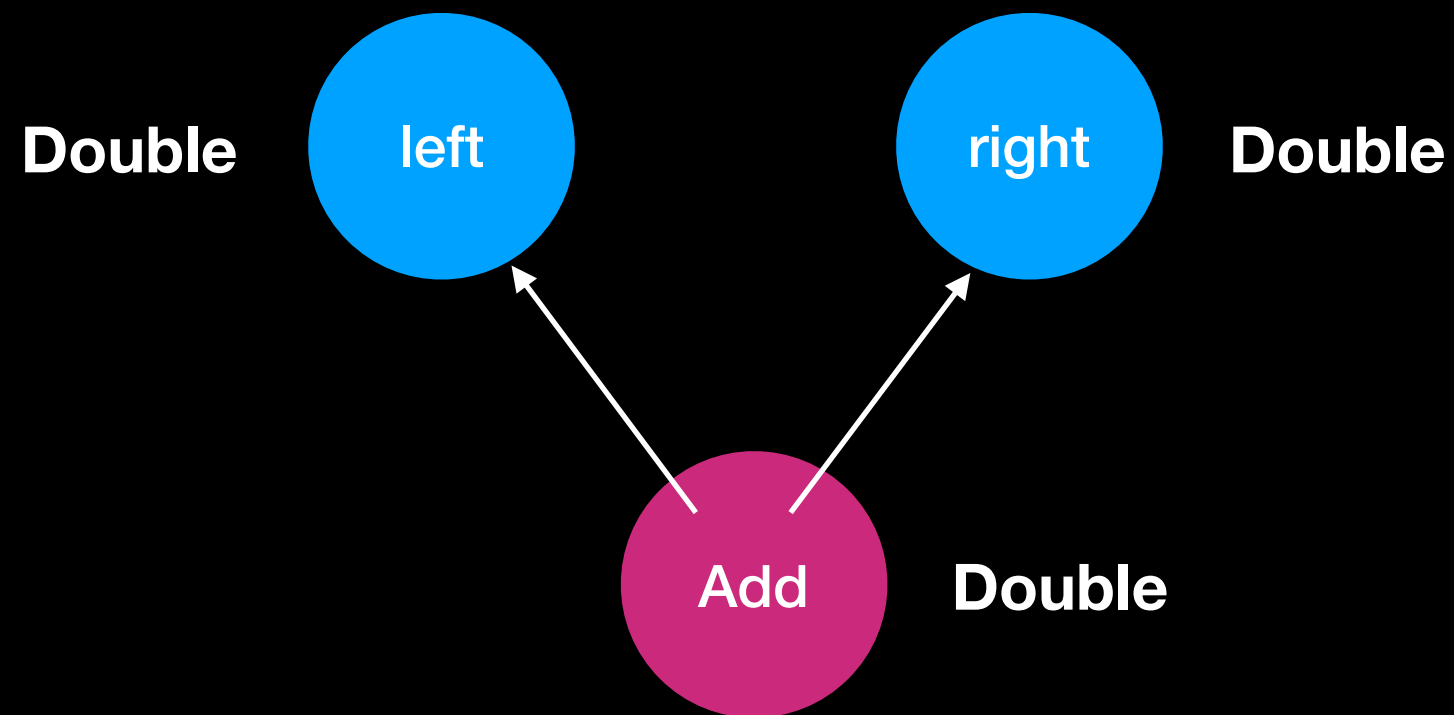
Prediction Propagation



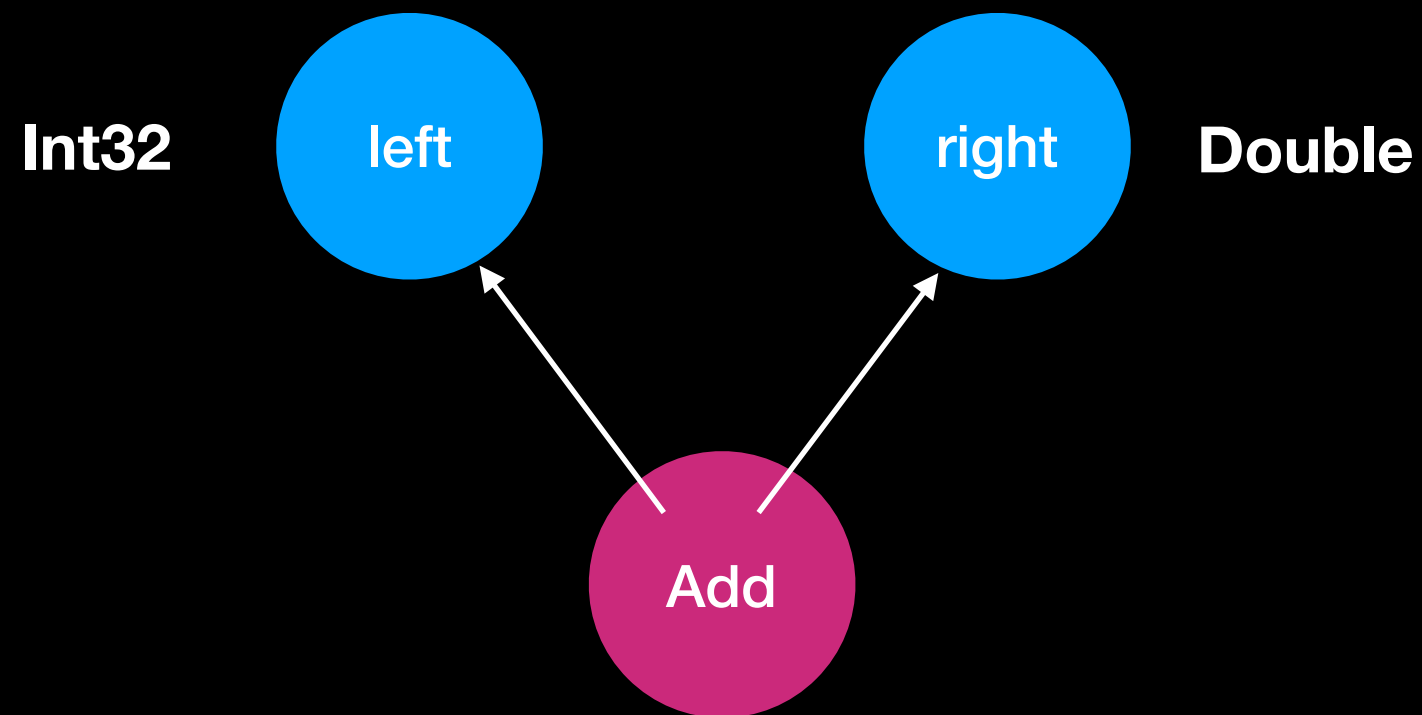
Prediction Propagation



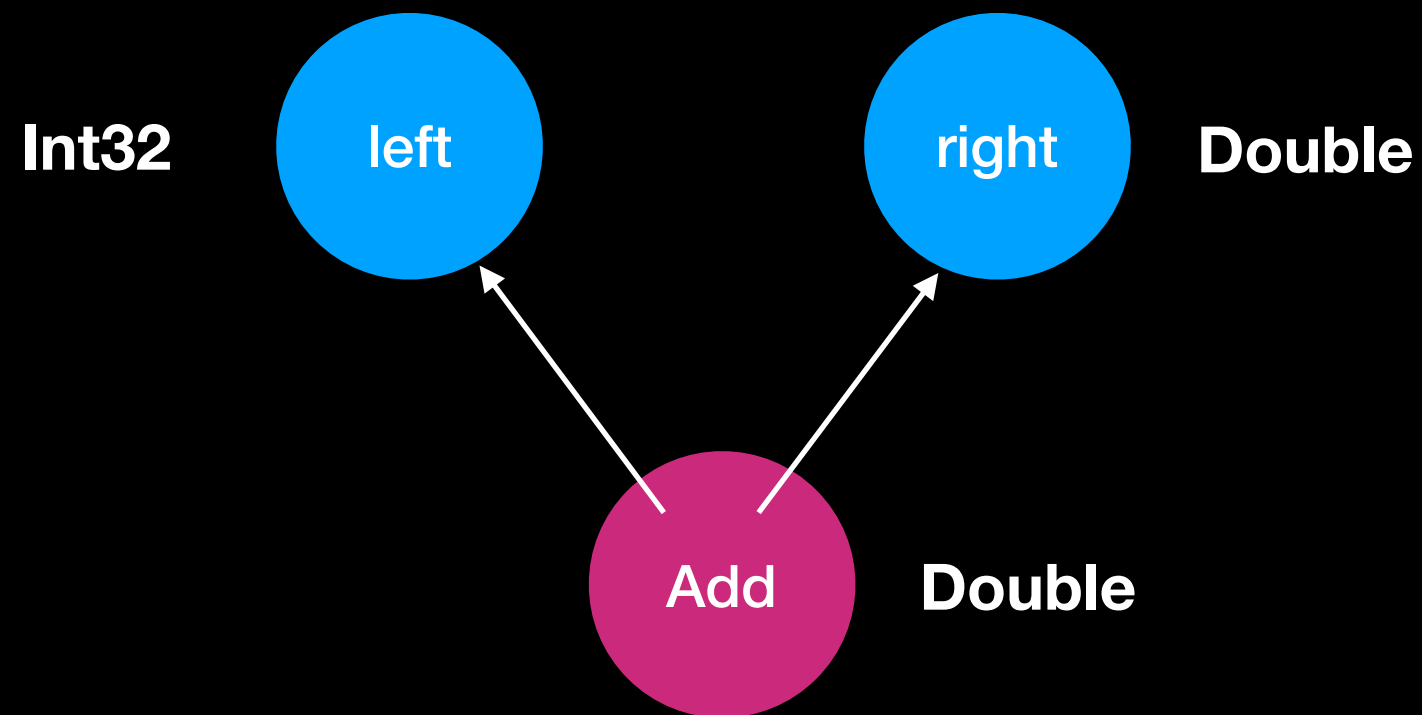
Prediction Propagation



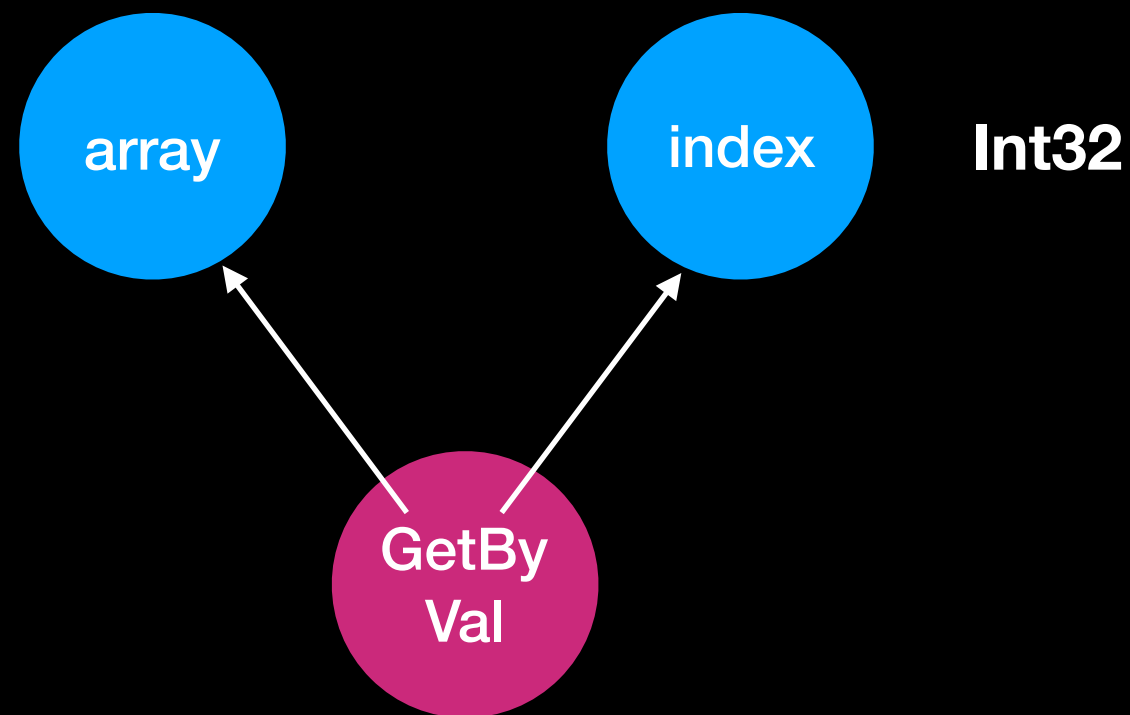
Prediction Propagation



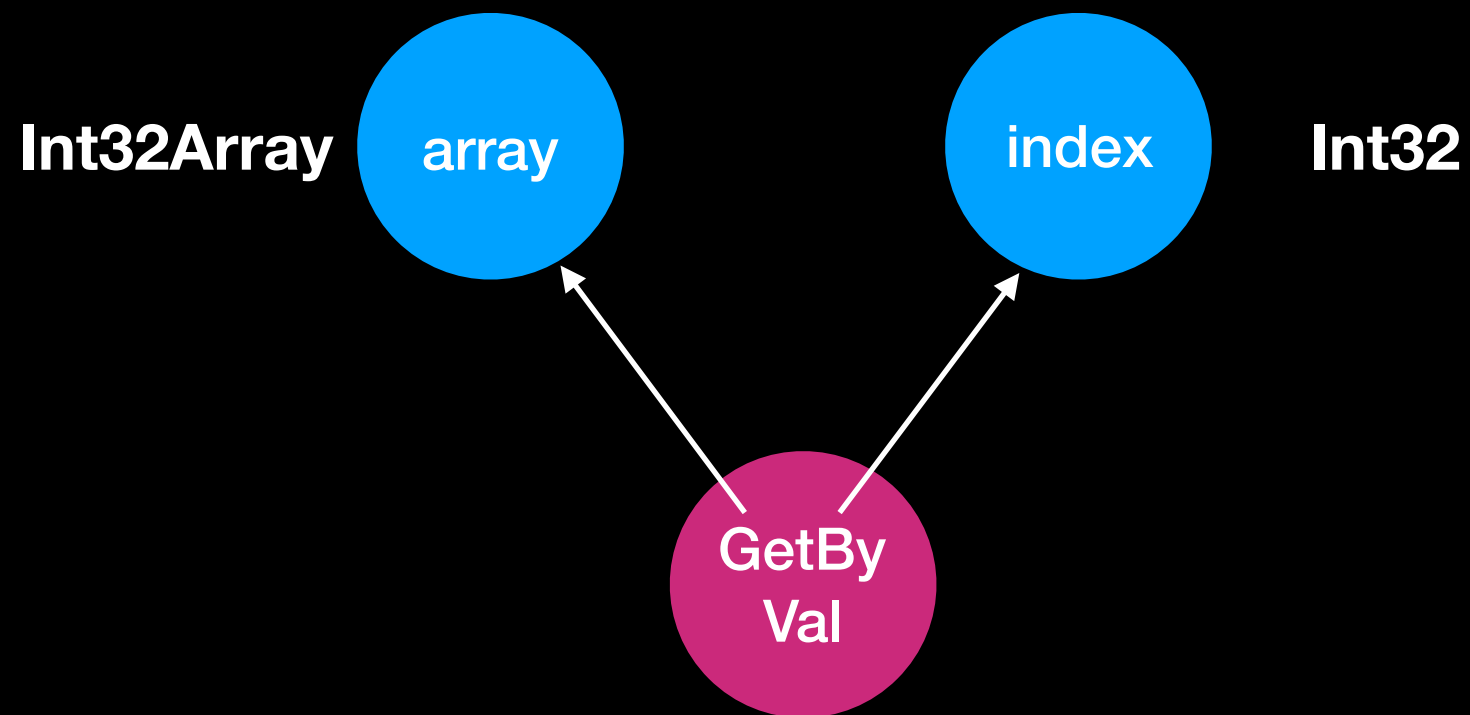
Prediction Propagation



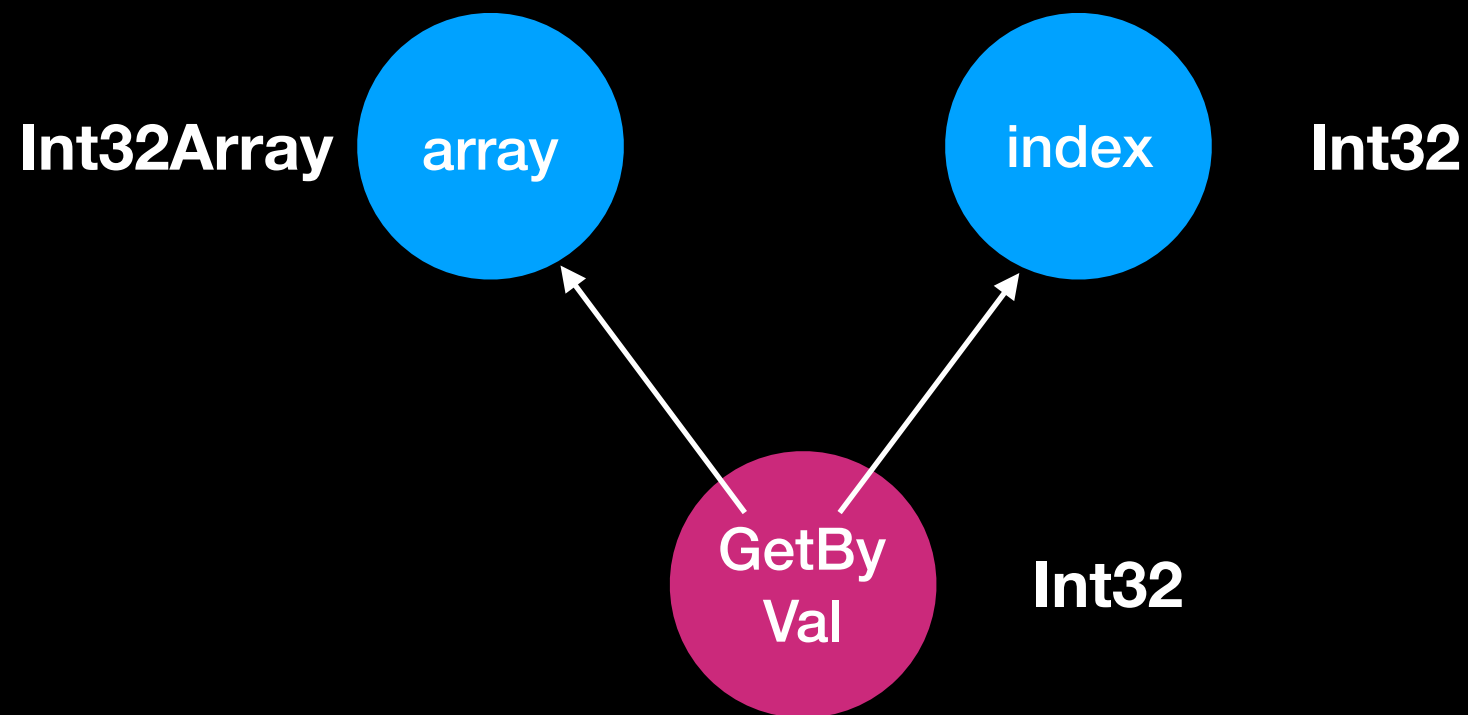
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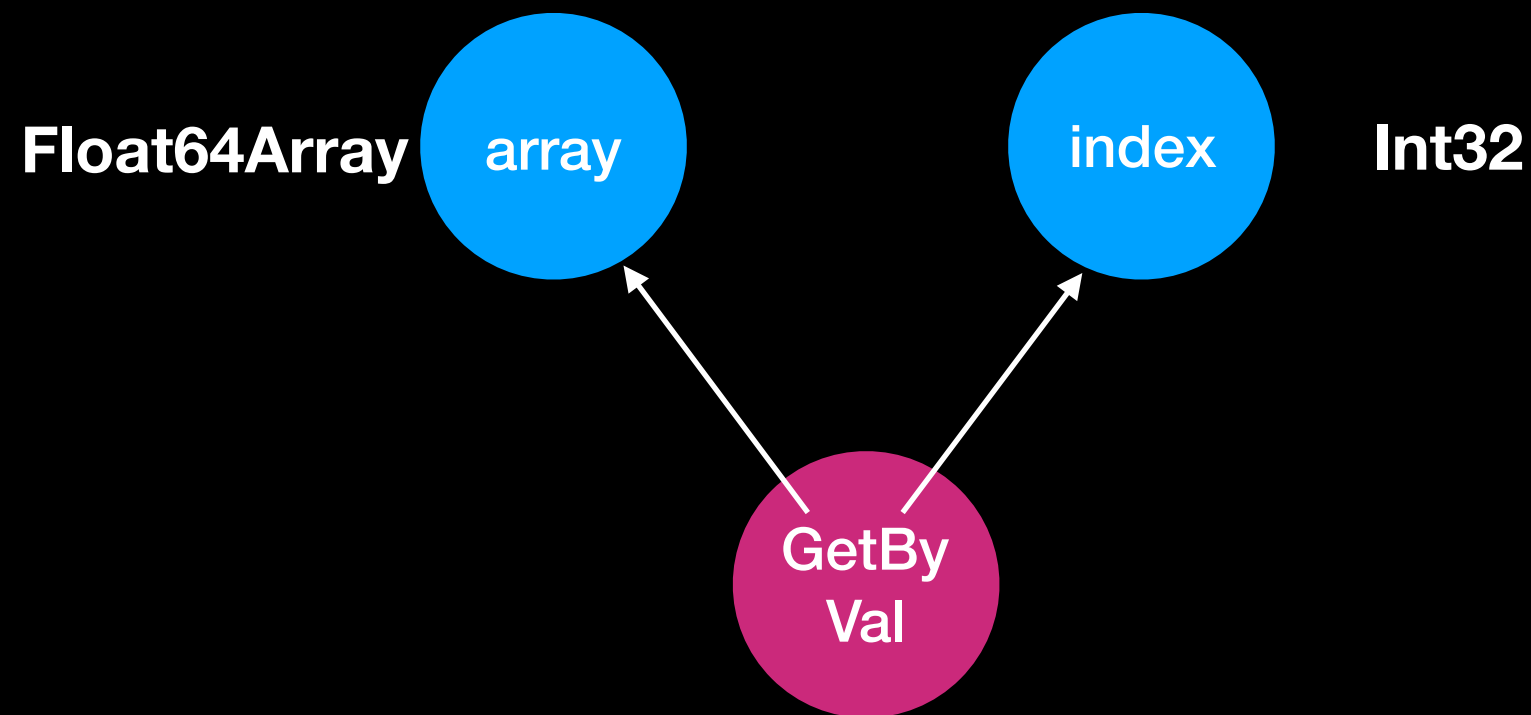
Prediction Propagation



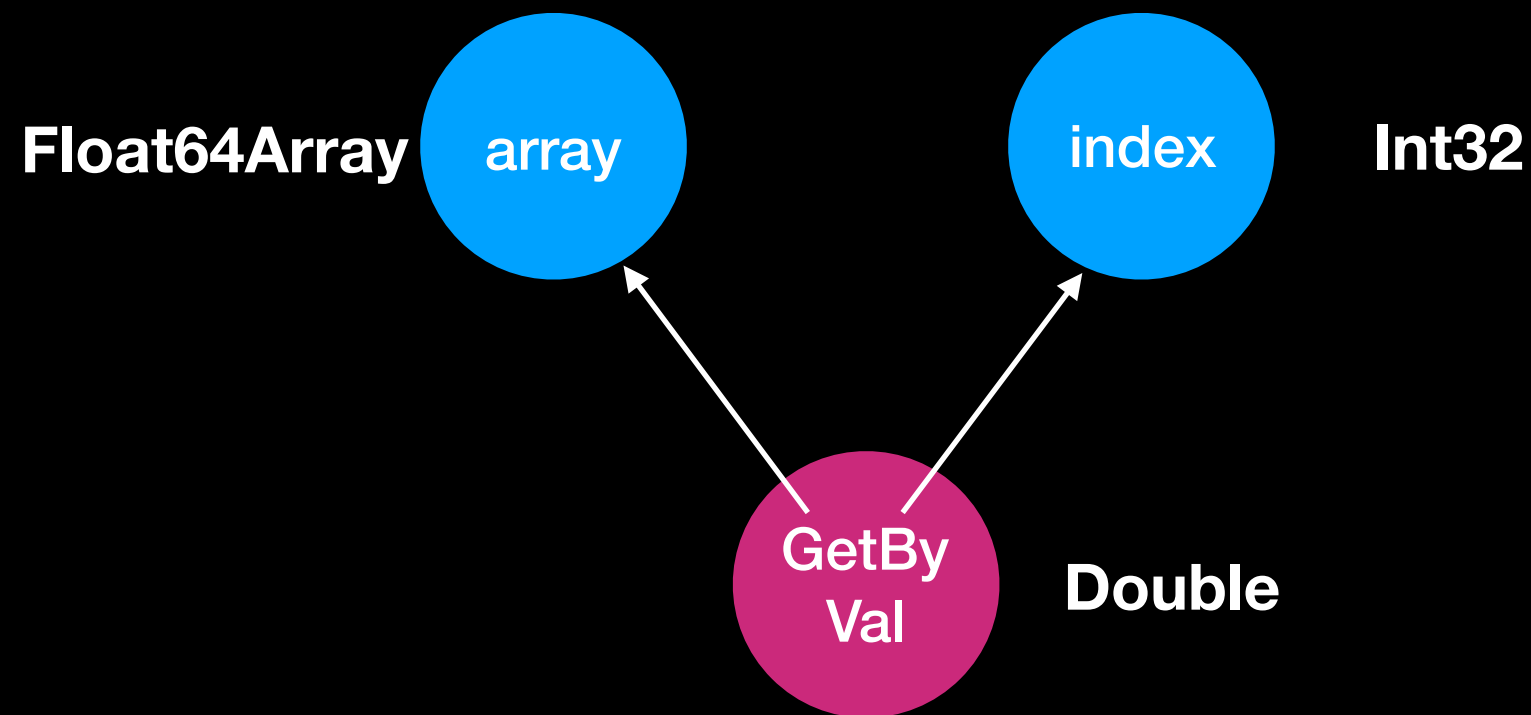
Prediction Propagation



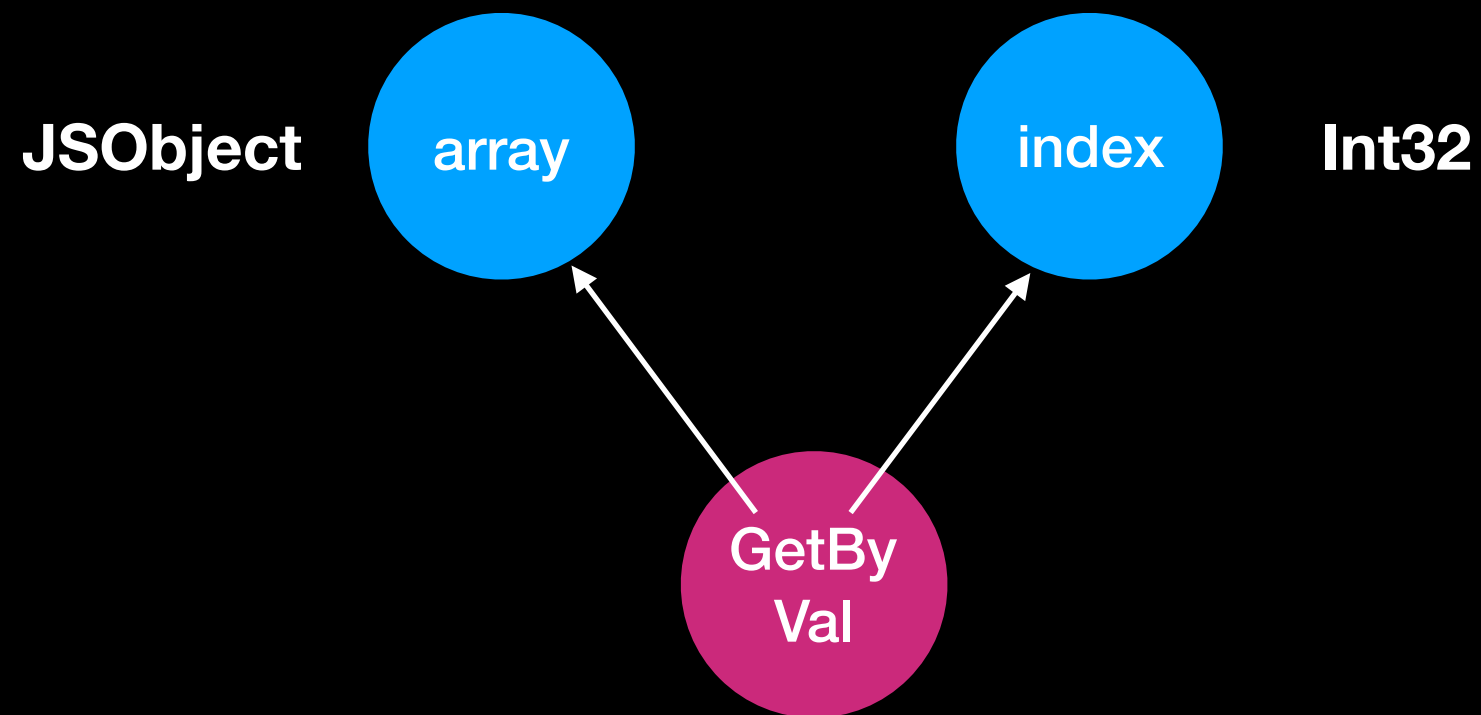
Prediction Propagation



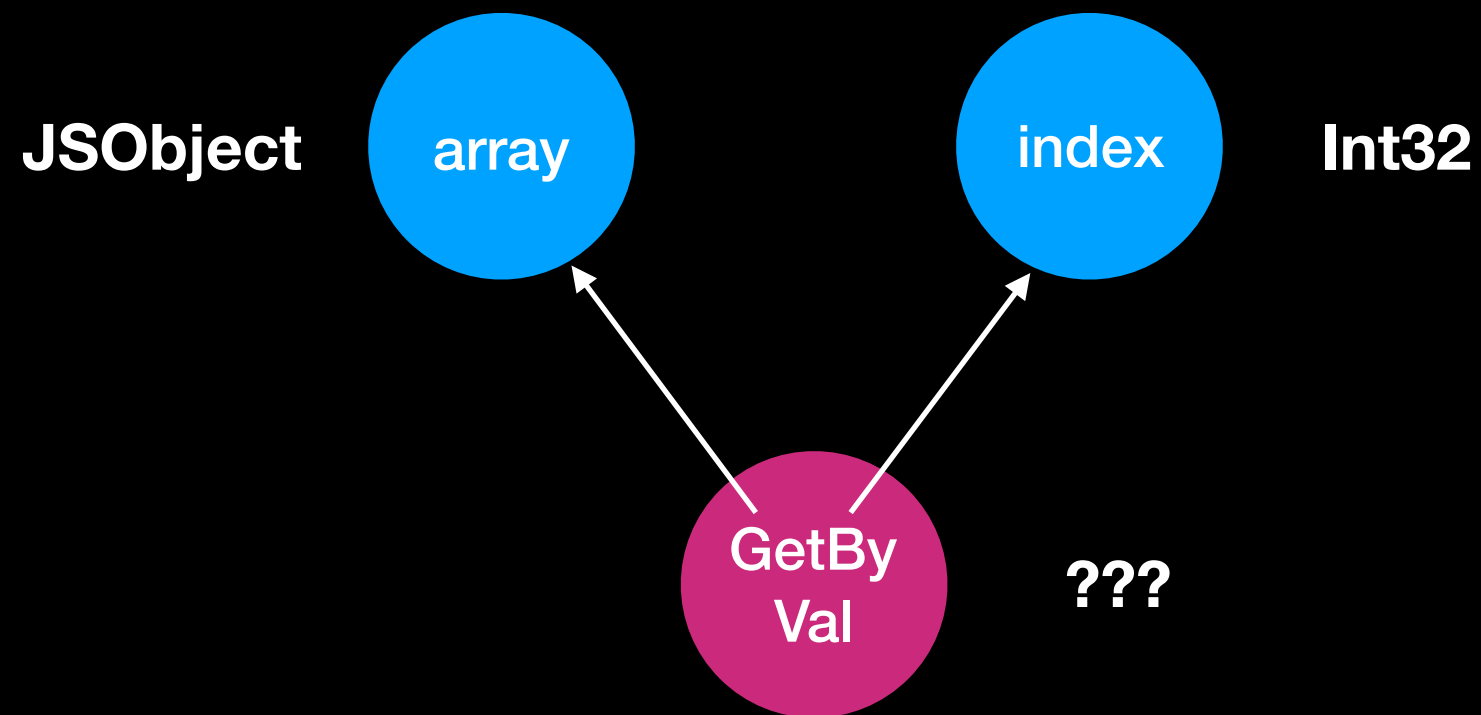
Prediction Propagation



Prediction Propagation



Prediction Propagation



Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  
  ...  
)
```

Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  
  ...  
)
```


Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  ...  
)
```

ValueProfile

bucket

prediction

None

Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  ...  
end
```

ValueProfile	
bucket	42
prediction	None

Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  ...  
end
```

ValueProfile	
bucket	100
prediction	None

Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  ...  
end
```

ValueProfile	
bucket	25
prediction	None

Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  ...  
)
```

ValueProfile	
bucket	7
prediction	None

Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  ...  
)
```

```
CodeBlock::updateAllPredictions()  
  ValueProfile::computeUpdatedPrediction()
```

ValueProfile
bucket
7
prediction
None

Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  ...  
)
```

```
CodeBlock::updateAllPredictions()  
  ValueProfile::computeUpdatedPrediction()
```

ValueProfile	
bucket	7
prediction	Int32

Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  ...  
)
```

```
CodeBlock::updateAllPredictions()  
  ValueProfile::computeUpdatedPrediction()
```

ValueProfile

bucket

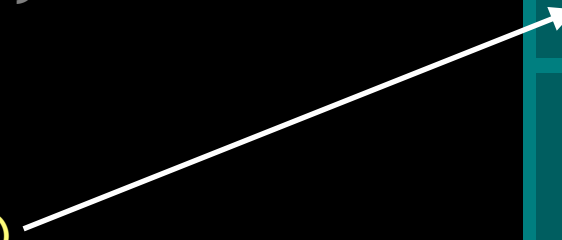
prediction

Int32

Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  ...  
end
```

ValueProfile	
bucket	643
prediction	Int32

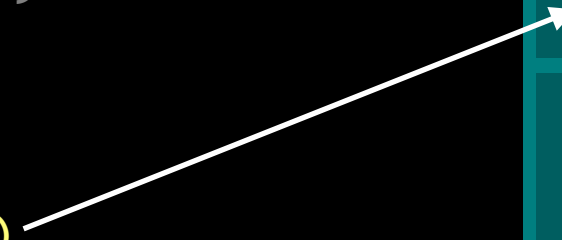


```
CodeBlock::updateAllPredictions()  
  ValueProfile::computeUpdatedPrediction()
```

Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  ...  
)
```

ValueProfile	
bucket	92
prediction	Int32

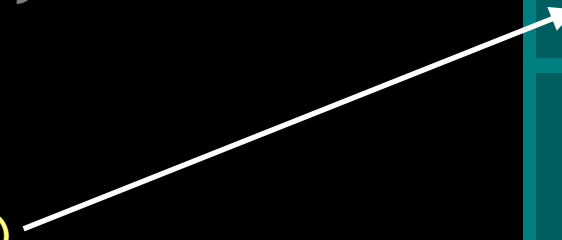


```
CodeBlock::updateAllPredictions()  
  ValueProfile::computeUpdatedPrediction()
```

Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  ...  
end
```

ValueProfile	
bucket	
98.23	
prediction	
Int32	



```
CodeBlock::updateAllPredictions()  
  ValueProfile::computeUpdatedPrediction()
```

Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  ...  
)
```

```
CodeBlock::updateAllPredictions()  
  ValueProfile::computeUpdatedPrediction()
```

ValueProfile	
bucket	98.23
prediction	Int32

Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  ...  
)
```

```
CodeBlock::updateAllPredictions()  
  ValueProfile::computeUpdatedPrediction()
```

ValueProfile	
bucket	98.23
prediction	Int32 Double

Value Profiling Example

```
llintOpWithMetadata(  
  op_get_by_val, OpGetByVal,  
  macro (size, get, dispatch, metadata, return)  
    macro finishGetByVal(result, scratch)  
      get(dst, scratch)  
      storeq result, [cfr, scratch, 8]  
      valueProfile(OpGetByVal, t5, result)  
      dispatch()  
    end  
  ...  
)
```

```
CodeBlock::updateAllPredictions()  
  ValueProfile::computeUpdatedPrediction()
```

ValueProfile

bucket

prediction

Int32|Double

Value Profiling

- Combined with prediction propagation
- Provides *predicted* type inference

Speculated Types

FinalObject	Array	FunctionWithDefault HasInstance	FunctionWithNon DefaultHasInstance	Int8Array
Int16Array	Int32Array	Uint8Array	Uint8Clamped Array	Uint16Array
Uint32Array	Float32Array	Float64Array	DirectArguments	Scoped Arguments
StringObject	RegExpObject	MapObject	SetObject	WeakMapObject
WeakSetObject	ProxyObject	DerivedArray	ObjectOther	StringIdent
StringVar	Symbol	CellOther	BoolInt32	NonBoolInt32
Int52Only	AnyIntAsDouble	NonIntAsDouble	DoublePureNaN	Double ImpureNaN
Boolean	Other	Empty	BigInt	DataViewObject

Speculated Types

FinalObject	Array	FunctionWithDefault HasInstance	FunctionWithNon DefaultHasInstance	Int8Array
Int16Array	Int32Array	Uint8Array	Uint8Clamped Array	Uint16Array
Uint32Array	Float32Array	Float64Array	DirectArguments	Scoped Arguments
StringObject	RegExpObject	MapObject	SetObject	WeakMapObject
WeakSetObject	ProxyObject	DerivedArray	ObjectOther	StringIdent
StringVar	Symbol	CellOther	BoolInt32	NonBoolInt32
Int52Only	AnyIntAsDouble	NonIntAsDouble	DoublePureNaN	Double ImpureNaN
Boolean	Other	Empty	BigInt	DataViewObject

Speculated Types

FinalObject	Array	FunctionWithDefault HasInstance	FunctionWithNon DefaultHasInstance	Int8Array
Int16Array	Int32Array	Uint8Array	Uint8Clamped Array	Uint16Array
Uint32Array	Float32Array	Float64Array	DirectArguments	Scoped Arguments
StringObject	RegExpObject	MapObject	SetObject	WeakMapObject
WeakSetObject	ProxyObject	DerivedArray	ObjectOther	StringIdent
StringVar	Symbol	CellOther	BoolInt32	NonBoolInt32
Int52Only	AnyIntAsDouble	NonIntAsDouble	DoublePureNaN	Double ImpureNaN
Boolean	Other	Empty	BigInt	DataViewObject

Speculated Types

FinalObject	Array	FunctionWithDefault HasInstance	FunctionWithNon DefaultHasInstance	Int8Array
Int16Array	Int32Array	Uint8Array	Uint8Clamped Array	Uint16Array
Uint32Array	Float32Array	Float64Array	DirectArguments	Scoped Arguments
StringObject	RegExpObject	MapObject	SetObject	WeakMapObject
WeakSetObject	ProxyObject	DerivedArray	ObjectOther	StringIdent
StringVar	Symbol	CellOther	BoolInt32	NonBoolInt32
Int52Only	AnyIntAsDouble	NonIntAsDouble	DoublePureNaN	Double ImpureNaN
Boolean	Other	Empty	BigInt	DataViewObject

Speculated Types

FinalObject	Array	FunctionWithDefault HasInstance	FunctionWithNon DefaultHasInstance	Int8Array
Int16Array	Int32Array	Uint8Array	Uint8Clamped Array	Uint16Array
Uint32Array	Float32Array	Float64Array	DirectArguments	Scoped Arguments
StringObject	RegExpObject	MapObject	SetObject	WeakMapObject
WeakSetObject	ProxyObject	DerivedArray	ObjectOther	StringIdent
StringVar	Symbol	CellOther	BoolInt32	NonBoolInt32
Int52Only	AnyIntAsDouble	NonIntAsDouble	DoublePureNaN	Double ImpureNaN
Boolean	Other	Empty	BigInt	DataViewObject

Speculating On Speculated Type

```
CompareEq(Boolean:@left, Boolean:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:BooleanToNumber(Boolean:@left), Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:BooleanToNumber(Untyped:@left), Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:BooleanToNumber(Boolean:@right))
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:BooleanToNumber(Untyped:@right))
CompareEq(Int52Rep:@left, Int52Rep:@right)
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Number:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(NotCell:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:..., DoubleRep:...)
CompareEq(StringIdent:@left, StringIdent:@right)
CompareEq(String:@left, String:@right)
CompareEq(Symbol:@left, Symbol:@right)
CompareEq(Object:@left, Object:@right)
CompareEq(Other:@left, Untyped:@right)
CompareEq(Untyped:@left, Other:@right)
CompareEq(Object:@left, ObjectOrOther:@right)
CompareEq(ObjectOrOther:@left, Object:@right)
CompareEq(Untyped:@left, Untyped:@right)
```

Speculating On Speculated Type

```
CompareEq(Boolean:@left, Boolean:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:BooleanToNumber(Boolean:@left), Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:BooleanToNumber(Untyped:@left), Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:BooleanToNumber(Boolean:@right))
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:BooleanToNumber(Untyped:@right))
CompareEq(Int52Rep:@left, Int52Rep:@right)
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Number:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(NotCell:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:..., DoubleRep:...)
CompareEq(StringIdent:@left, StringIdent:@right)
CompareEq(String:@left, String:@right)
CompareEq(Symbol:@left, Symbol:@right)
CompareEq(Object:@left, Object:@right)
CompareEq(Other:@left, Untyped:@right)
CompareEq(Untyped:@left, Other:@right)
CompareEq(Object:@left, ObjectOrOther:@right)
CompareEq(ObjectOrOther:@left, Object:@right)
CompareEq(Untyped:@left, Untyped:@right)
```

Speculating On Speculated Type

```
CompareEq(Boolean:@left, Boolean:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:BooleanToNumber(Boolean:@left), Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:BooleanToNumber(Untyped:@left), Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:BooleanToNumber(Boolean:@right))
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:BooleanToNumber(Untyped:@right))
CompareEq(Int52Rep:@left, Int52Rep:@right)
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Number:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(NotCell:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:..., DoubleRep:...)
CompareEq(StringIdent:@left, StringIdent:@right)
CompareEq(String:@left, String:@right)
CompareEq(Symbol:@left, Symbol:@right)
CompareEq(Object:@left, Object:@right)
CompareEq(Other:@left, Untyped:@right)
CompareEq(Untyped:@left, Other:@right)
CompareEq(Object:@left, ObjectOrOther:@right)
CompareEq(ObjectOrOther:@left, Object:@right)
CompareEq(Untyped:@left, Untyped:@right)
```


Speculating On Speculated Type

```
CompareEq(Boolean:@left, Boolean:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:BooleanToNumber(Boolean:@left), Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:BooleanToNumber(Untyped:@left), Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:BooleanToNumber(Boolean:@right))
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:BooleanToNumber(Untyped:@right))
CompareEq(Int52Rep:@left, Int52Rep:@right)
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Number:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(NotCell:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:..., DoubleRep:...)
CompareEq(StringIdent:@left, StringIdent:@right)
CompareEq(String:@left, String:@right)
CompareEq(Symbol:@left, Symbol:@right)
CompareEq(Object:@left, Object:@right)
CompareEq(Other:@left, Untyped:@right)
CompareEq(Untyped:@left, Other:@right)
CompareEq(Object:@left, ObjectOrOther:@right)
CompareEq(ObjectOrOther:@left, Object:@right)
CompareEq(Untyped:@left, Untyped:@right)
```


Speculating On Speculated Type

```
CompareEq(Boolean:@left, Boolean:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:BooleanToNumber(Boolean:@left), Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:BooleanToNumber(Untyped:@left), Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:BooleanToNumber(Boolean:@right))
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:BooleanToNumber(Untyped:@right))
CompareEq(Int52Rep:@left, Int52Rep:@right)
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Number:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(NotCell:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:..., DoubleRep:...)
CompareEq(StringIdent:@left, StringIdent:@right)
CompareEq(String:@left, String:@right)
CompareEq(Symbol:@left, Symbol:@right)
CompareEq(Object:@left, Object:@right)
CompareEq(Other:@left, Untyped:@right)
CompareEq(Untyped:@left, Other:@right)
CompareEq(Object:@left, ObjectOrOther:@right)
CompareEq(ObjectOrOther:@left, Object:@right)
CompareEq(Untyped:@left, Untyped:@right)
```

Speculating On Speculated Type

```
CompareEq(Boolean:@left, Boolean:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:BooleanToNumber(Boolean:@left), Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:BooleanToNumber(Untyped:@left), Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:BooleanToNumber(Boolean:@right))
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:BooleanToNumber(Untyped:@right))
CompareEq(Int52Rep:@left, Int52Rep:@right)
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Number:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(NotCell:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:..., DoubleRep:...)
CompareEq(StringIdent:@left, StringIdent:@right)
CompareEq(String:@left, String:@right)
CompareEq(Symbol:@left, Symbol:@right)
CompareEq(Object:@left, Object:@right)
CompareEq(Other:@left, Untyped:@right)
CompareEq(Untyped:@left, Other:@right)
CompareEq(Object:@left, ObjectOrOther:@right)
CompareEq(ObjectOrOther:@left, Object:@right)
CompareEq(Untyped:@left, Untyped:@right)
```

Speculating On Speculated Type

```
CompareEq(Boolean:@left, Boolean:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:BooleanToNumber(Boolean:@left), Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:BooleanToNumber(Untyped:@left), Int32:@right)
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:BooleanToNumber(Boolean:@right))
CompareEq(Int32:@left, Int32:BooleanToNumber(Untyped:@right))
CompareEq(Int52Rep:@left, Int52Rep:@right)
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Number:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(Int52:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(NotCell:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@left), DoubleRep:DoubleRep(RealNumber:@right))
CompareEq(DoubleRep:..., DoubleRep:...)
CompareEq(StringIdent:@left, StringIdent:@right)
CompareEq(String:@left, String:@right)
CompareEq(Symbol:@left, Symbol:@right)
CompareEq(Object:@left, Object:@right)
CompareEq(Other:@left, Untyped:@right)
CompareEq(Untyped:@left, Other:@right)
CompareEq(Object:@left, ObjectOrOther:@right)
CompareEq(ObjectOrOther:@left, Object:@right)
CompareEq(Untyped:@left, Untyped:@right)
```

Profiling Sources in JSC

- Case Flags — *branch speculation*
- Case Counts — *branch speculation*
- Value Profiling — *type inference of values*
- Inline Caches — *type inference of object structure*
- Watchpoints — *heap speculation*
- Exit Flags — *speculation backoff*

$\{x: 1, y: 2\}$

$\{x: -5, y: 7\}$

$\{x: 42, y: 3\}$

```
var x = o.x;
```

{x: 1, y: 2}

{x: -5, y: 7}

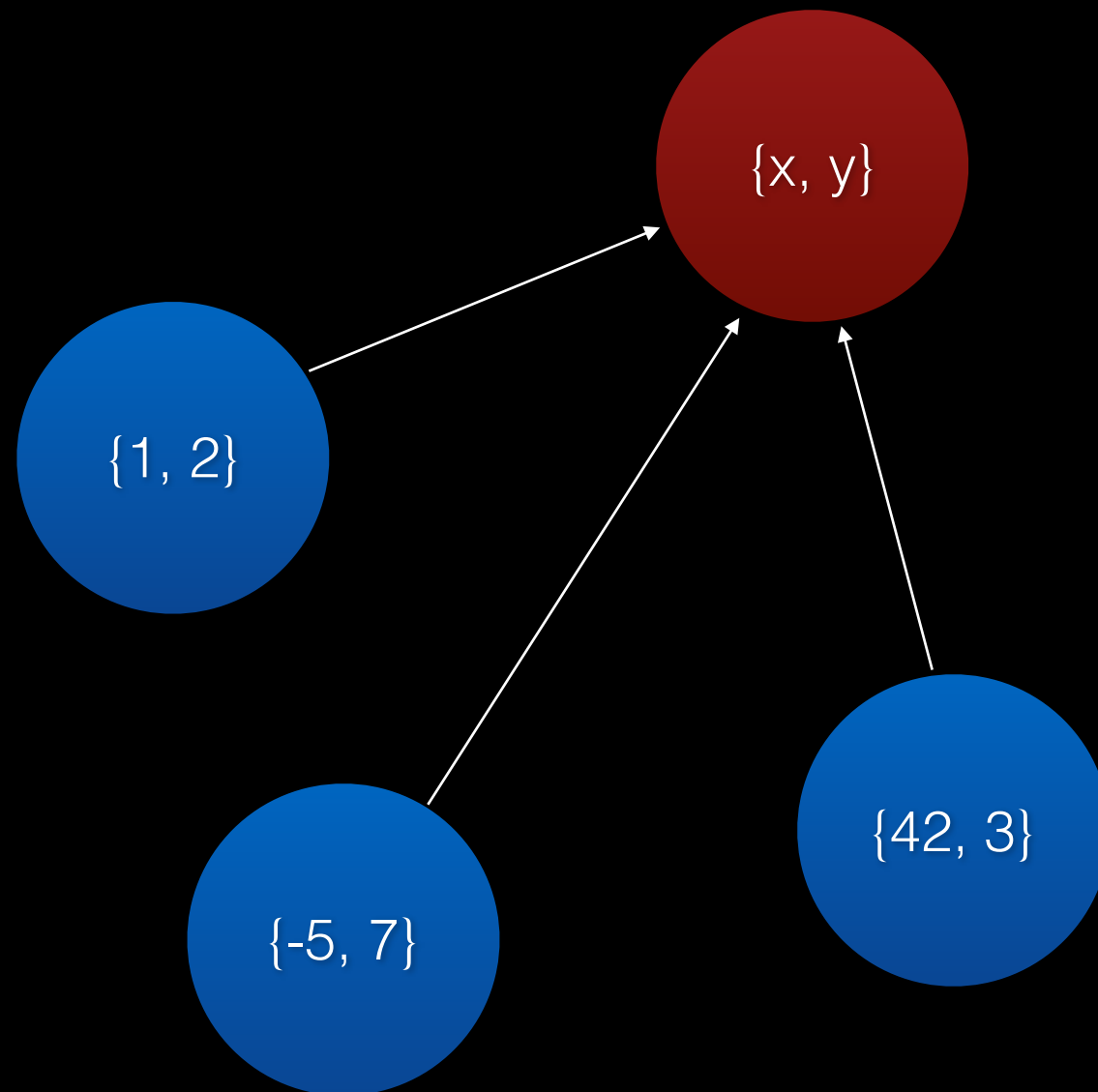
{x: 42, y: 3}

$0.X = X;$

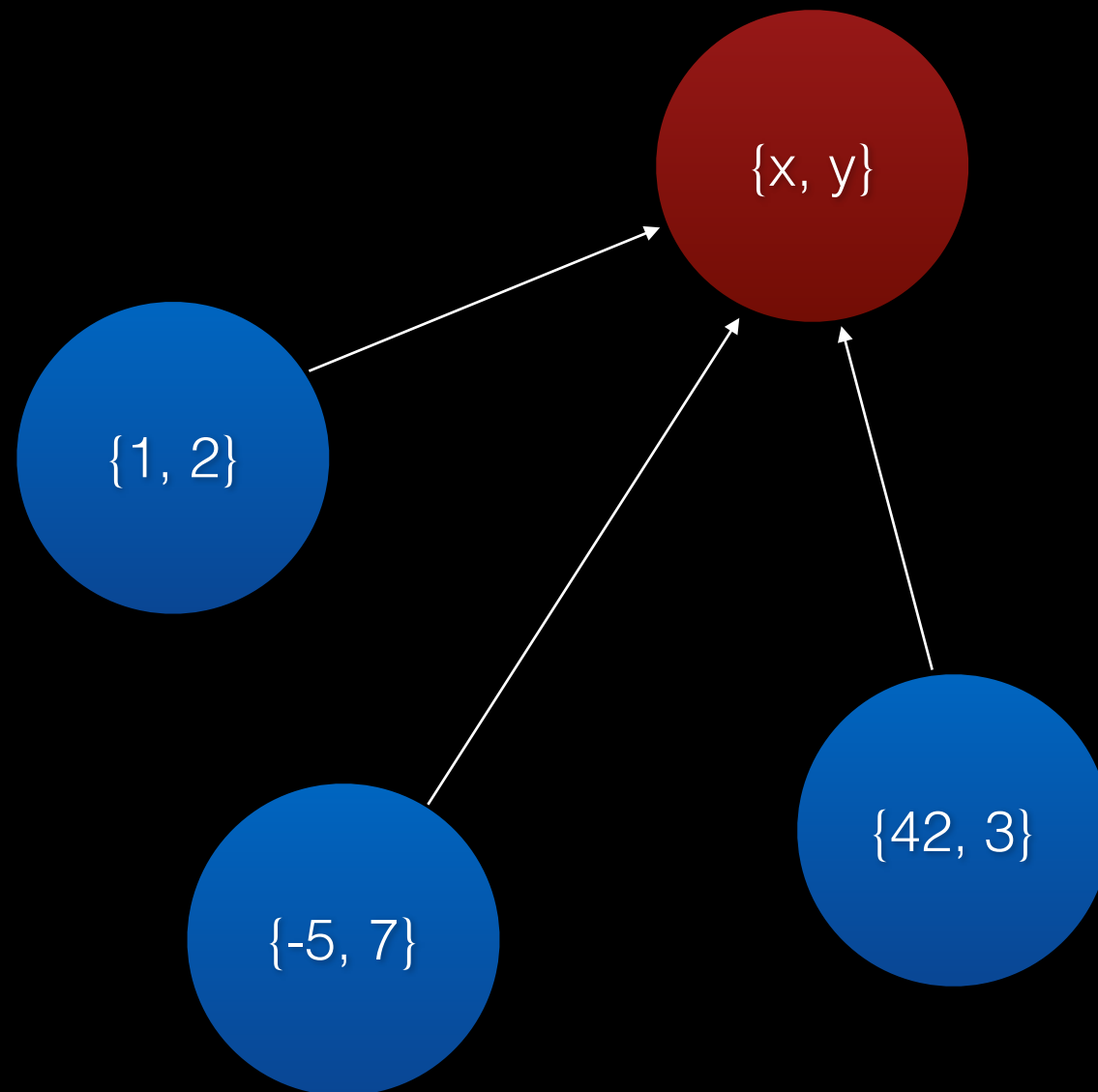
$\{x: 1, y: 2\}$

$\{x: -5, y: 7\}$

$\{x: 42, y: 3\}$

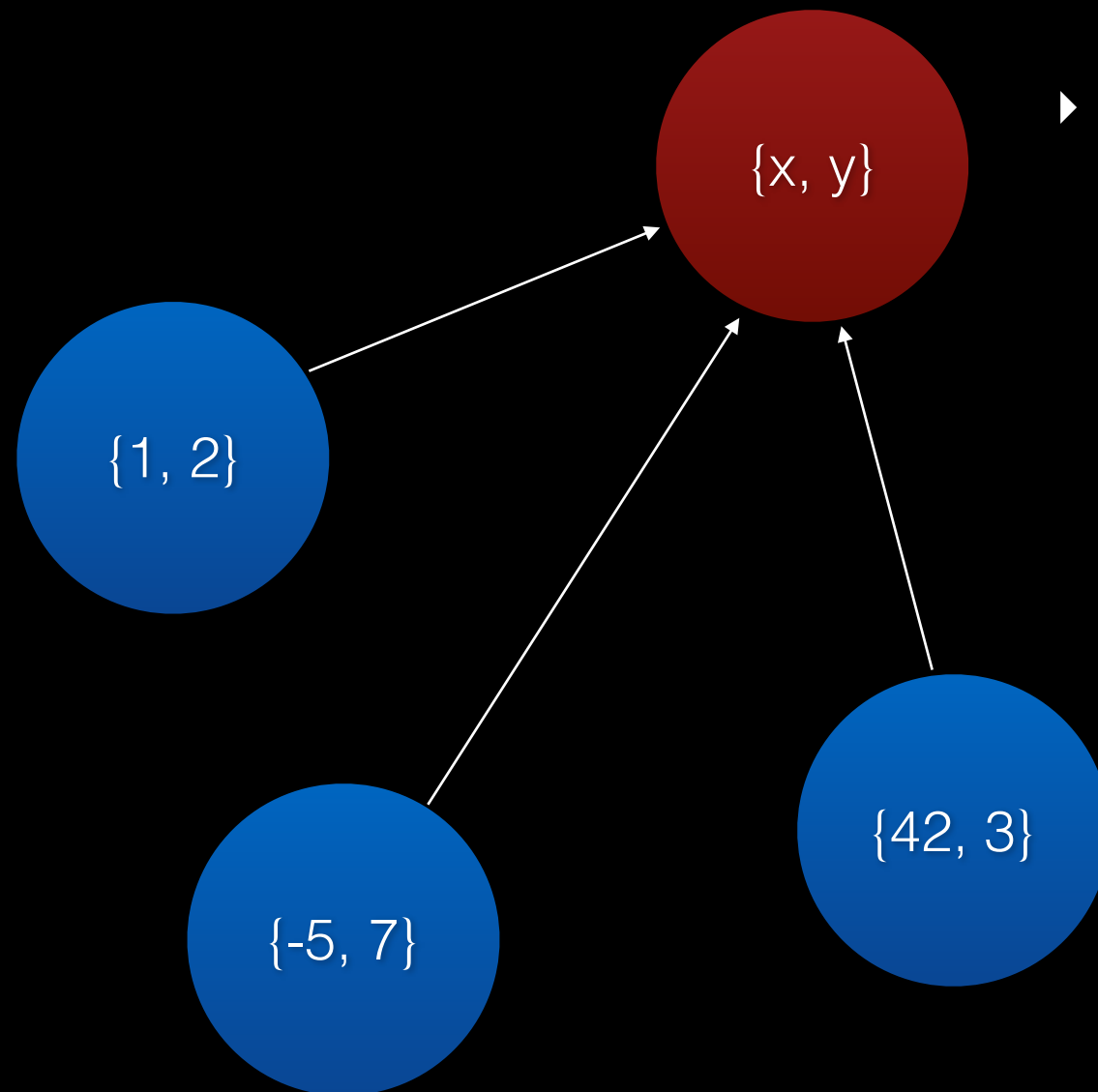


structure

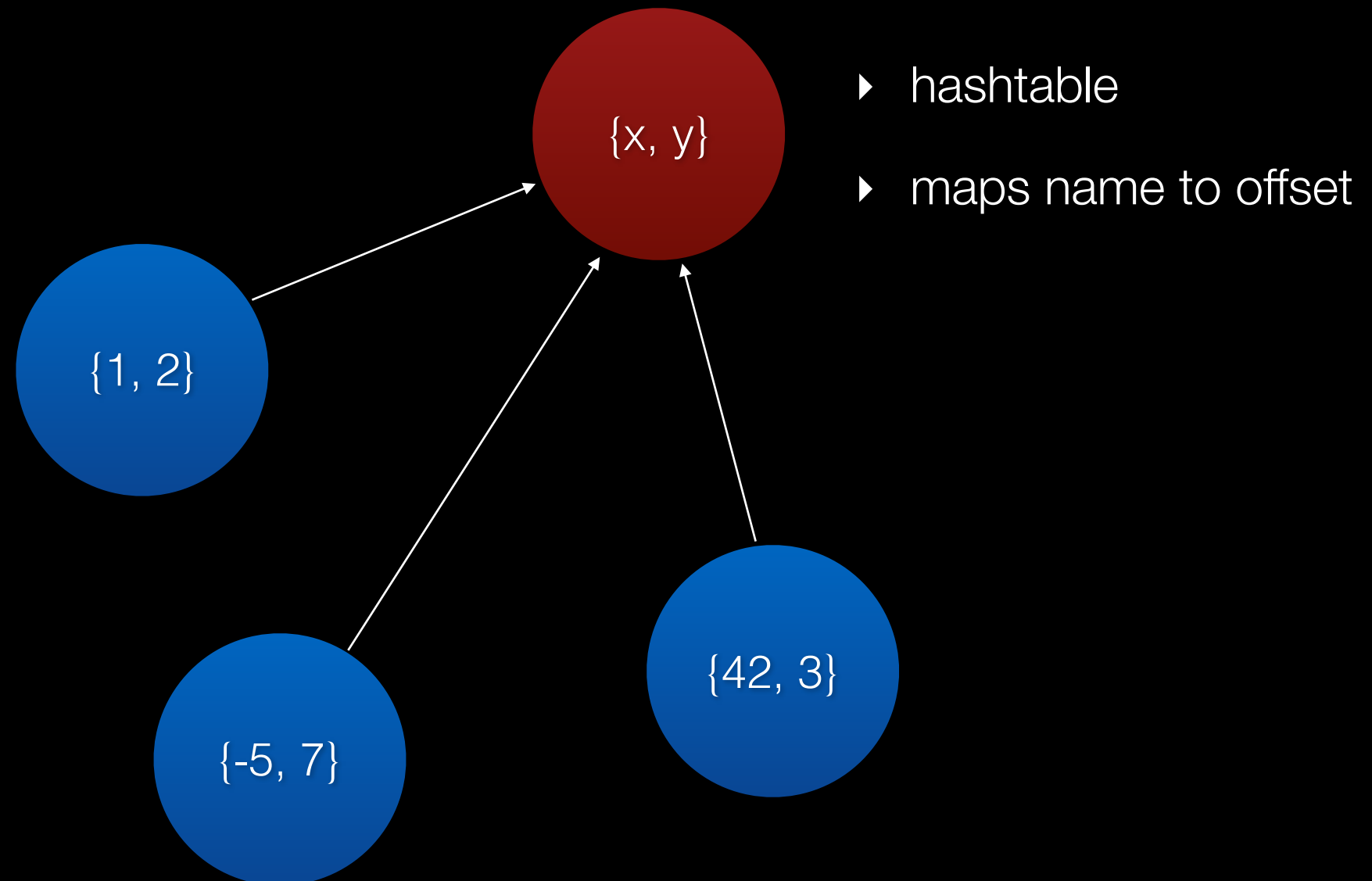


structure

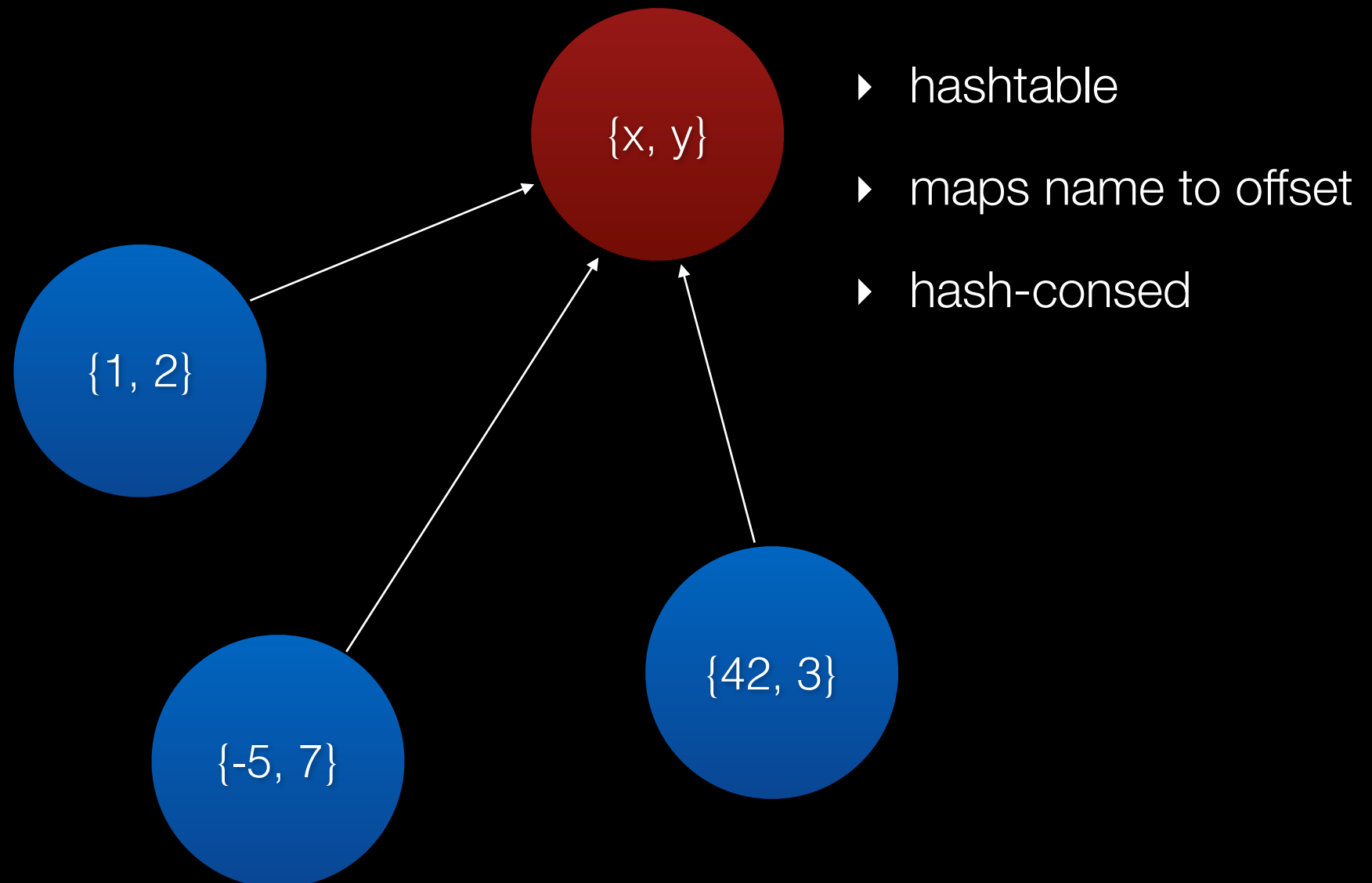
► hashtable



structure



structure



Fast JSObject

```
var o = {f: 5, g: 6};
```

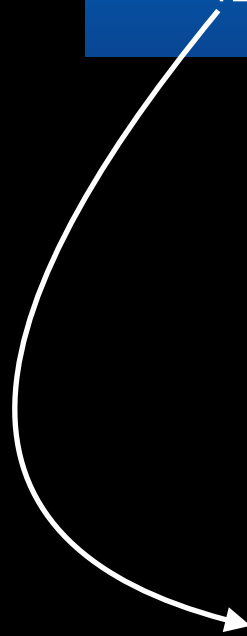
structure ID: 42	indexing	type	flags	cell state			
				null	0xffff0000000000005	0xffff0000000000006	

Fast JSObject

```
var o = {f: 5, g: 6};
```

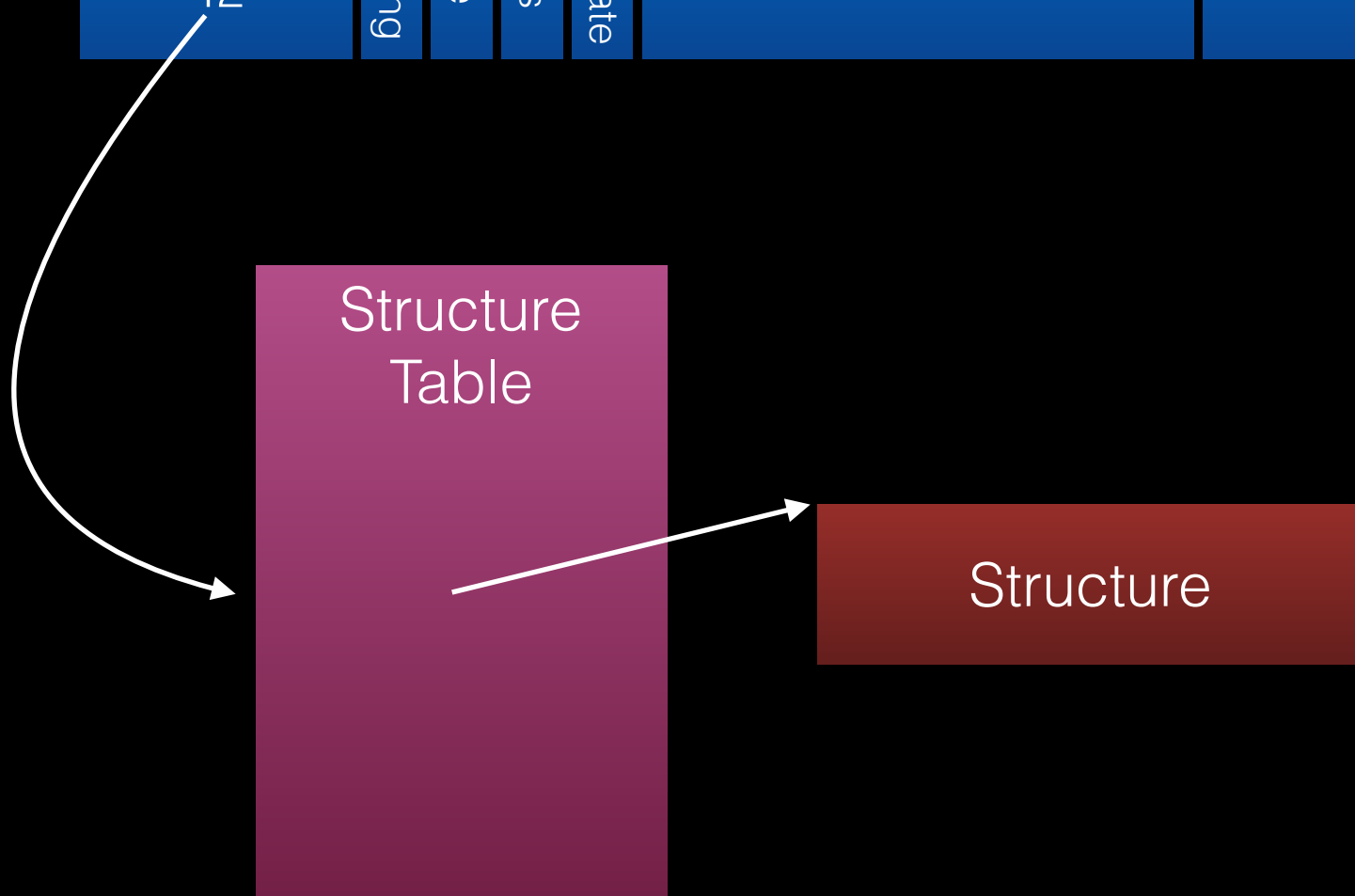


Structure
Table



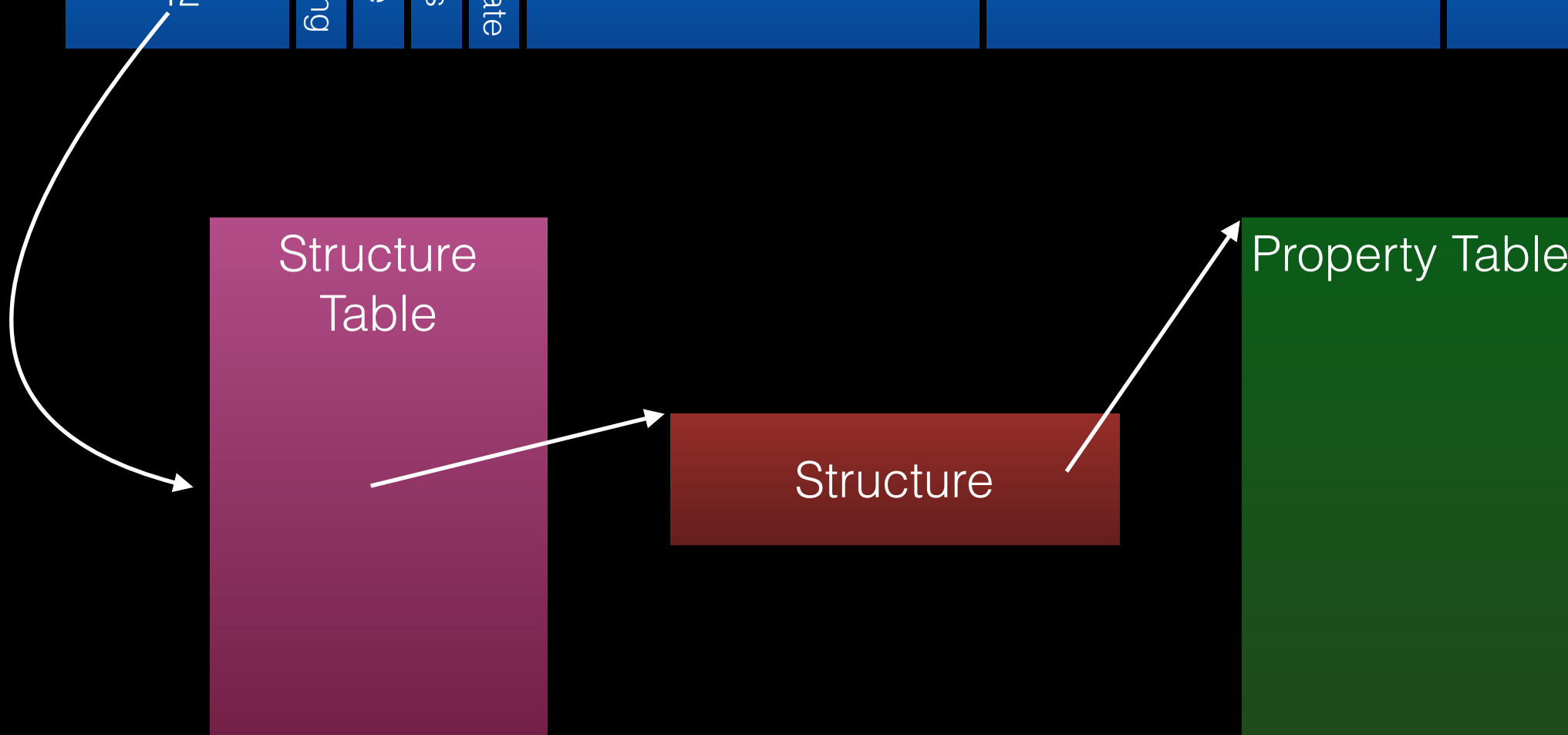
Fast JSObject

```
var o = {f: 5, g: 6};
```



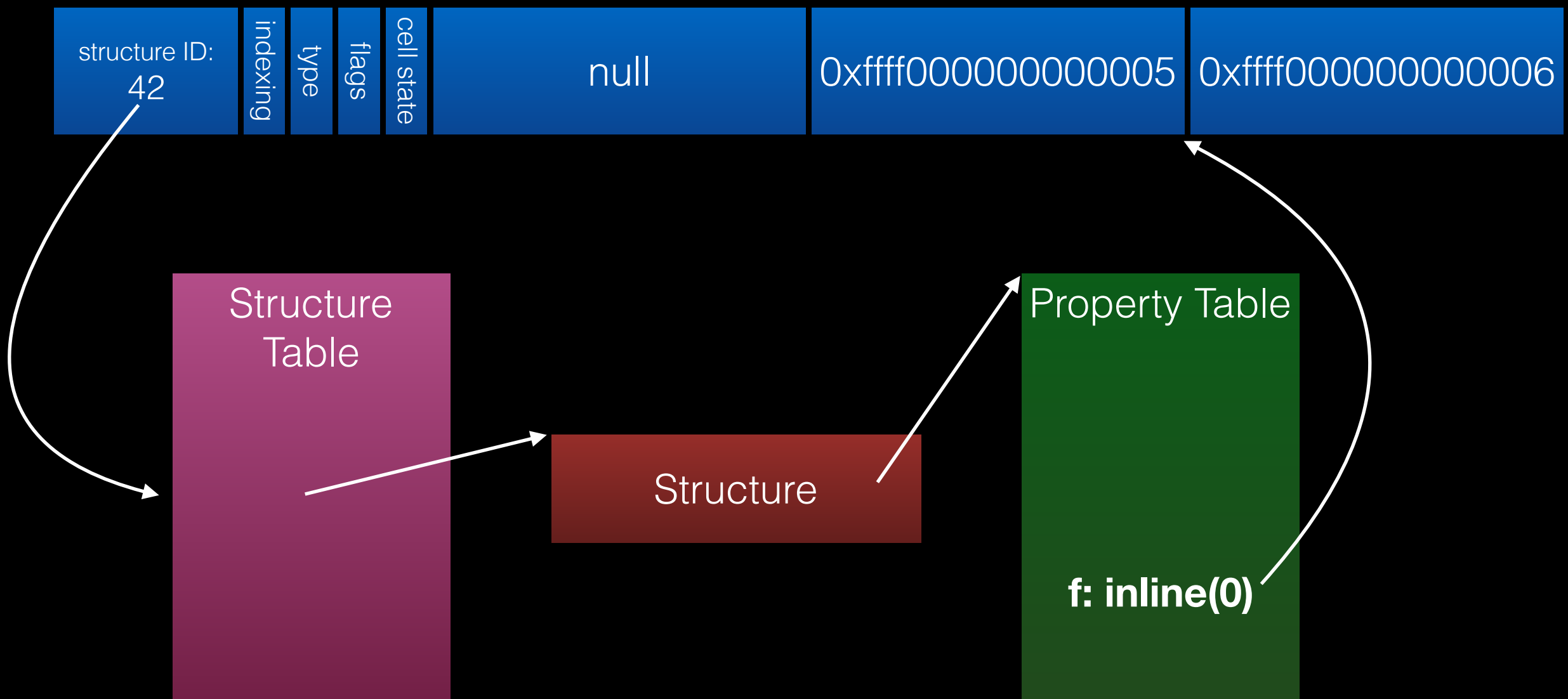
Fast JSObject

```
var o = {f: 5, g: 6};
```



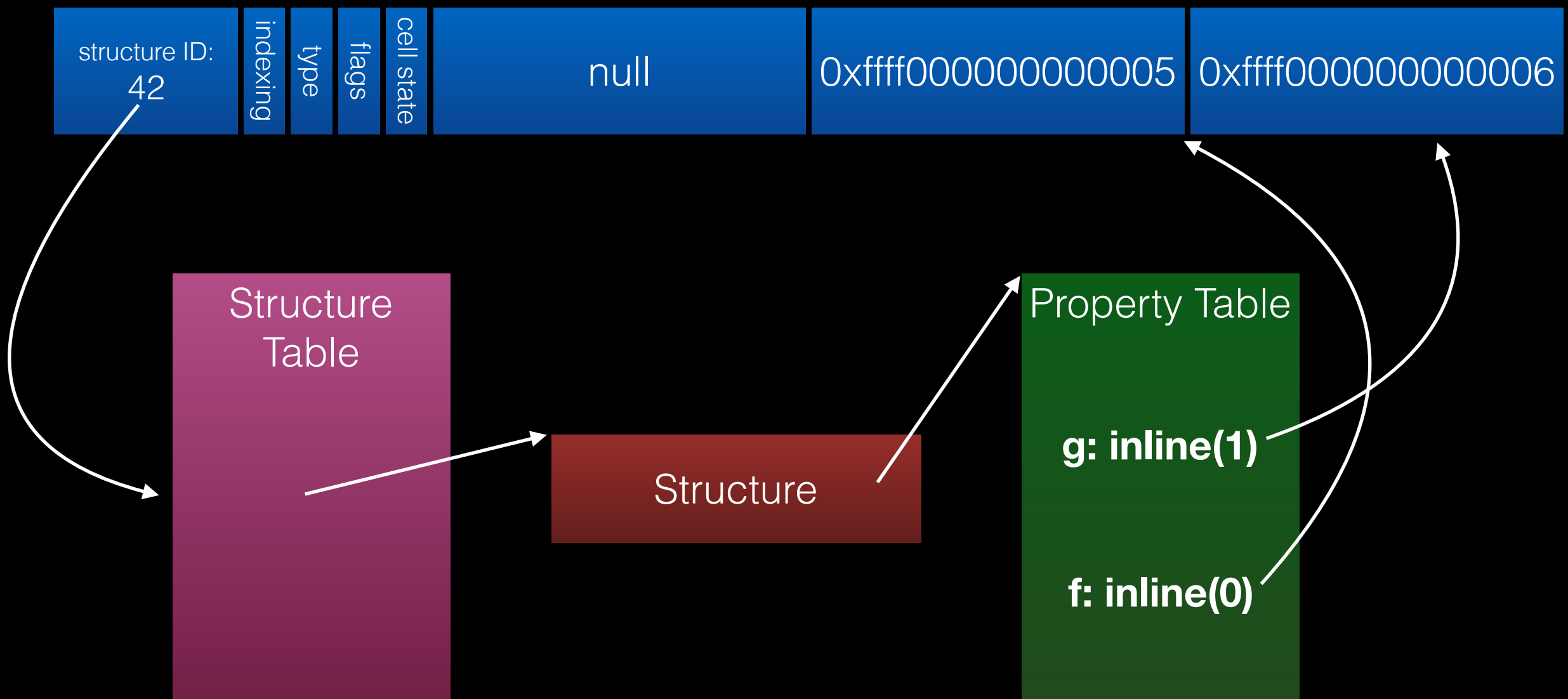
Fast JSObject

```
var o = {f: 5, g: 6};
```

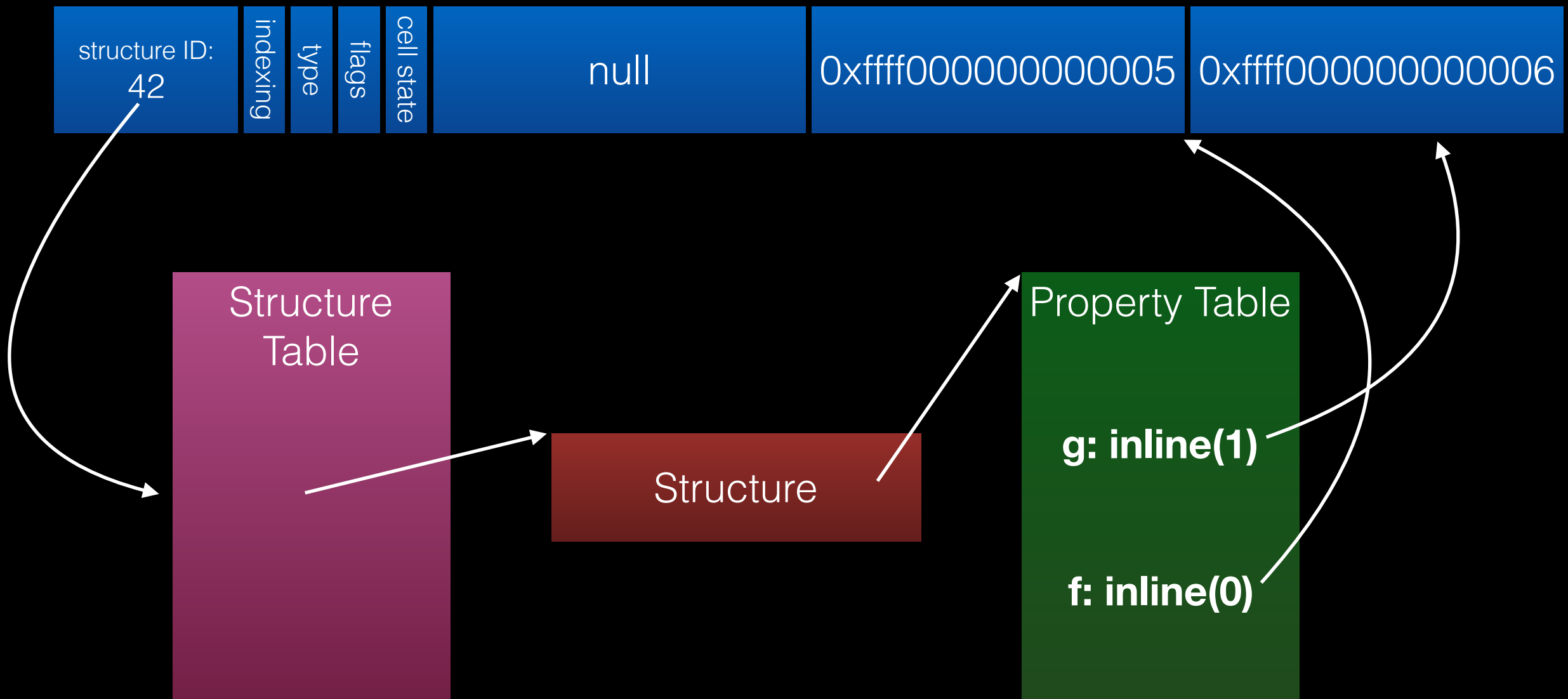


Fast JSObject

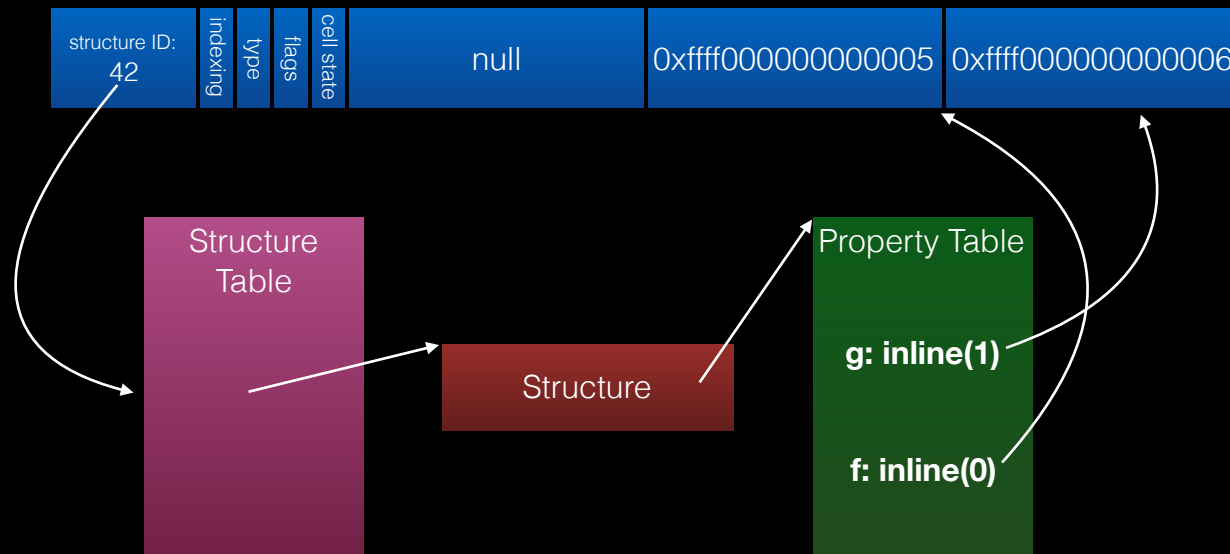
```
var o = {f: 5, g: 6};
```



```
var o = {f: 5, g: 6};
```

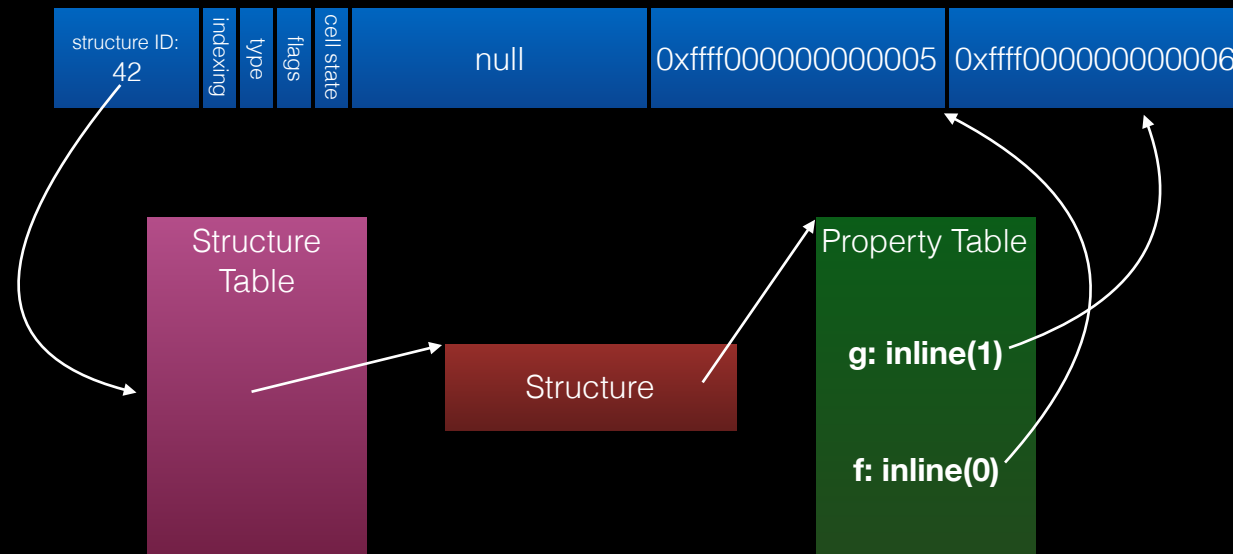


```
var o = {f: 5, g: 6};
```

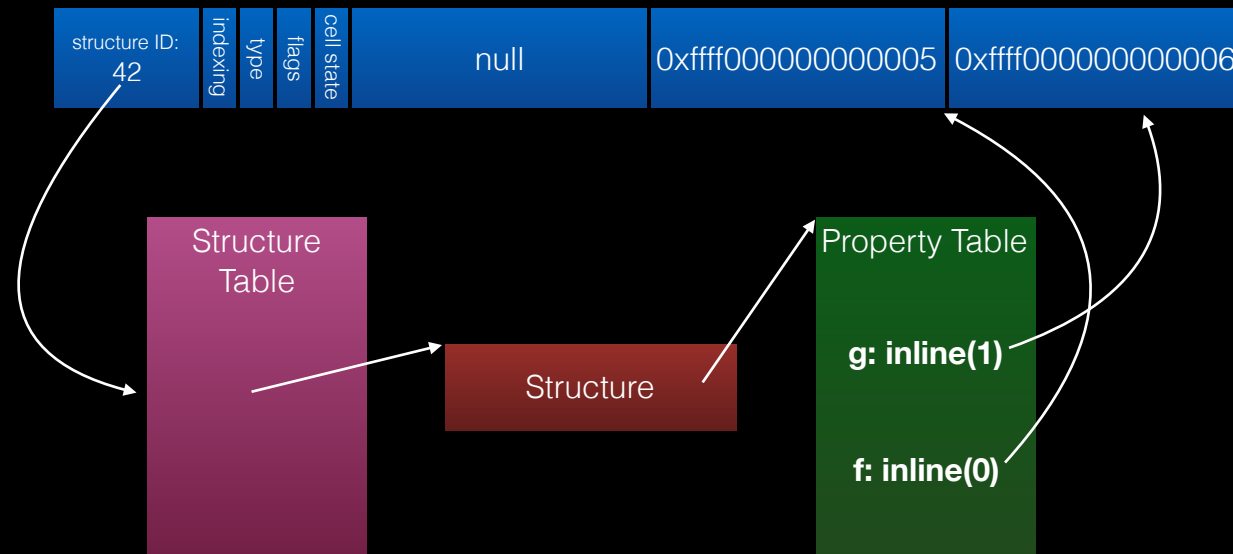


```
var o = {f: 5, g: 6};
```

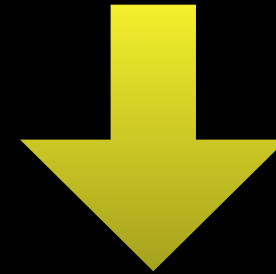
```
var v = o.f;
```



```
var o = {f: 5, g: 6};
```



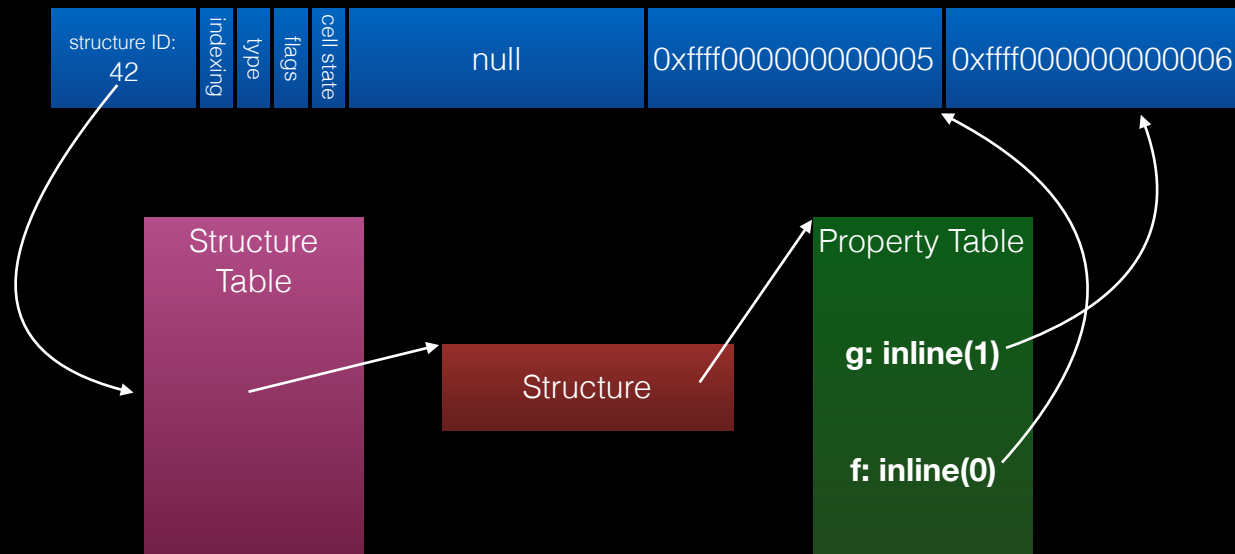
```
var v = o.f;
```



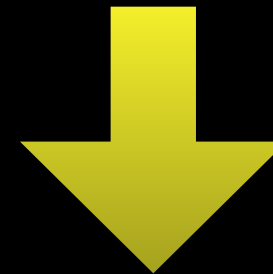
```
if (o->structureID == 42)
    v = o->inlineStorage[0]
else
    v = slowGet(o, "f")
```

“Inline Cache”

```
var o = {f: 5, g: 6};
```



```
var v = o.f;
```



```
if (o->structureID == 42)
    v = o->inlineStorage[0]
else
    v = slowGet(o, "f")
```

Interpreter Inline Cache

`get_by_id <result>, <base>, <propertyName>`

Interpreter Inline Cache

```
get_by_id <result>, <base>, <propertyName>,  
          <cachedStructureID>, <cachedOffset>
```

Interpreter Inline Cache

```
get_by_id loc42, loc43, "g",  
          0, 0
```

Interpreter Inline Cache

```
get_by_id loc42, loc43, "g",  
          0, 0
```

structure ID: 42	indexing	type	flags	cell state	null	f: 0xffff000000000005	g: 0xffff000000000006
---------------------	----------	------	-------	------------	------	--------------------------	--------------------------

Interpreter Inline Cache

get_by_id loc42, loc43, “g”,
42, 1



JIT Inline Cache

```
0x46f8c30b9b0: mov 0x30(%rbp), %rax
0x46f8c30b9b4: test %rax, %r15
0x46f8c30b9b7: jnz 0x46f8c30ba2c
0x46f8c30b9bd: jmp 0x46f8c30ba2c
0x46f8c30b9c2: o16 nop %cs:0x200(%rax,%rax)
0x46f8c30b9d1: nop (%rax)
0x46f8c30b9d4: mov %rax, -0x38(%rbp)
```

JIT Inline Cache

0x46f8c30b9b0: mov 0x30(%rbp), %rax

0x46f8c30b9b4: test %rax, %r15

0x46f8c30b9b7: jnz 0x46f8c30ba2c

0x46f8c30b9bd: jmp 0x46f8c30ba2c

0x46f8c30b9c2: o16 nop %cs:0x200(%rax,%rax)

0x46f8c30b9d1: nop (%rax)

0x46f8c30b9d4: mov %rax, -0x38(%rbp)

JIT Inline Cache

0x46f8c30b9b0: mov 0x30(%rbp), %rax

0x46f8c30b9b4: test %rax, %r15

0x46f8c30b9b7: jnz 0x46f8c30ba2c

0x46f8c30b9bd: jmp 0x46f8c30ba2c

0x46f8c30b9c2: o16 nop %cs:0x200(%rax,%rax)

0x46f8c30b9d1: nop (%rax)

0x46f8c30b9d4: mov %rax, -0x38(%rbp)

JIT Inline Cache

0x46f8c30b9b0: mov 0x30(%rbp), %rax

0x46f8c30b9b4: test %rax, %r15

0x46f8c30b9b7: jnz 0x46f8c30ba2c

0x46f8c30b9bd: cmp \$0x125, (%rax)

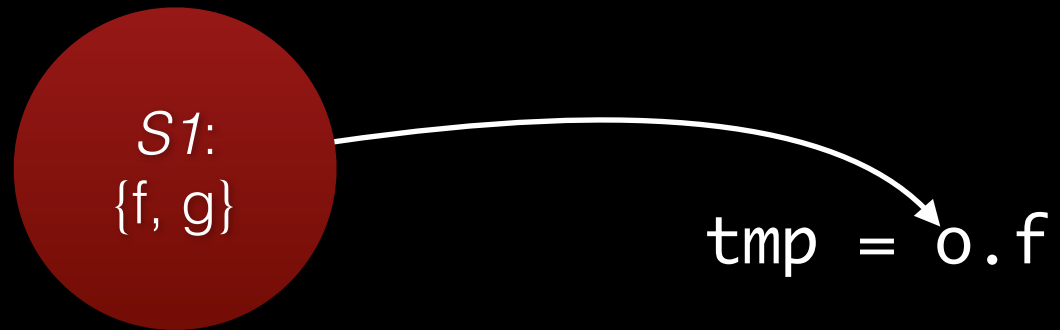
0x46f8c30b9c3: jnz 0x46f8c30ba2c

0x46f8c30b9c9: mov 0x18(%rax), %rax

0x46f8c30b9cd: nop 0x200(%rax)

0x46f8c30b9d4: mov %rax, -0x38(%rbp)

Inline caches implicitly collect profiling information.



LLInt
(interpreter)

`get_by_id`

Baseline
(template JIT)

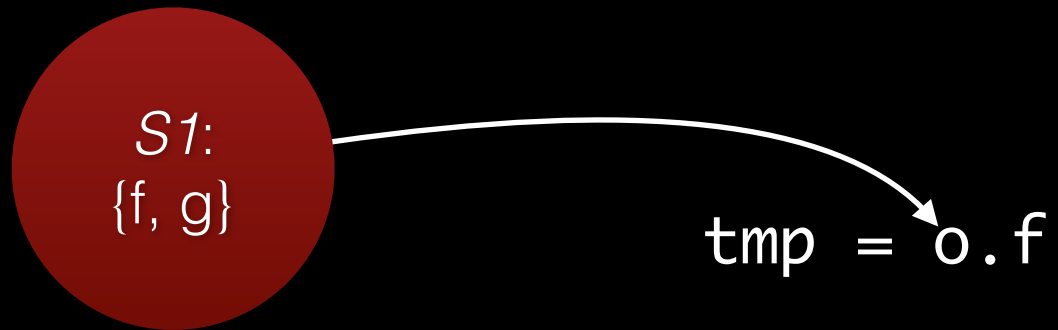
`jmp Lslow`

DFG
(less optimizing JIT)

`jmp Lslow`

FTL
(optimizing JIT)

`jmp Lslow`



LLInt
(interpreter)

`get_by_id`
`..., S1, 0`

Baseline
(template JIT)

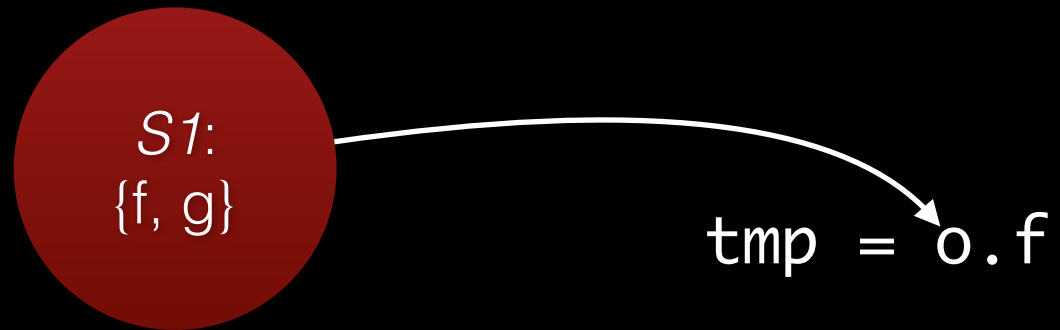
`jmp Lslow`

DFG
(less optimizing JIT)

`jmp Lslow`

FTL
(optimizing JIT)

`jmp Lslow`



LLInt
(interpreter)

```
get_by_id  
..., S1, 0
```

Baseline
(template JIT)

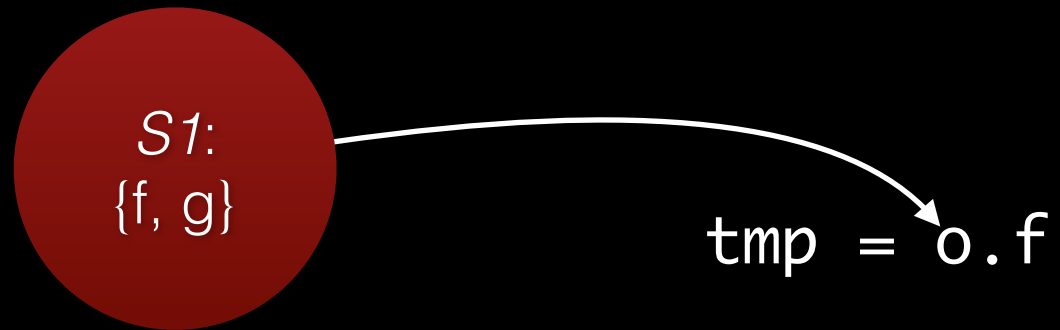
```
cmp S1,  
    (%rax)  
jnz Lslow  
mov 10(%rax),  
    %rax
```

DFG
(less optimizing JIT)

```
jmp Lslow
```

FTL
(optimizing JIT)

```
jmp Lslow
```



LLInt
(interpreter)

```
get_by_id  
..., S1, 0
```

Baseline
(template JIT)

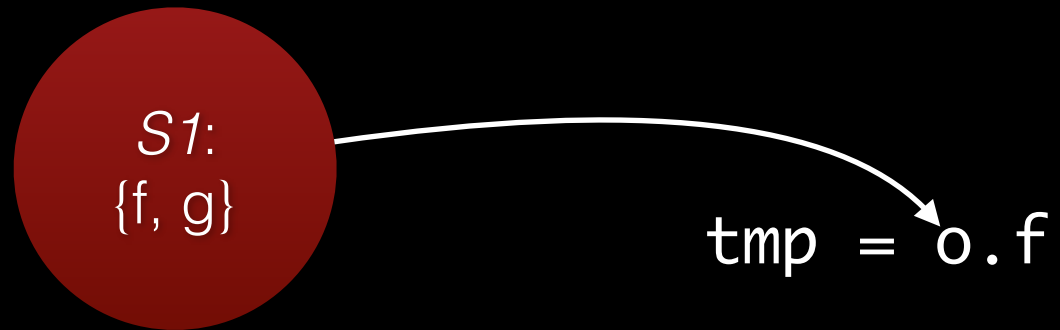
```
cmp S1,  
    (%rax)  
jnz Lslow  
mov 10(%rax),  
    %rax
```

DFG
(less optimizing JIT)

```
cmp S1,  
    (%rax)  
jnz Lslow  
mov 10(%rax),  
    %rax
```

FTL
(optimizing JIT)

```
jmp Lslow
```



LLInt
(interpreter)

```
get_by_id  
..., S1, 0
```

Baseline
(template JIT)

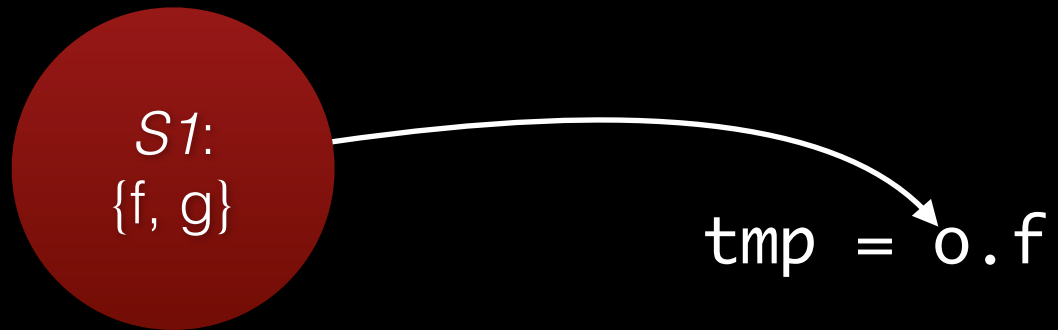
```
cmp S1,  
    (%rax)  
jnz Lslow  
mov 10(%rax),  
    %rax
```

DFG
(less optimizing JIT)

```
cmp S1,  
    (%rax)  
jnz Lslow  
mov 10(%rax),  
    %rax
```

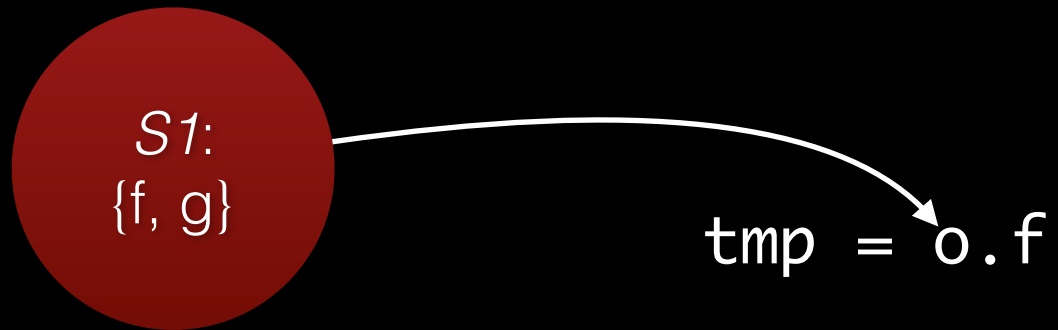
FTL
(optimizing JIT)

```
cmp S1,  
    (%rax)  
jnz Lslow  
mov 10(%rax),  
    %rax
```



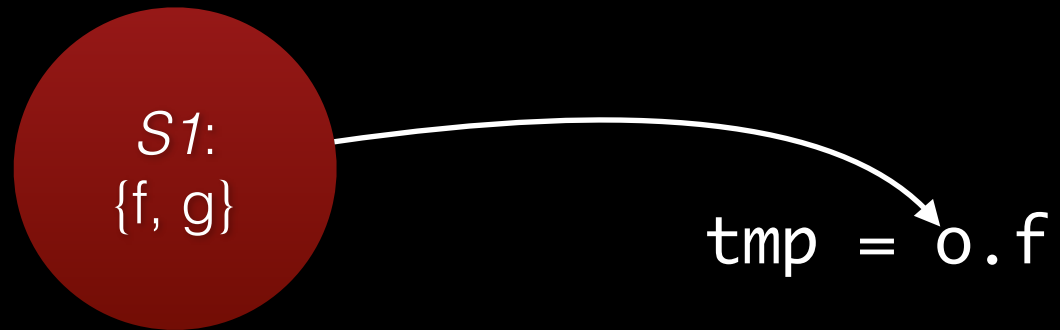
LLInt
(interpreter)

get_by_id



LLInt
(interpreter)

`get_by_id`
`..., S1, 0`

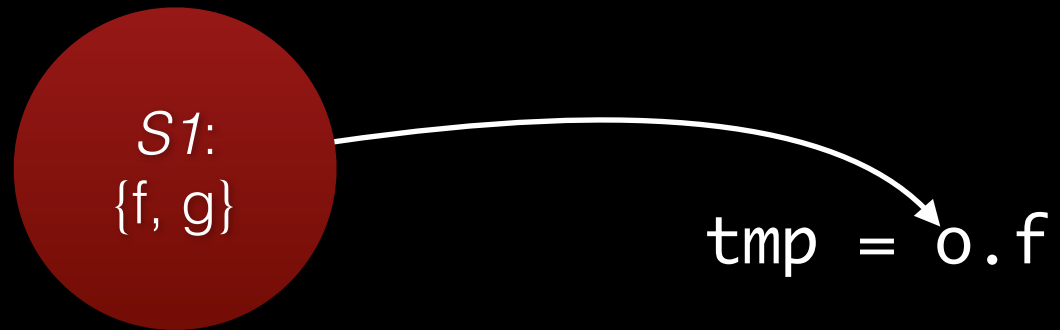


LLInt
(interpreter)

`get_by_id`
`..., S1, 0`

Baseline
(template JIT)

`jmp Lslow`

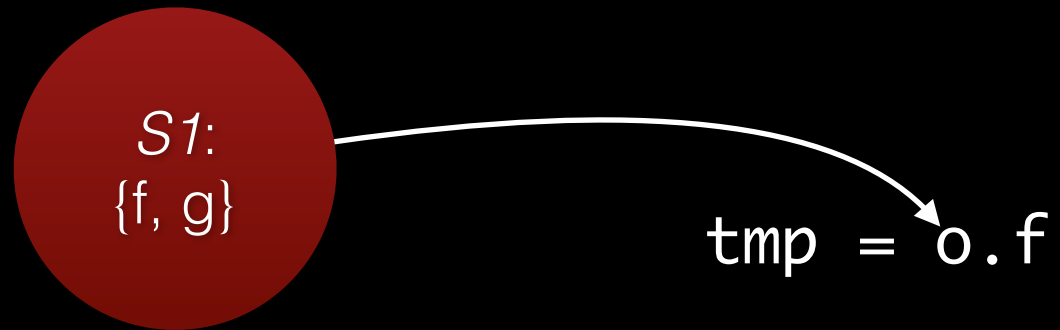


LLInt
(interpreter)

```
get_by_id  
..., S1, 0
```

Baseline
(template JIT)

```
cmp S1,  
    (%rax)  
jnz Lslow  
mov 10(%rax),  
    %rax
```



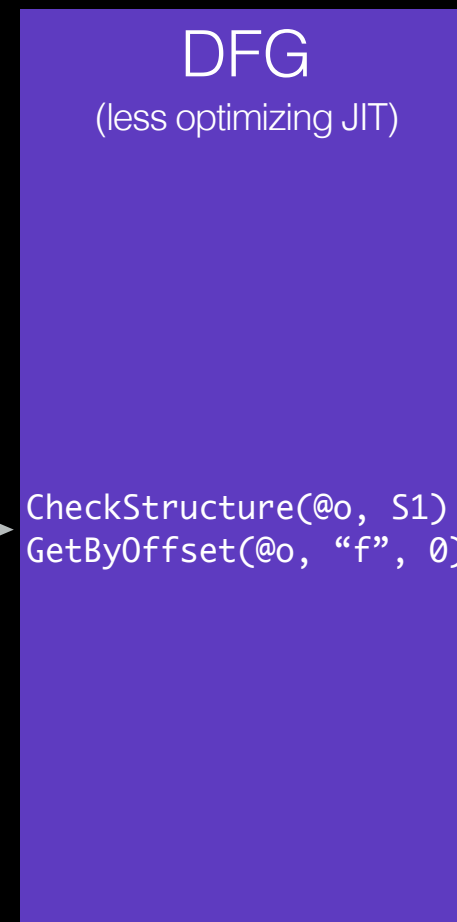
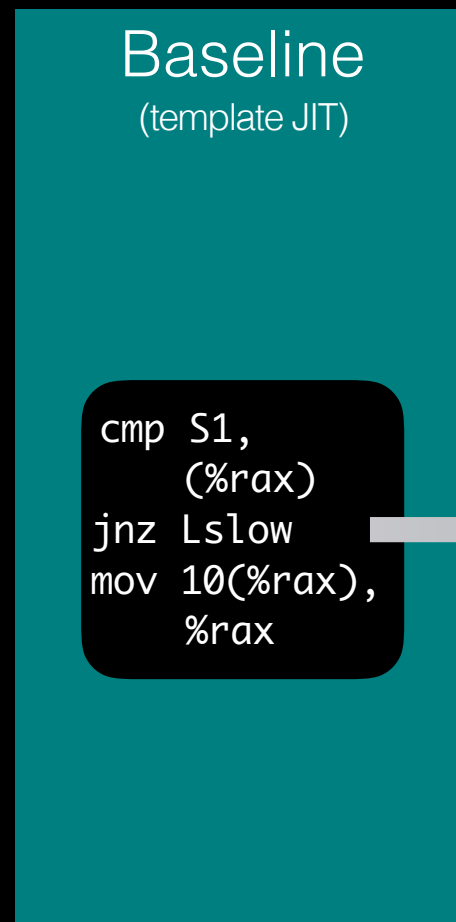
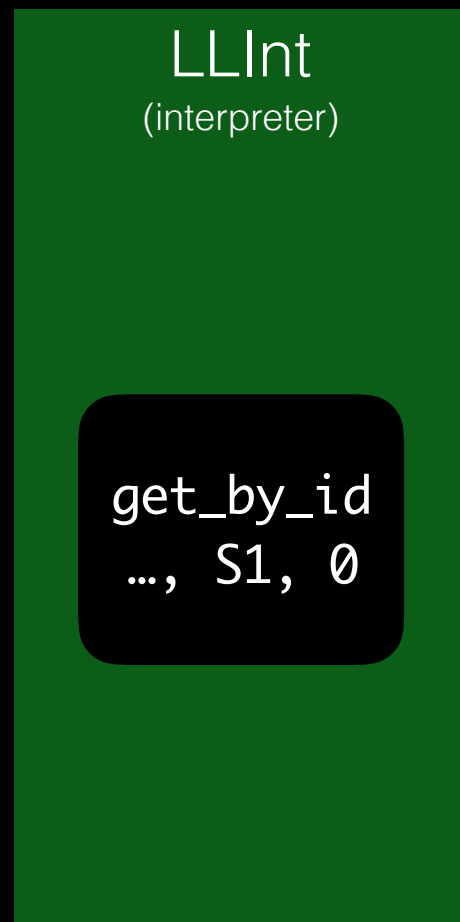
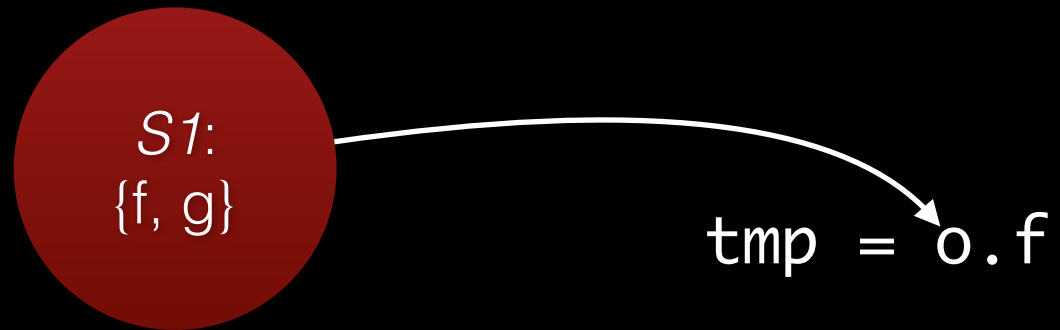
LLInt
(interpreter)

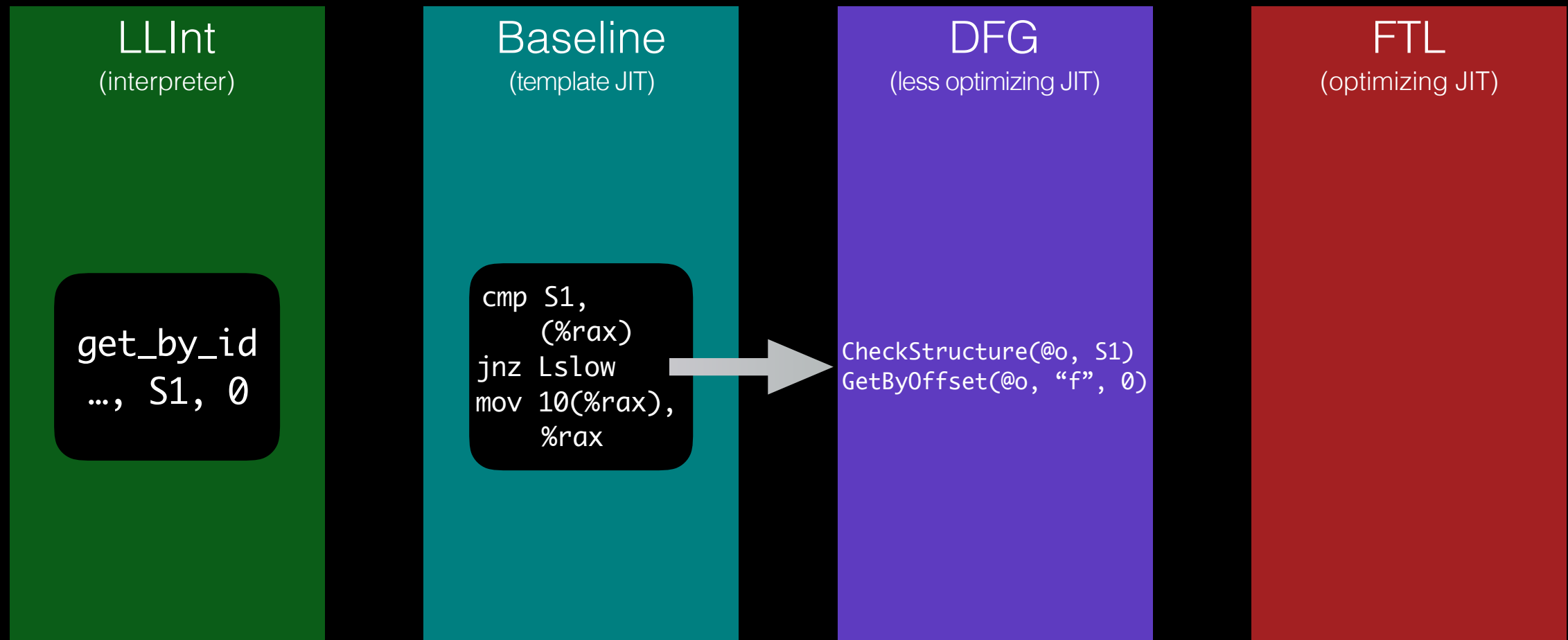
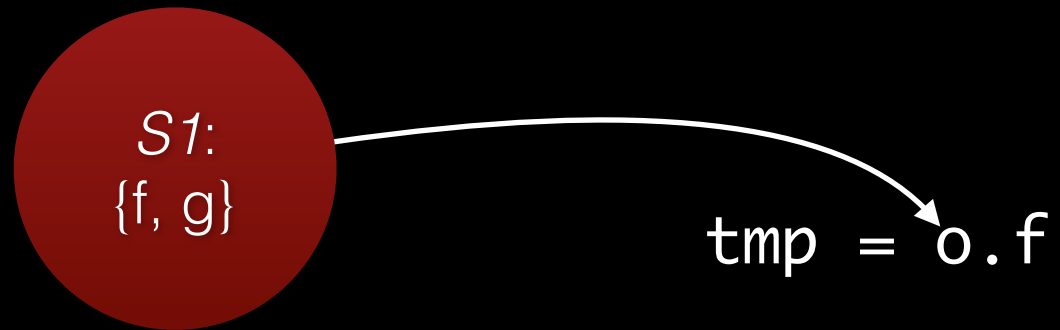
```
get_by_id  
..., S1, 0
```

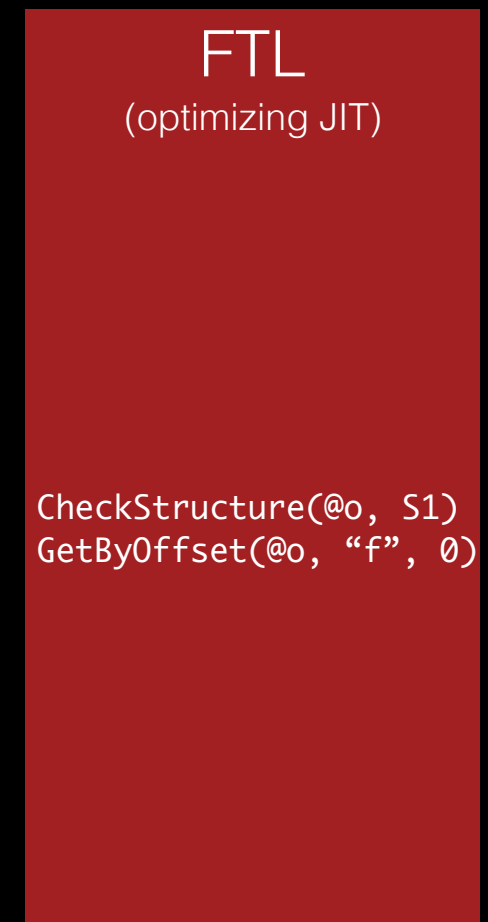
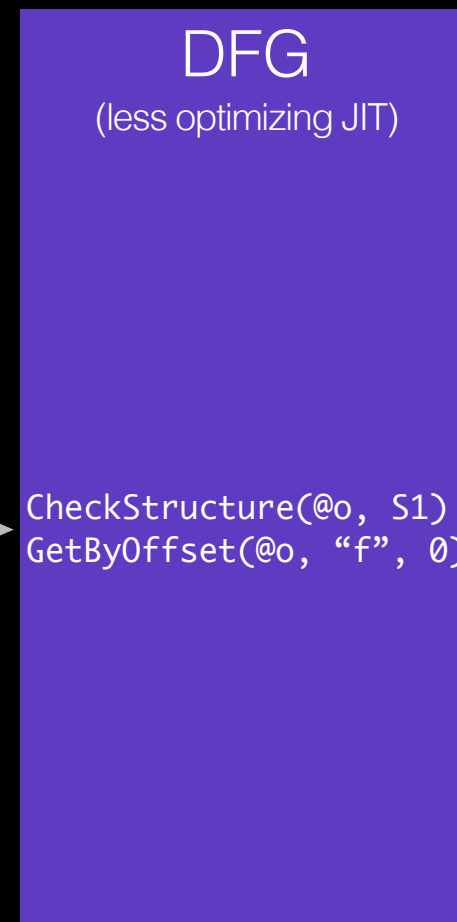
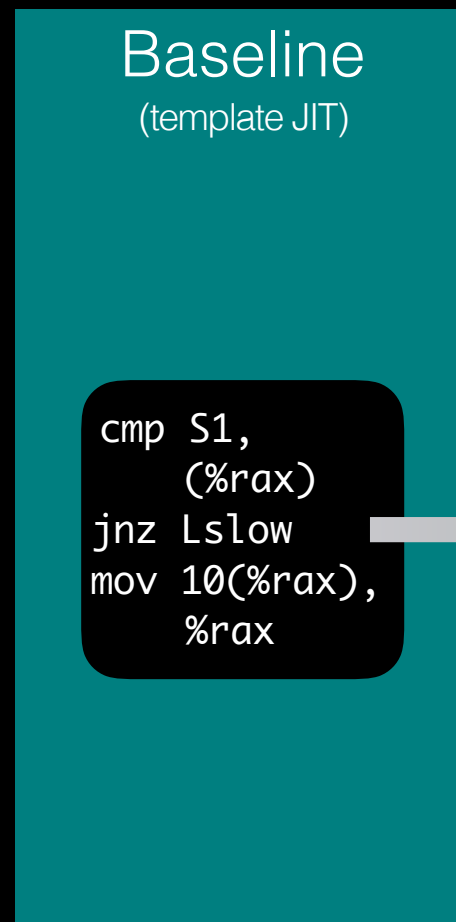
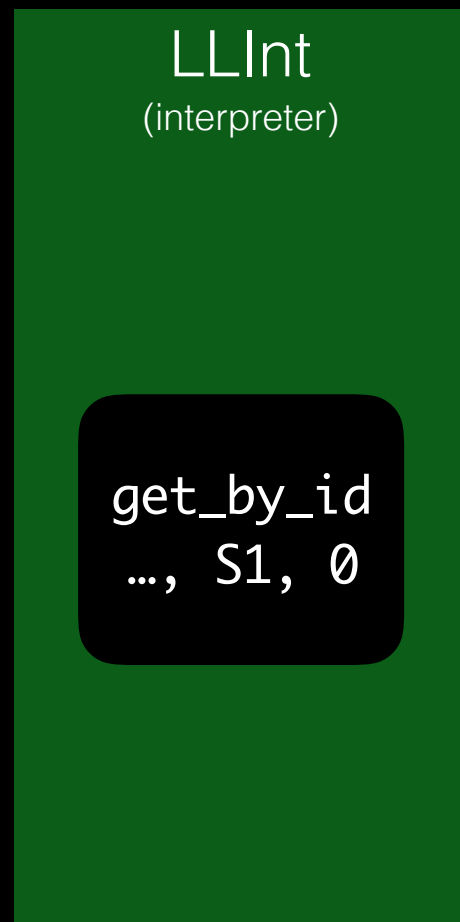
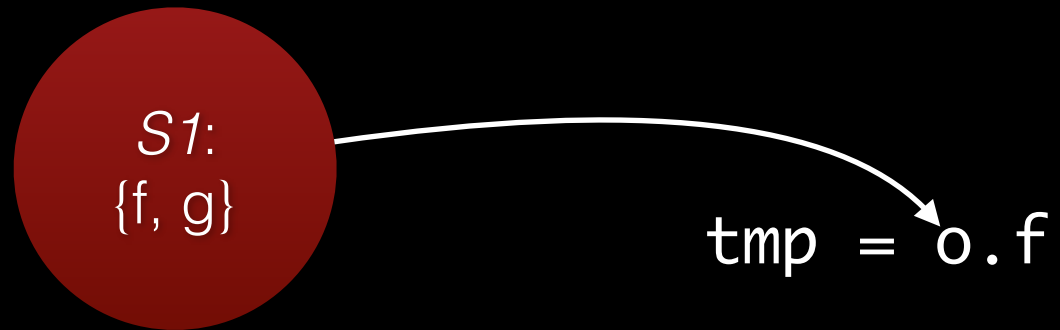
Baseline
(template JIT)

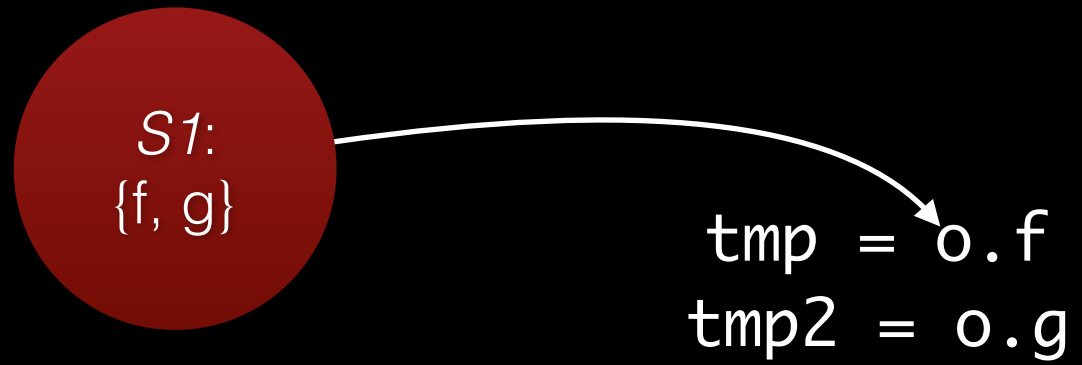
```
cmp S1,  
    (%rax)  
jnz Lslow  
mov 10(%rax),  
    %rax
```

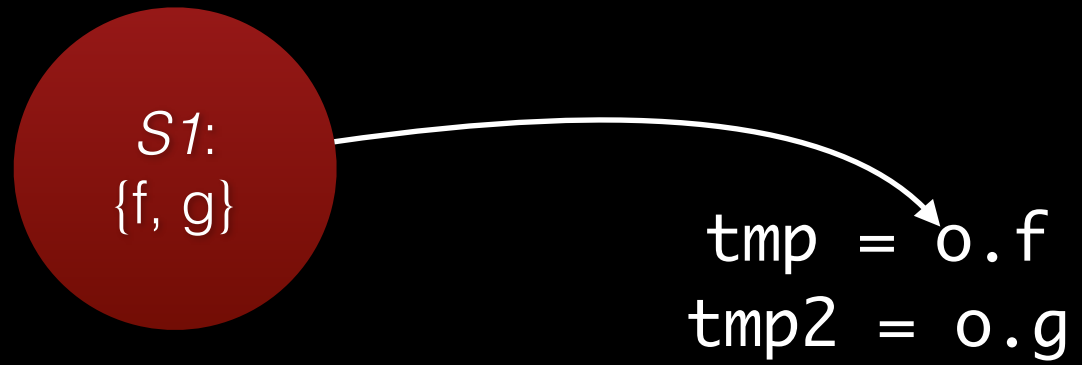
DFG
(less optimizing JIT)







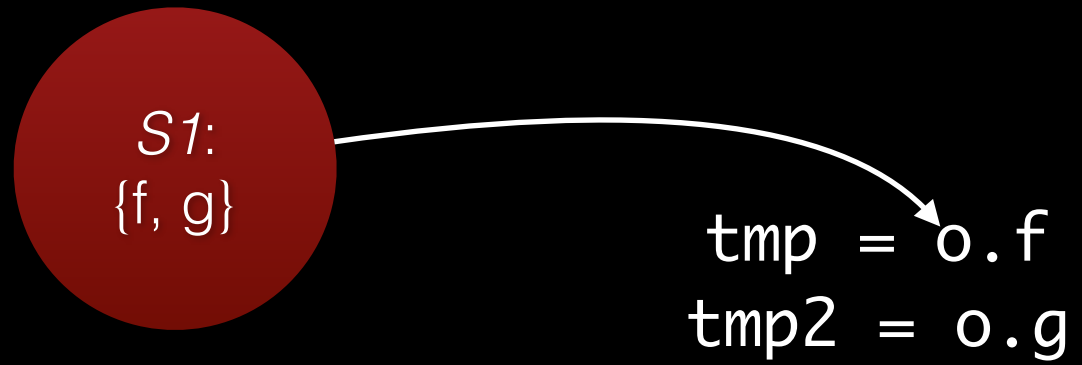




LLInt
(interpreter)

`get_by_id`
`..., S1, 0`

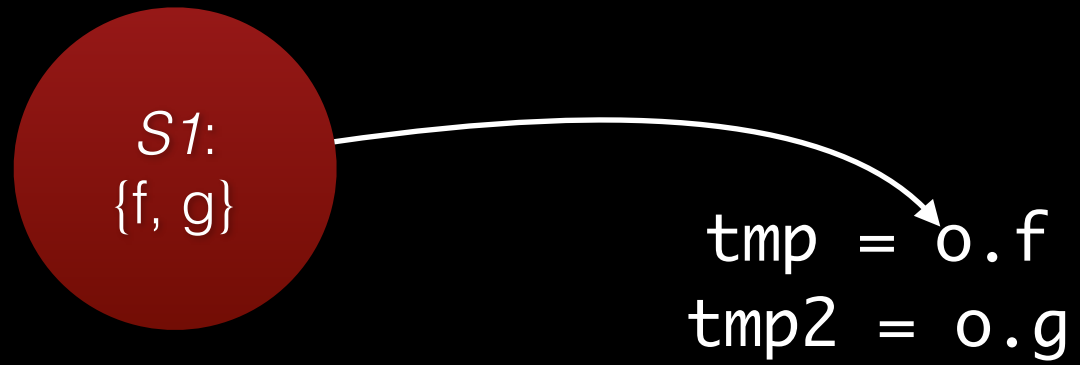
`get_by_id`



LLInt
(interpreter)

`get_by_id`
`..., S1, 0`

`get_by_id`
`..., S1, 1`



LLInt
(interpreter)

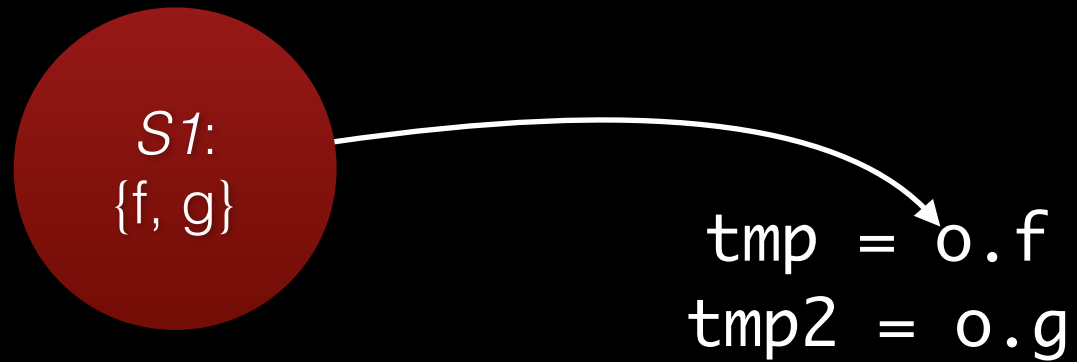
get_by_id
..., *S1*, 0

get_by_id
..., *S1*, 1

Baseline
(template JIT)

jmp *Lslow*

jmp *Lslow*



LLInt (interpreter)

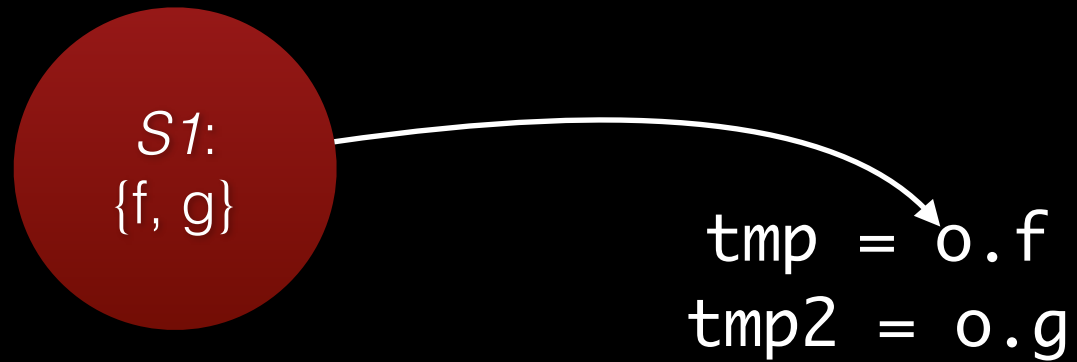
```
get_by_id  
..., S1, 0
```

```
get_by_id  
..., S1, 1
```

Baseline (template JIT)

```
cmp S1,  
    (%rax)  
jnz Lslow  
mov 10(%rax),  
    %rax
```

```
jmp Lslow
```



LLInt
(interpreter)

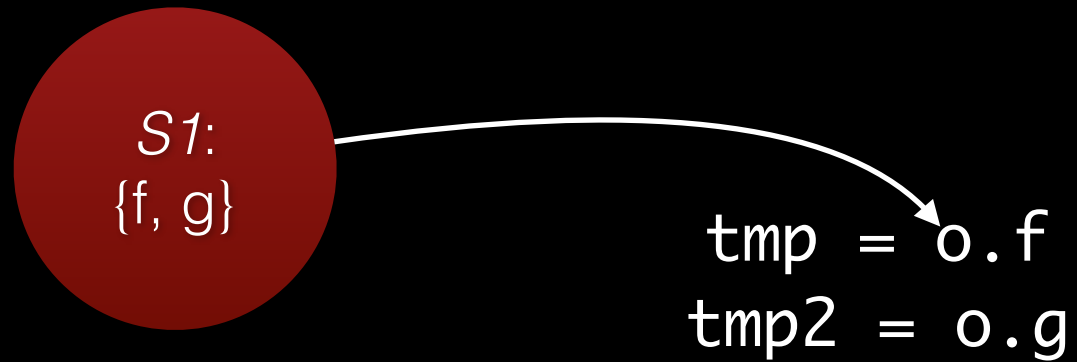
```
get_by_id  
..., S1, 0
```

```
get_by_id  
..., S1, 1
```

Baseline
(template JIT)

```
cmp S1,  
    (%rax)  
jnz Lslow  
mov 10(%rax),  
    %rax
```

```
cmp S1,  
    (%rax)  
jnz Lslow  
mov 18(%rax),  
    %rax
```



LLInt (interpreter)

```
get_by_id  
..., S1, 0
```

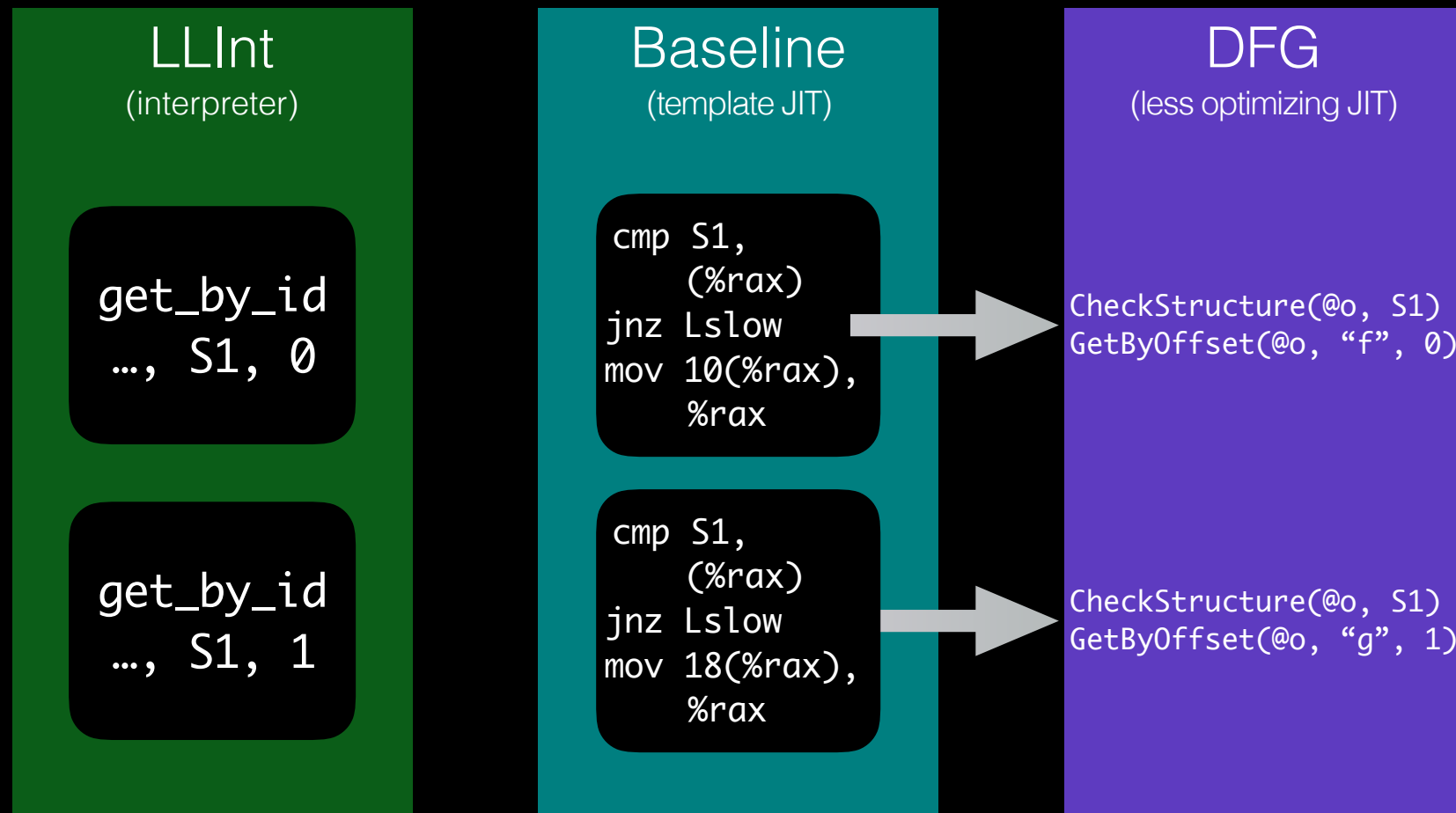
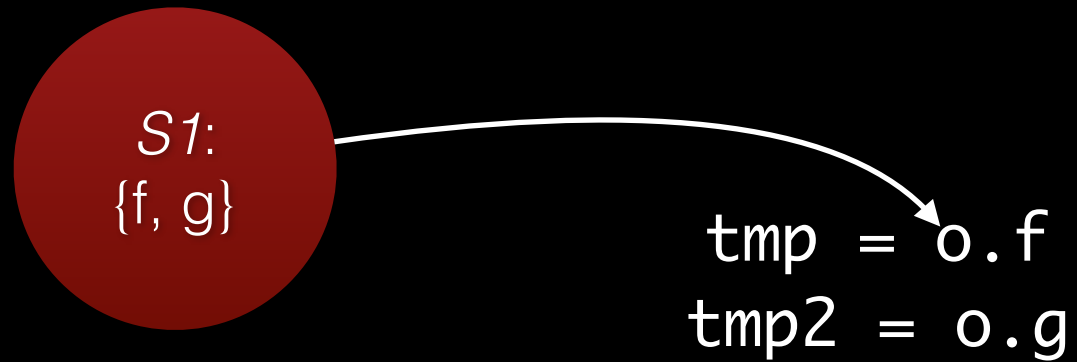
```
get_by_id  
..., S1, 1
```

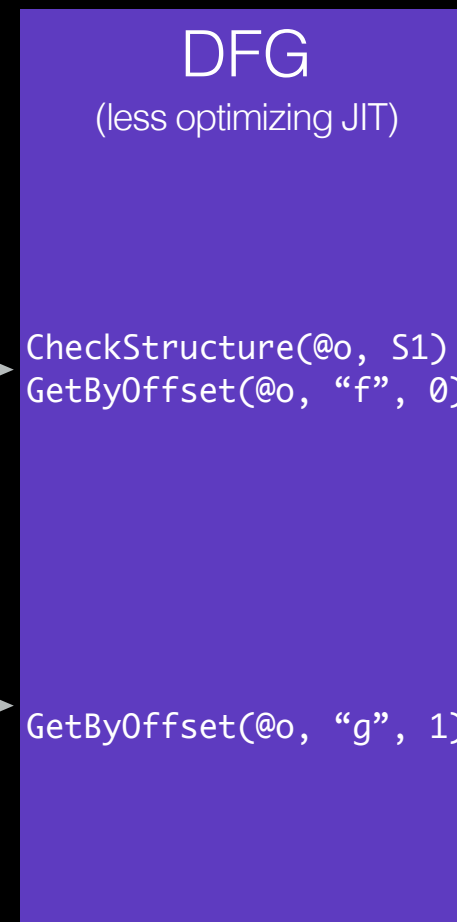
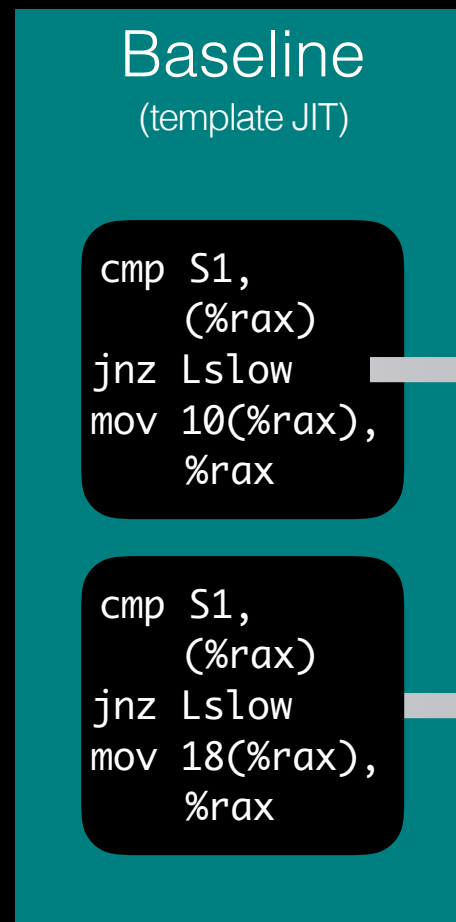
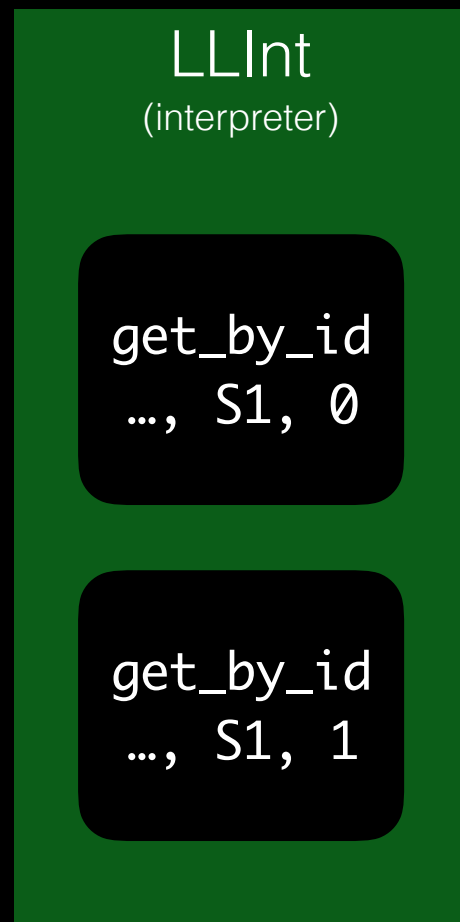
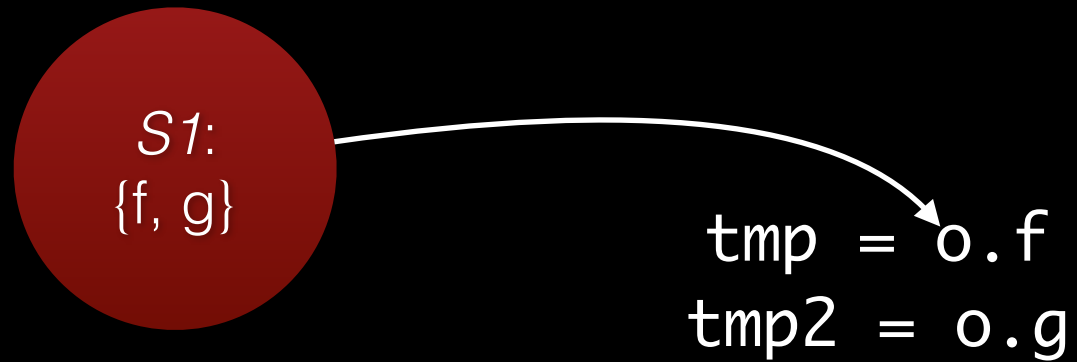
Baseline (template JIT)

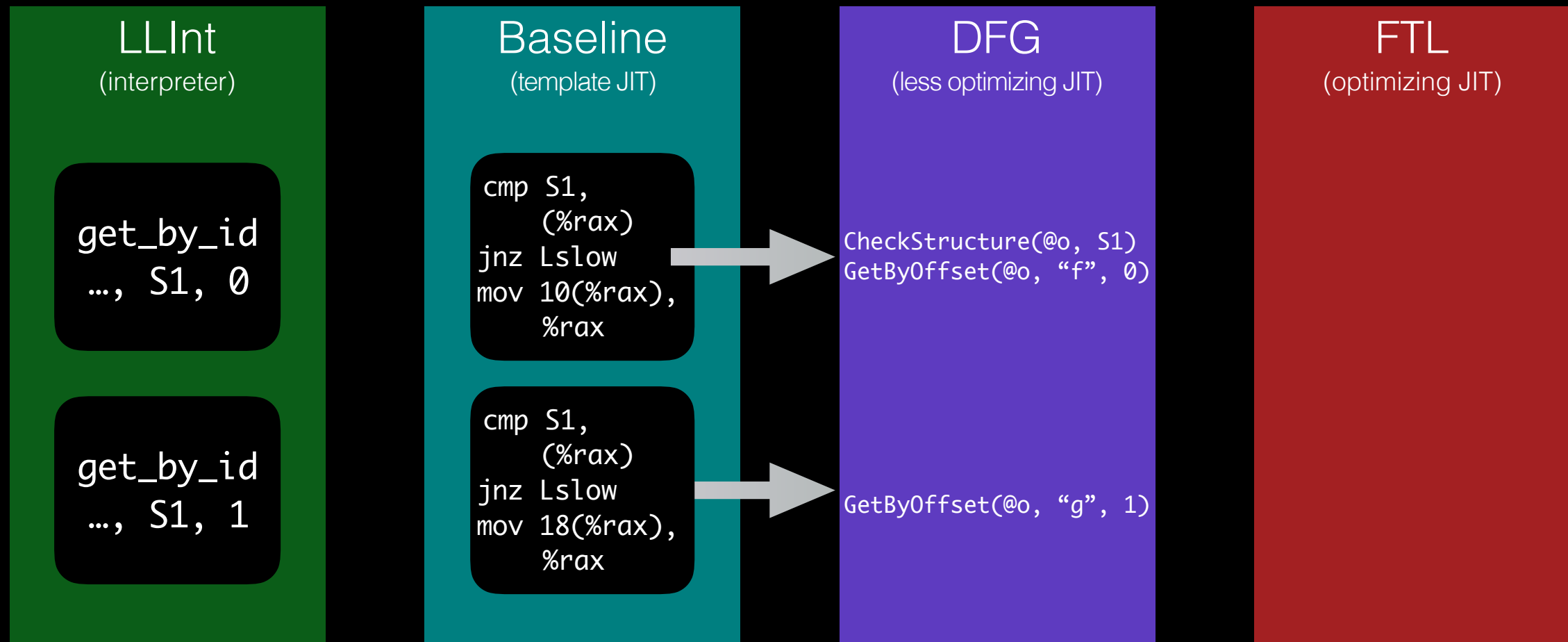
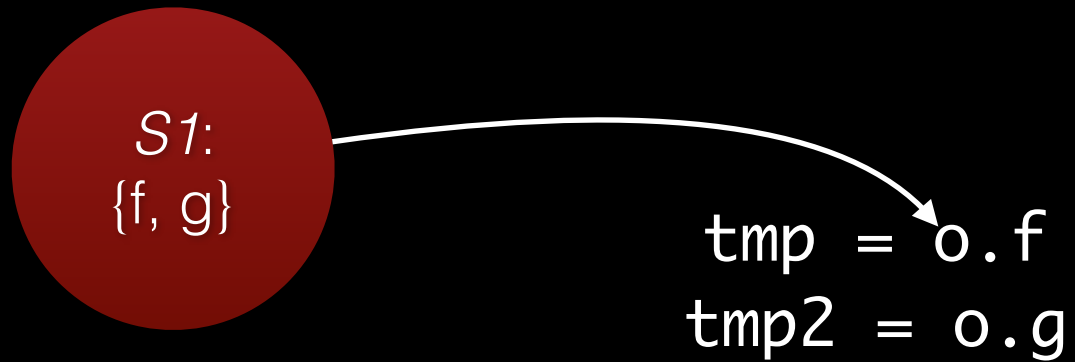
```
cmp S1,  
    (%rax)  
jnz Lslow  
mov 10(%rax),  
    %rax
```

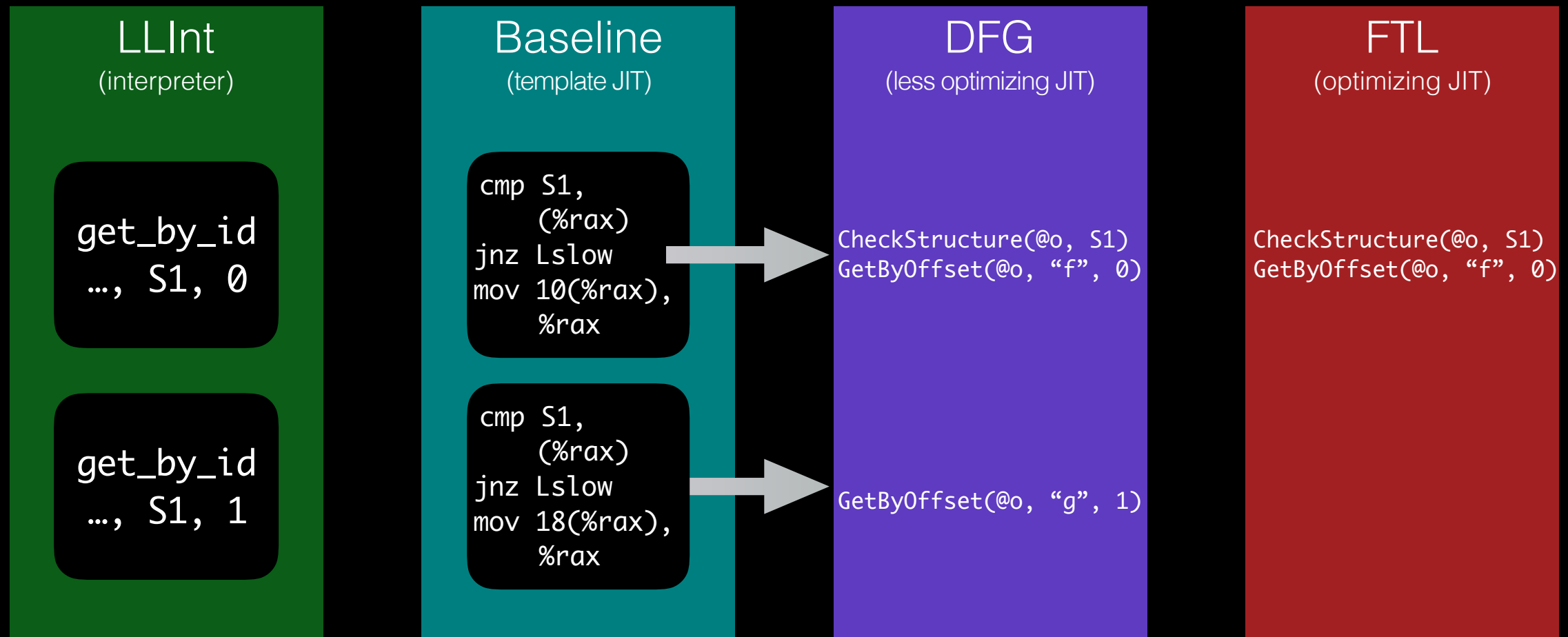
```
cmp S1,  
    (%rax)  
jnz Lslow  
mov 18(%rax),  
    %rax
```

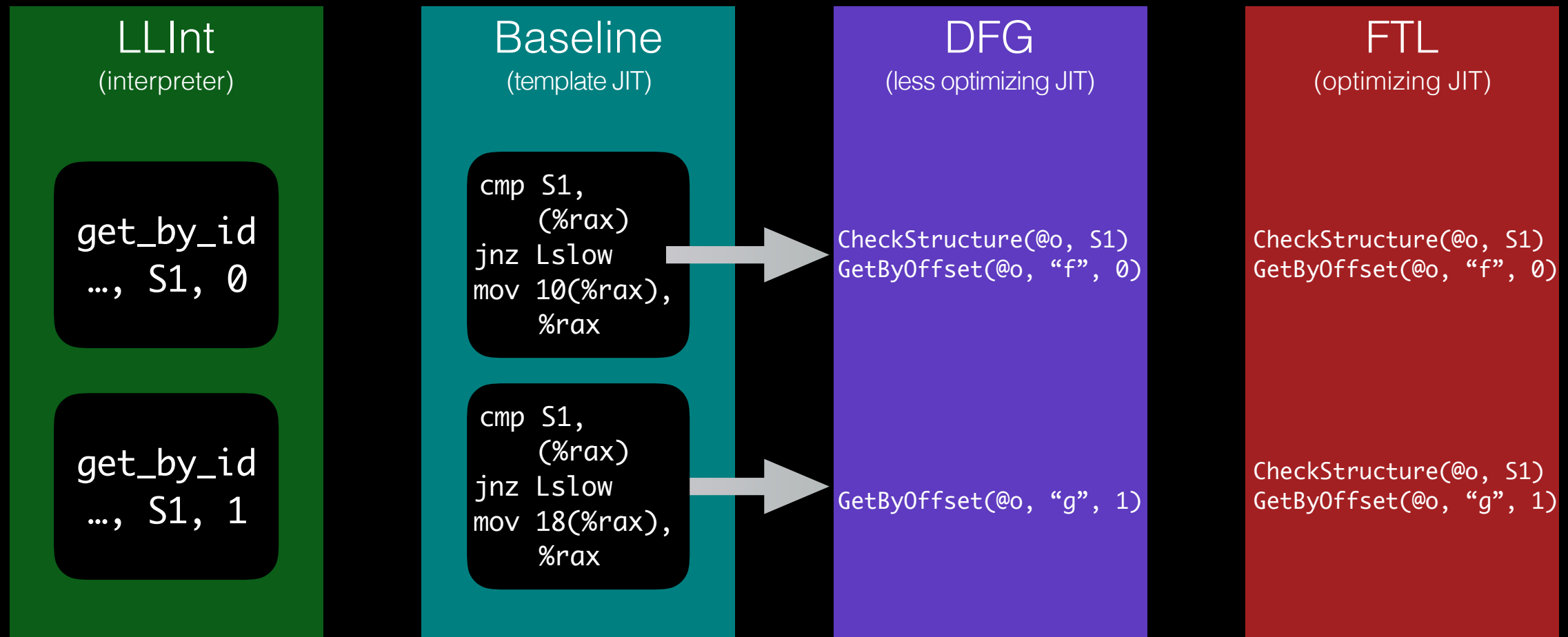
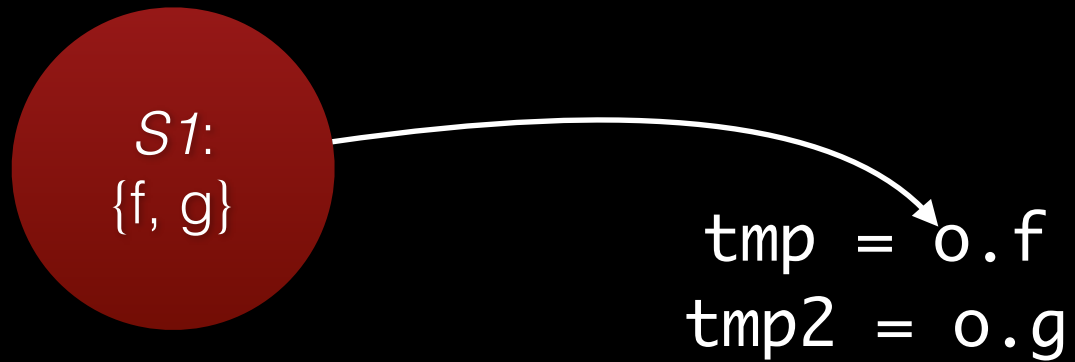
DFG (less optimizing JIT)

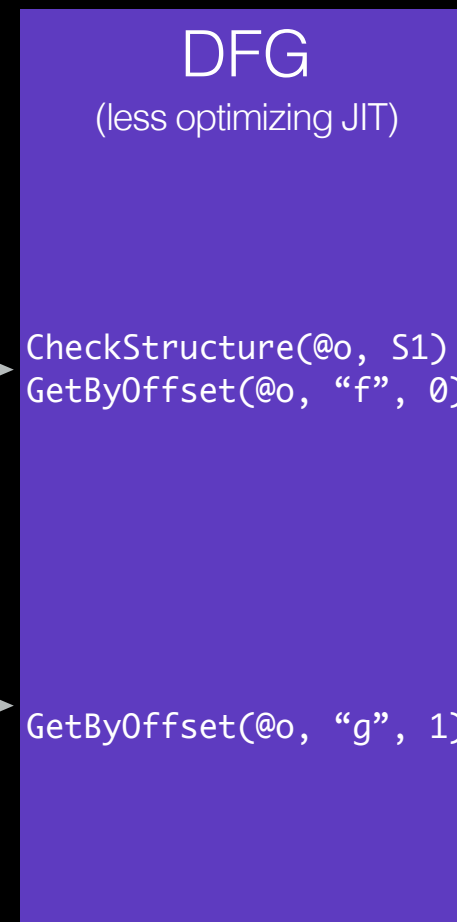
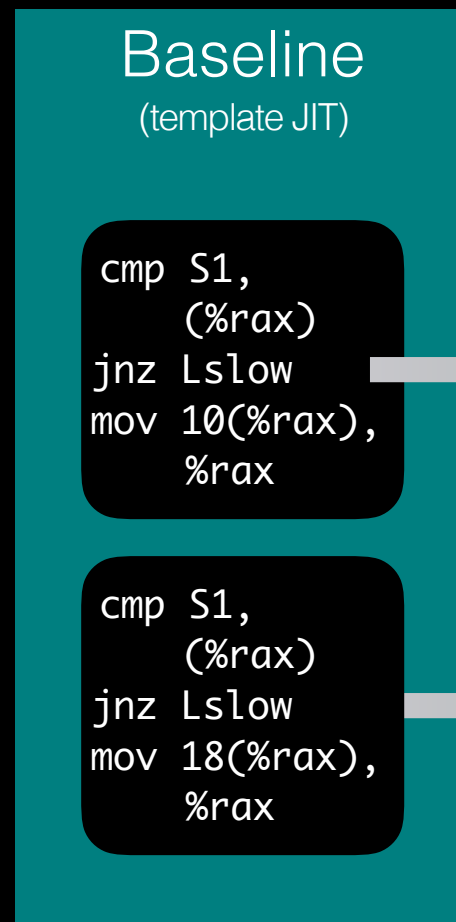
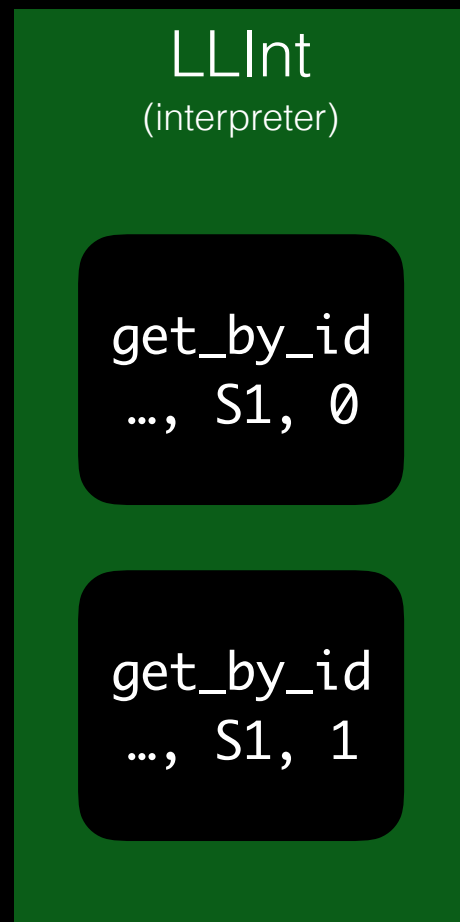
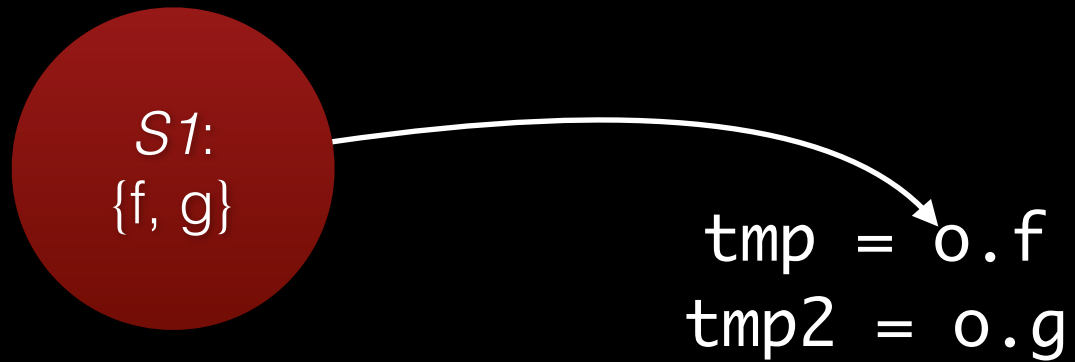




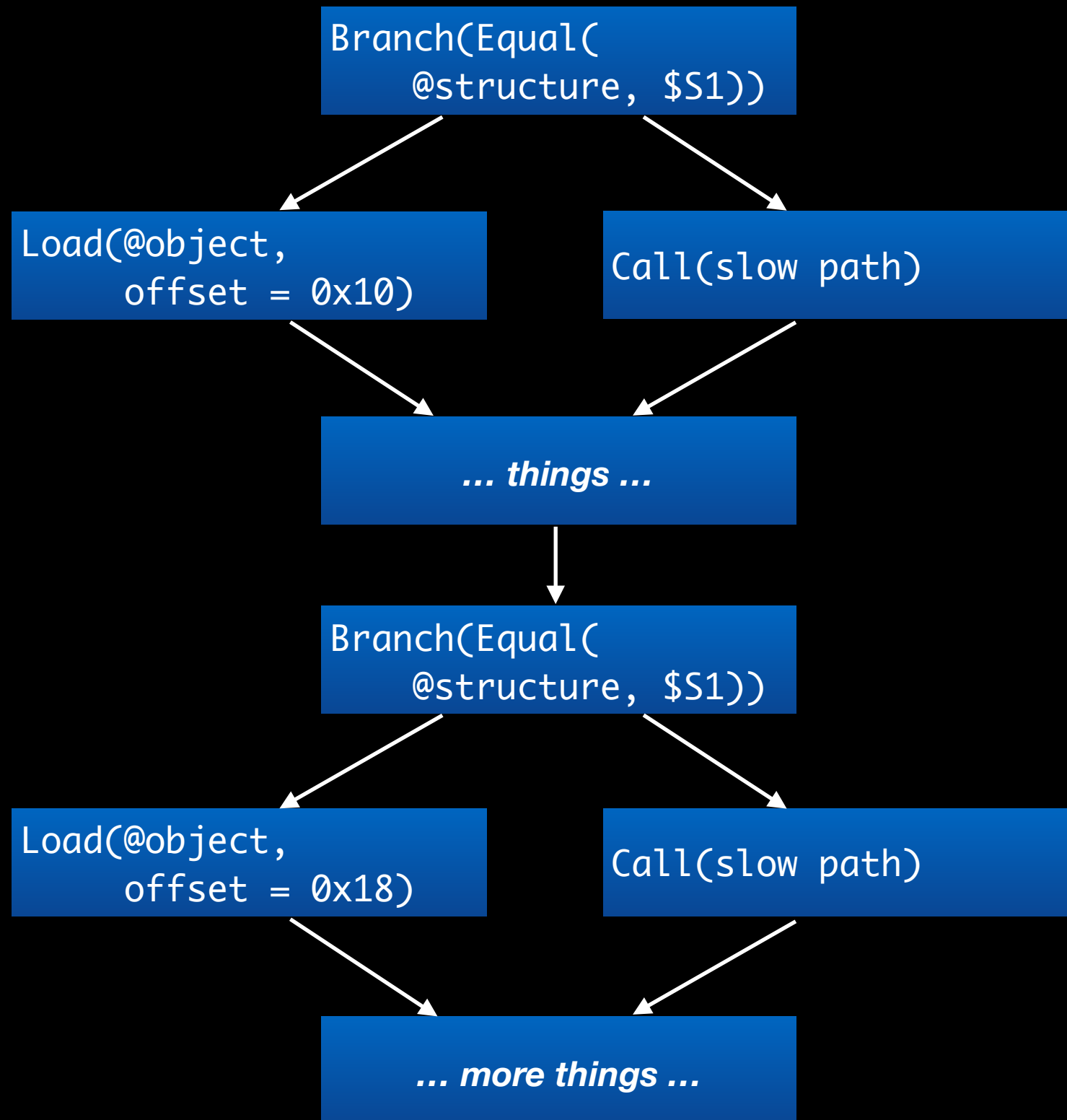




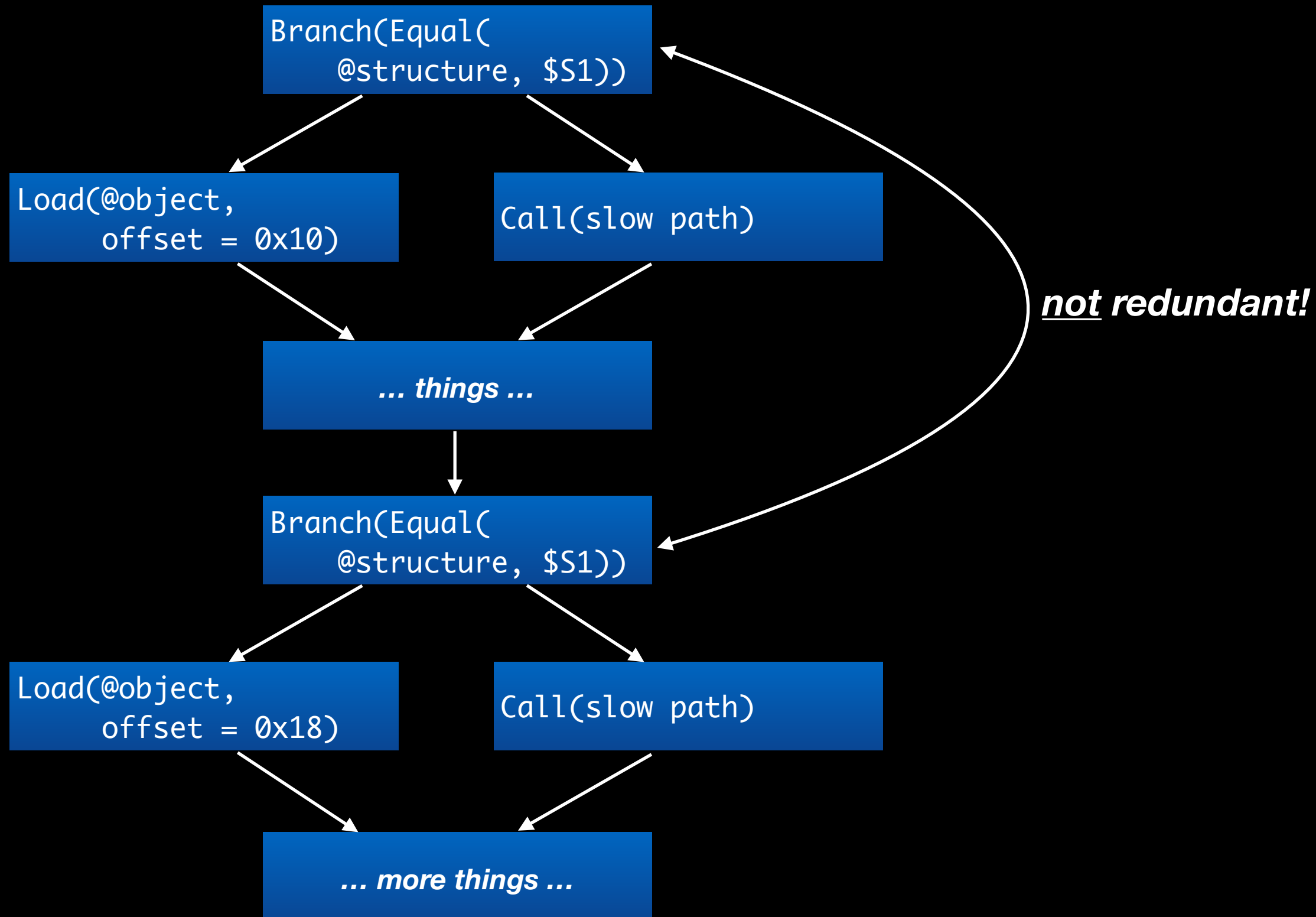




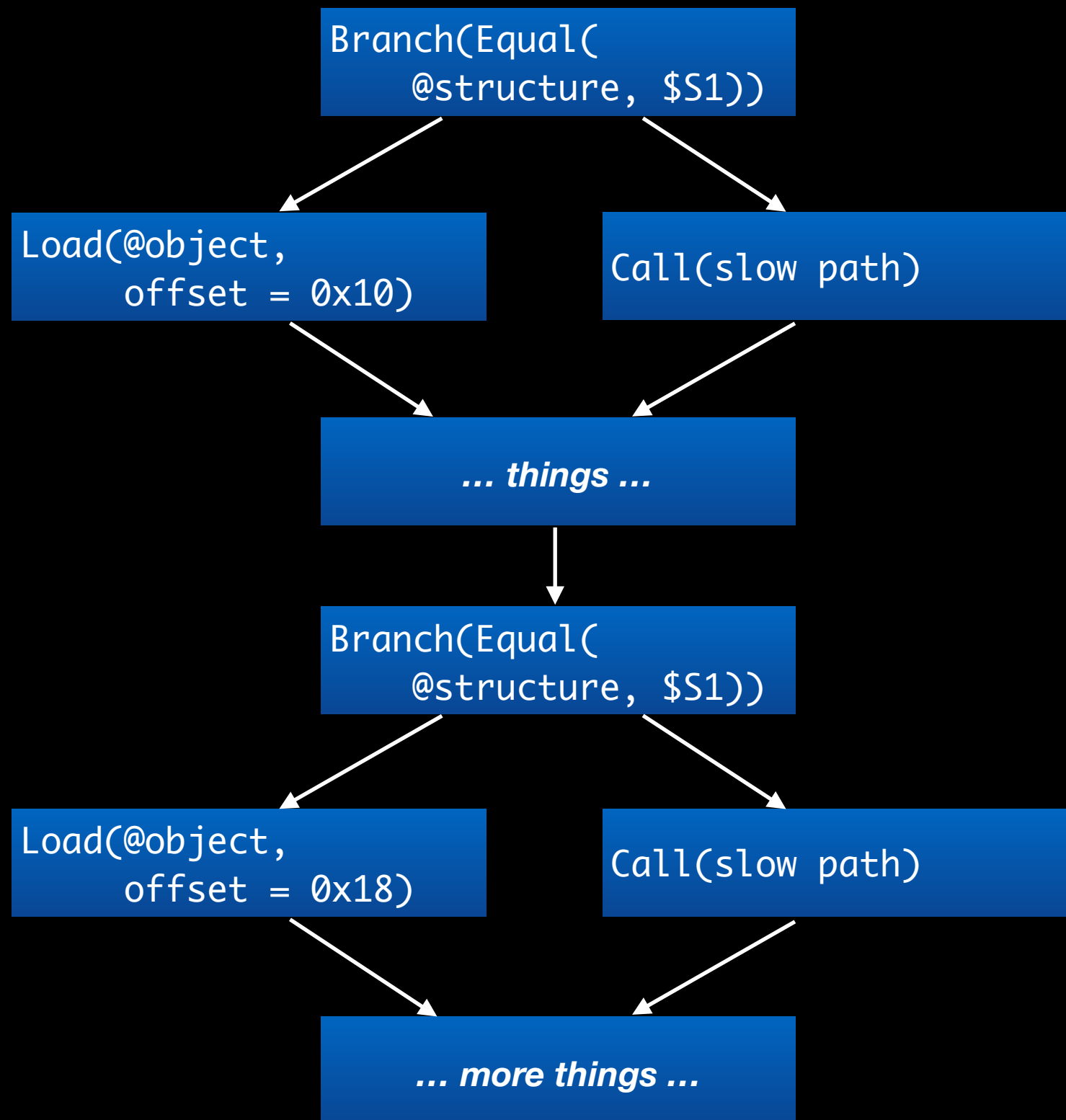
Inline Cache Control Flow



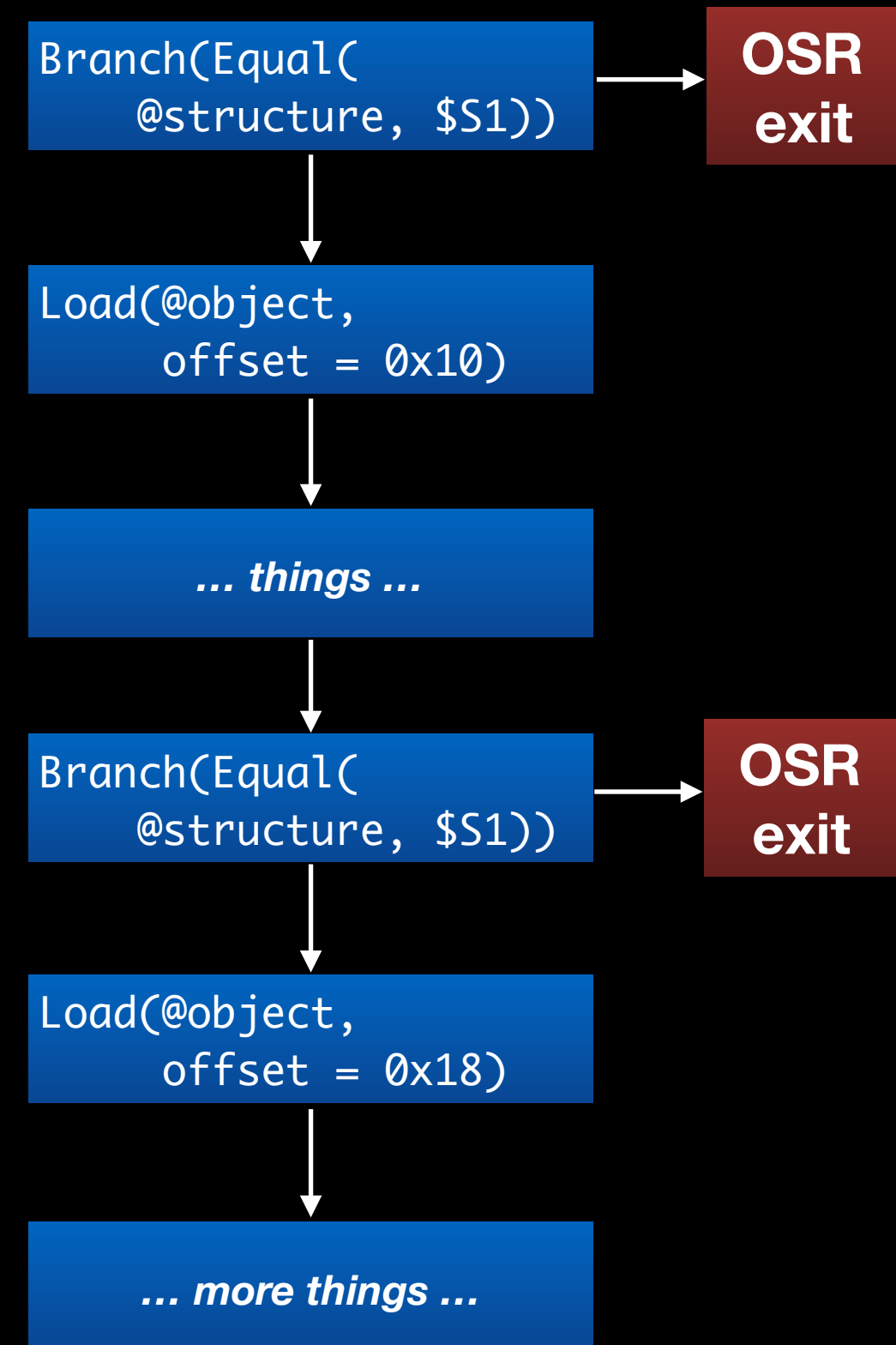
Inline Cache Control Flow



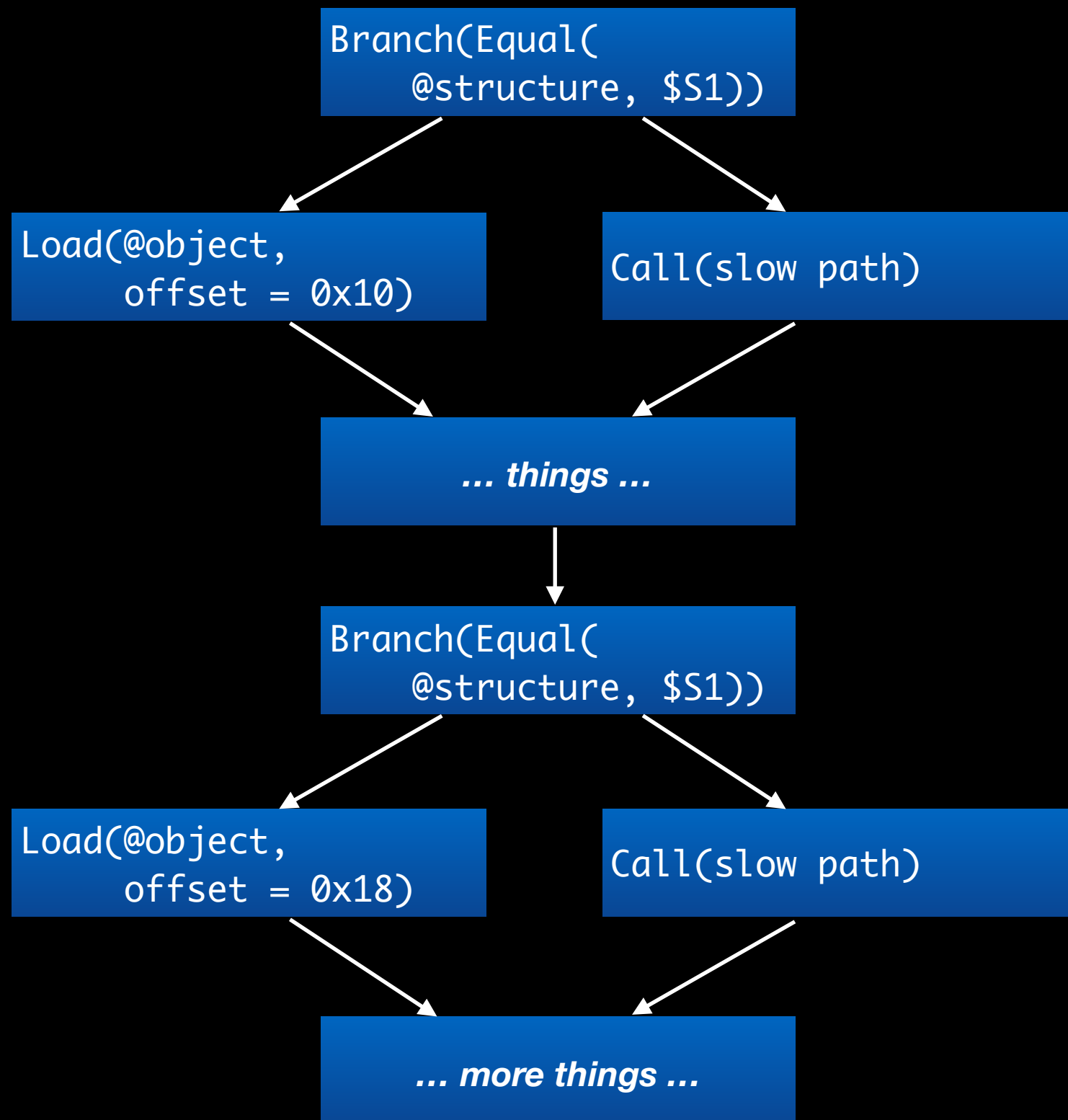
Inline Cache Control Flow



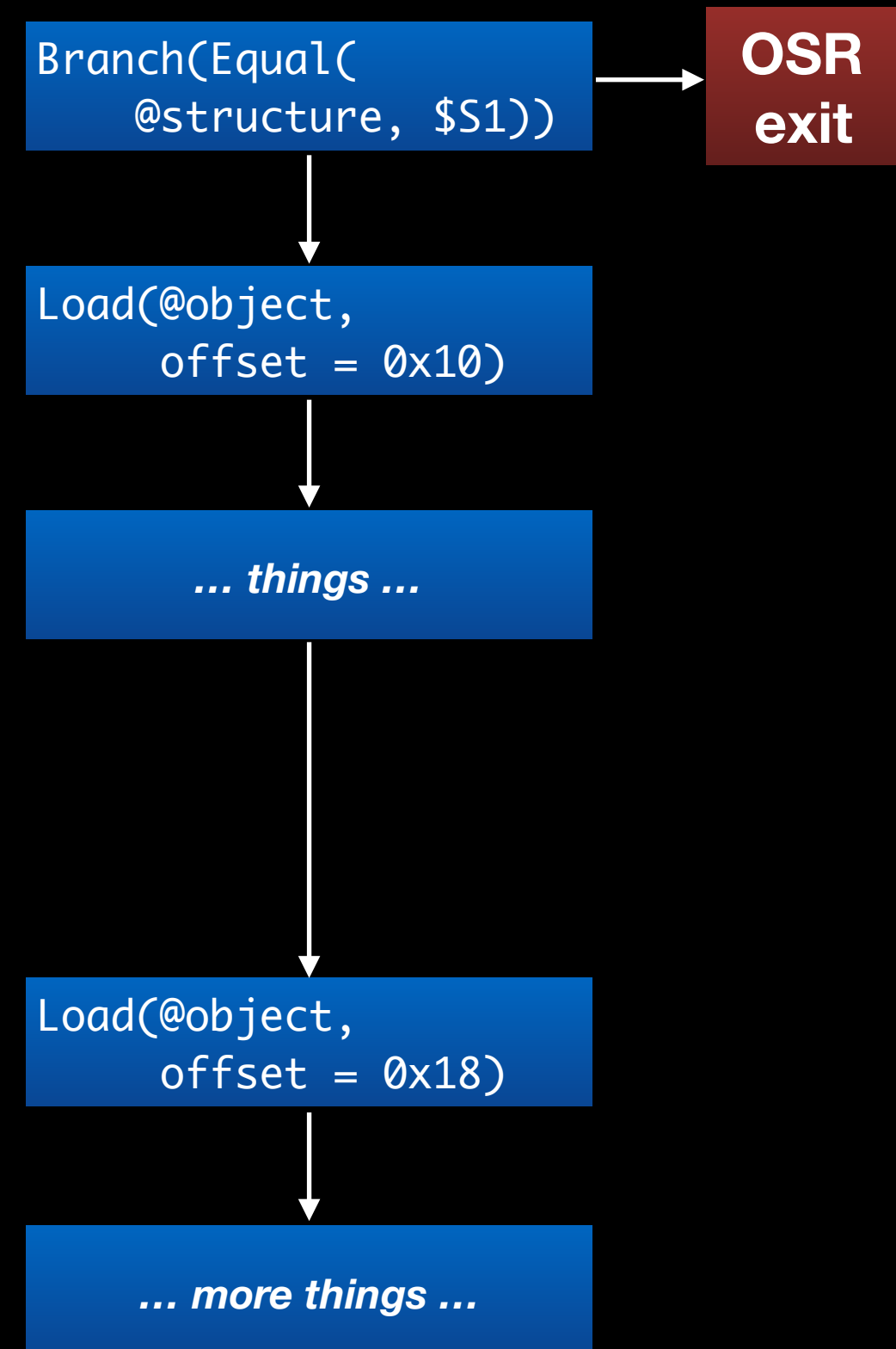
Inlined with OSR exits



Inline Cache Control Flow



Inlined with OSR exits



Minimorphic IC Inlining

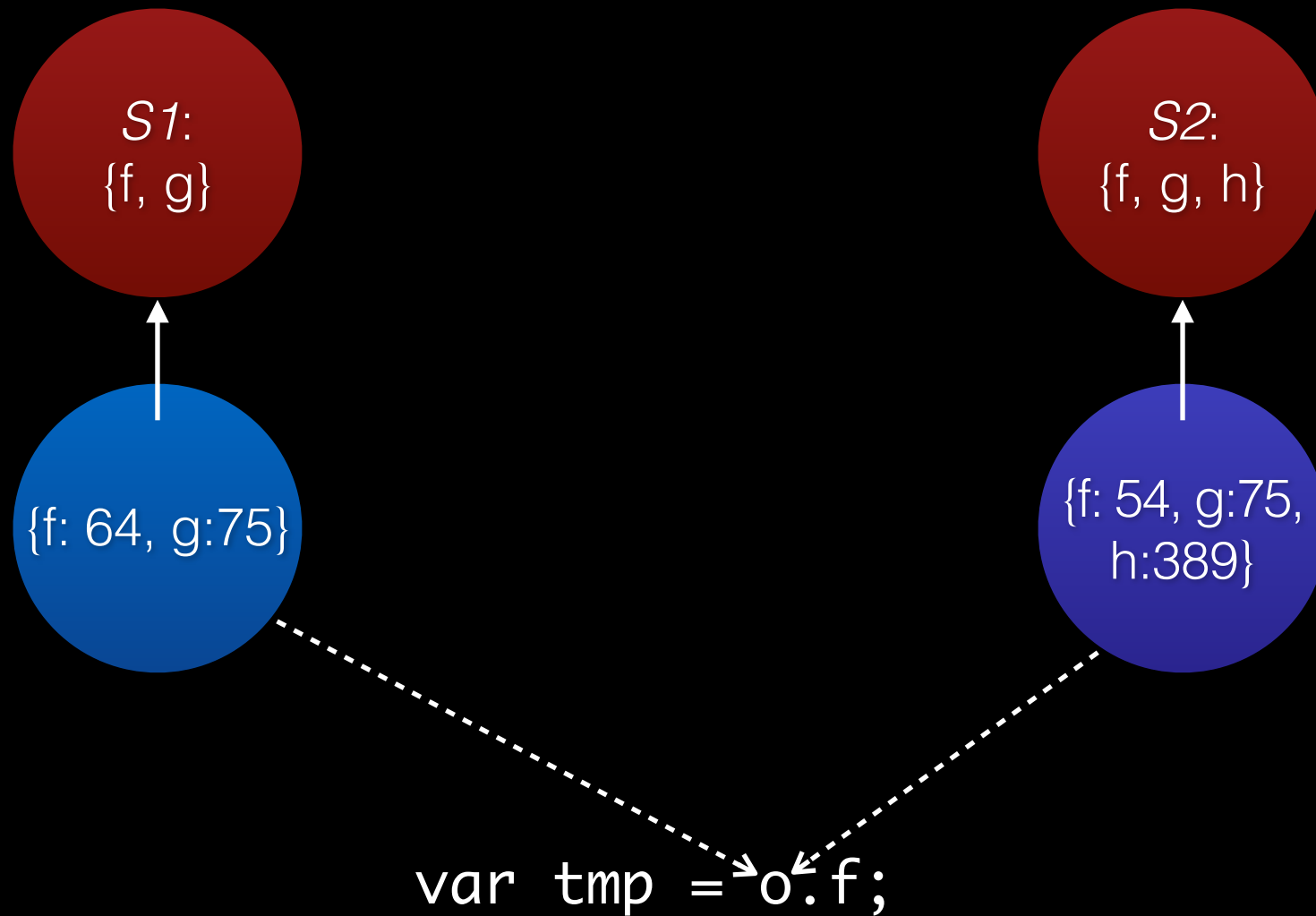
```
var tmp = o.f;
```


Minimorphic IC Inlining

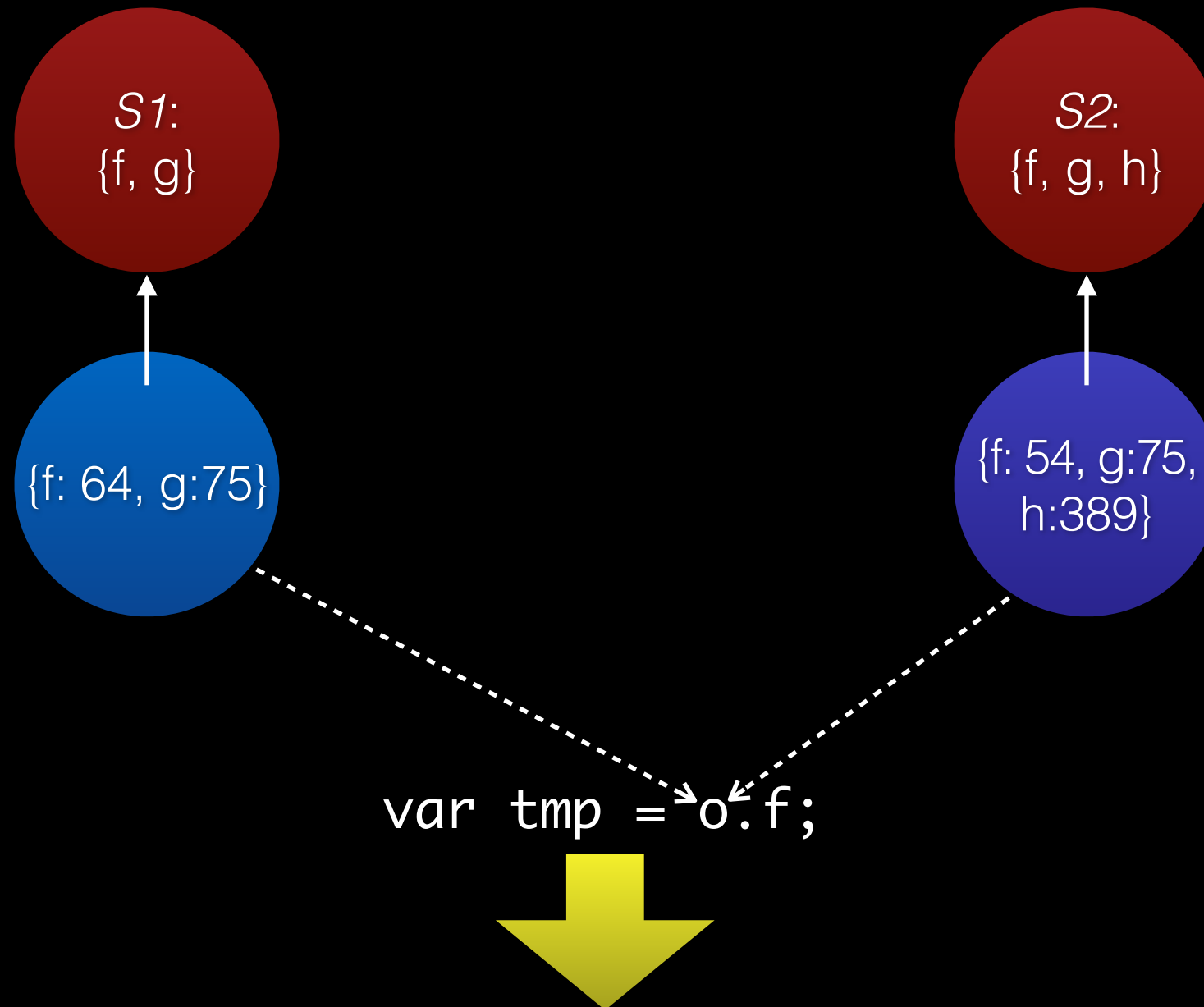


`var tmp => o.f;`

Minimorphic IC Inlining



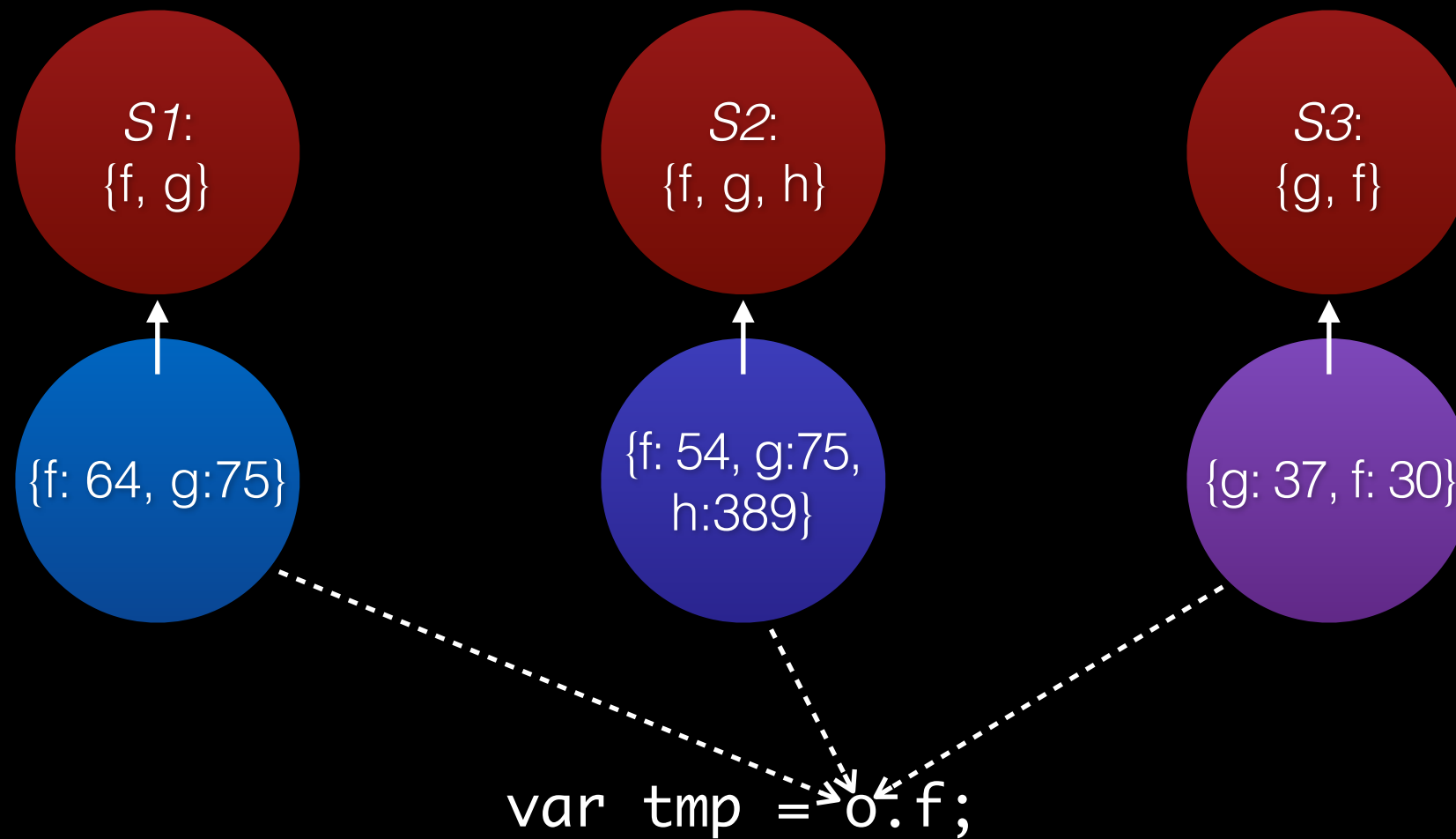
Minimorphic IC Inlining



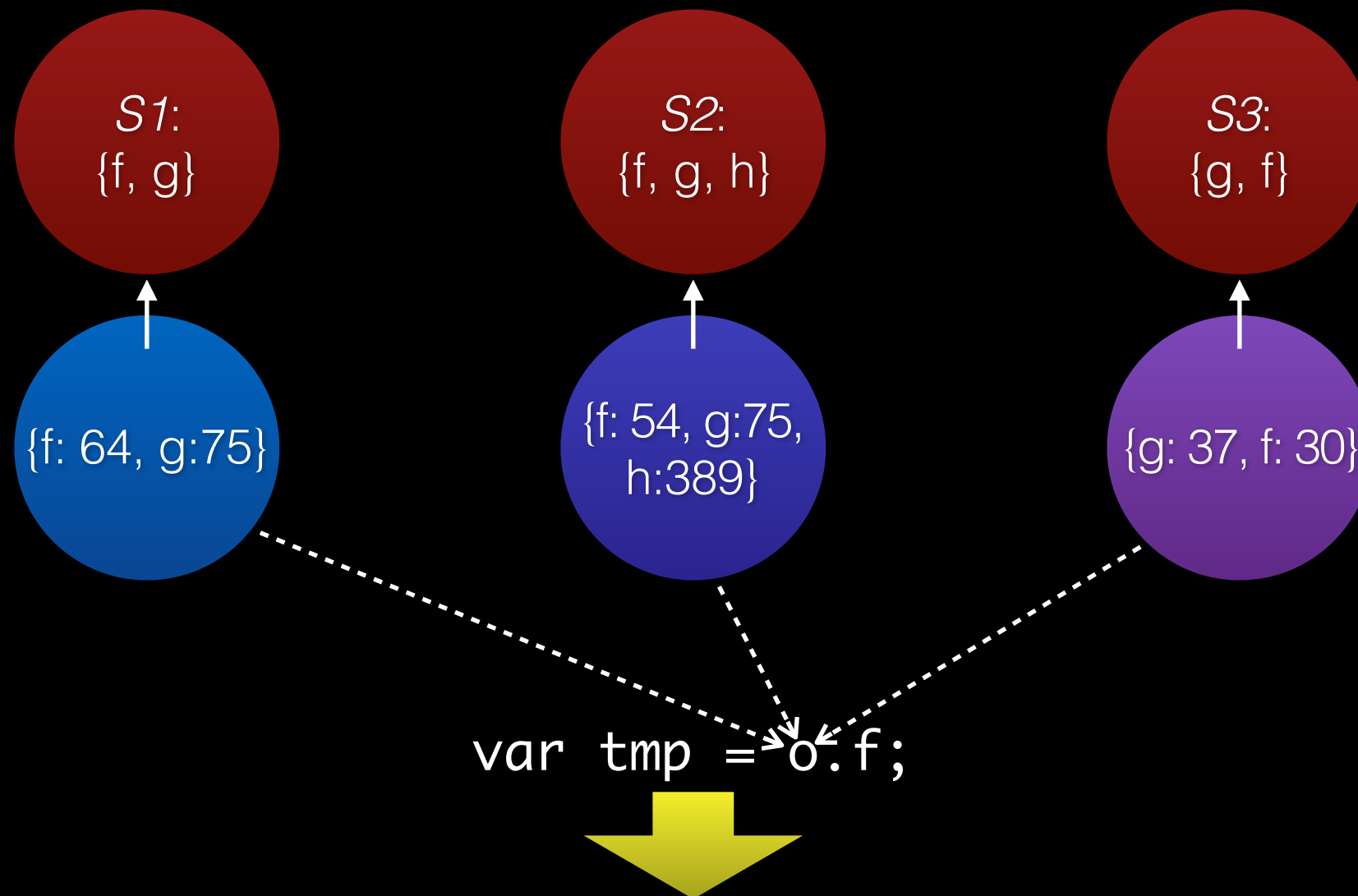
Polymorphic IC Inlining

```
var tmp = o.f;
```

Polymorphic IC Inlining

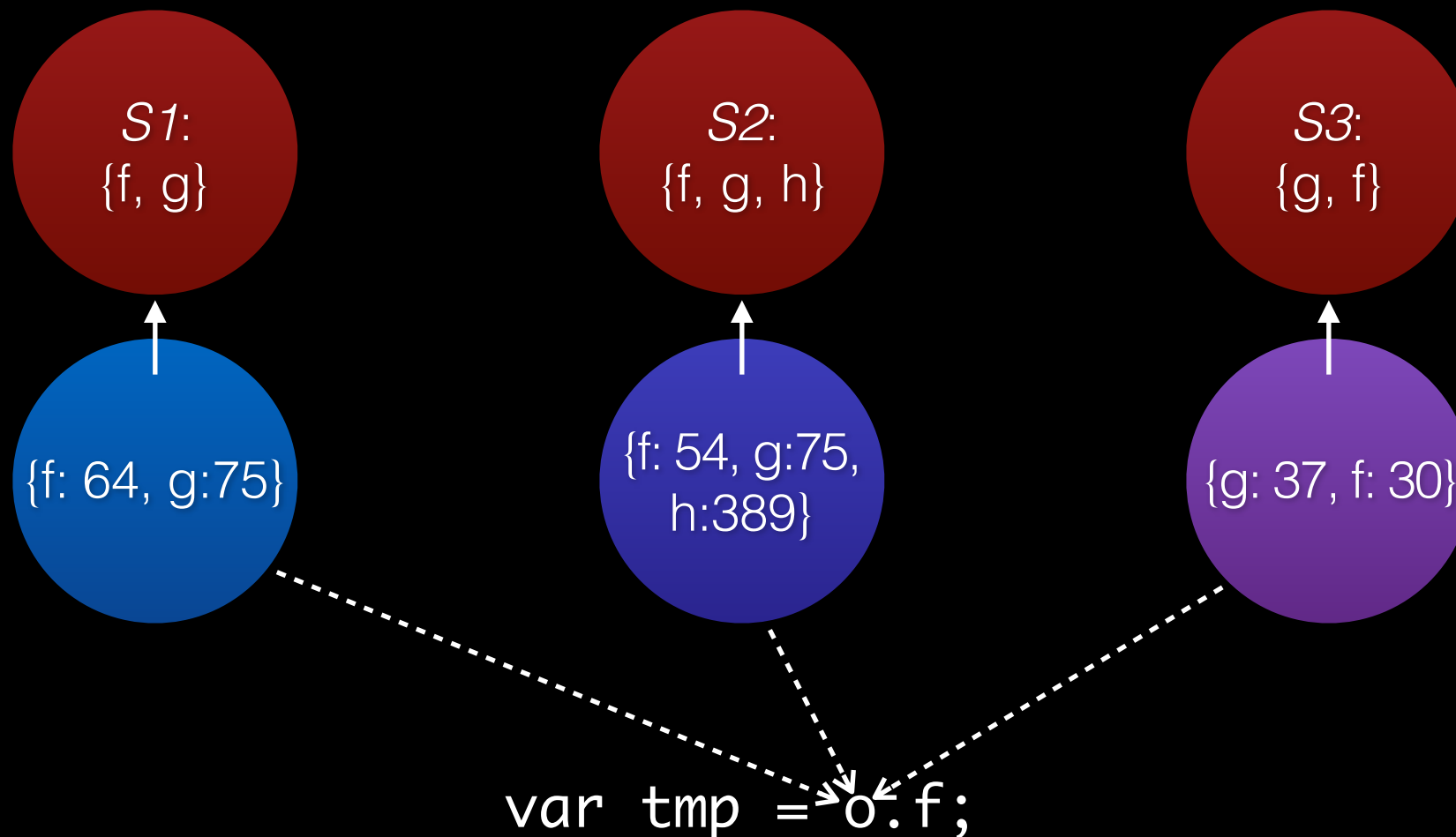


Polymorphic IC Inlining



DFG IR: `MultiGetByOffset(@o, "f", [S1, S2] => 0, [S3] => 1)`

Polymorphic IC Inlining



DFG IR: `MultiGetByOffset(@o, "f", [S1, S2] => 0, [S3] => 1)`

B3 IR:

```
if (o->structureID == S1 || o->structureID == S2)
    result = o->inlineStorage[0]
else
    result = o->inlineStorage[1]
```



```
function foo(o) { return o.f; }
```



```
function foo(o) { return o.f; }
```



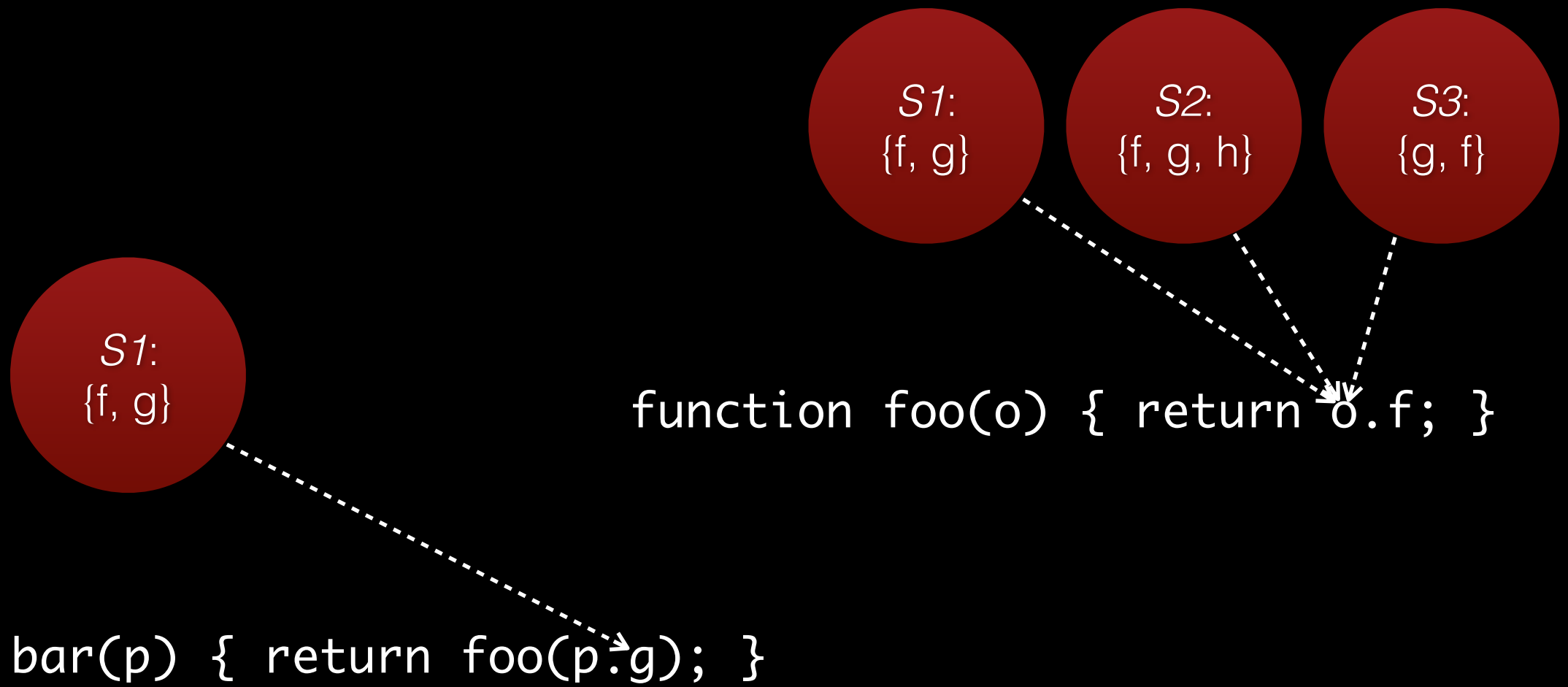
```
function foo(o) { return o.f; }
```

```
function bar(p) { return foo(p.g); }
```

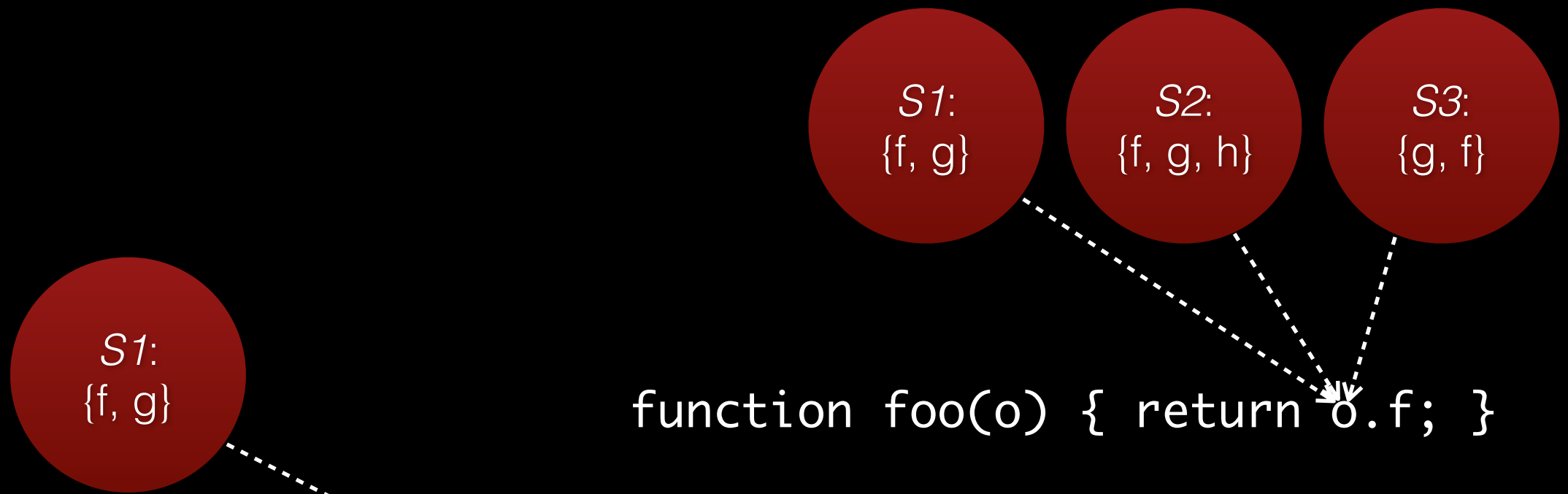


function foo(o) { return o.f; }

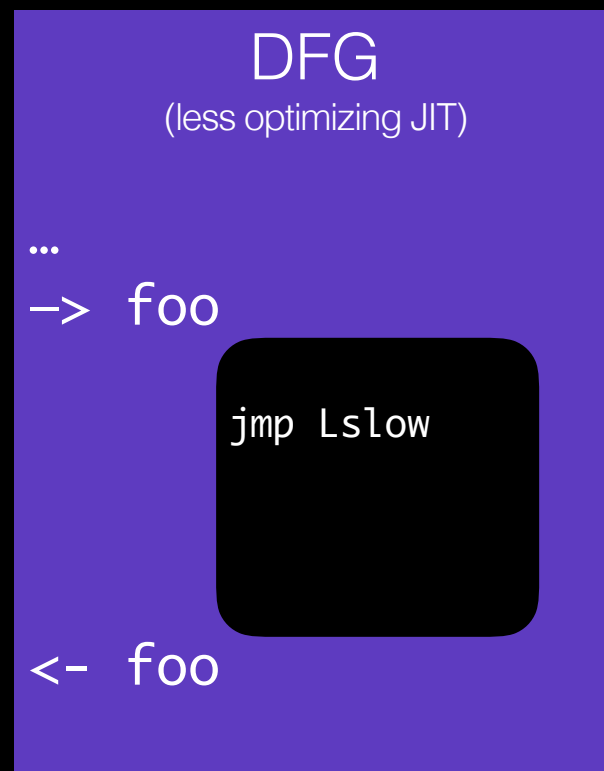
function bar(p) { return foo(p.g); }

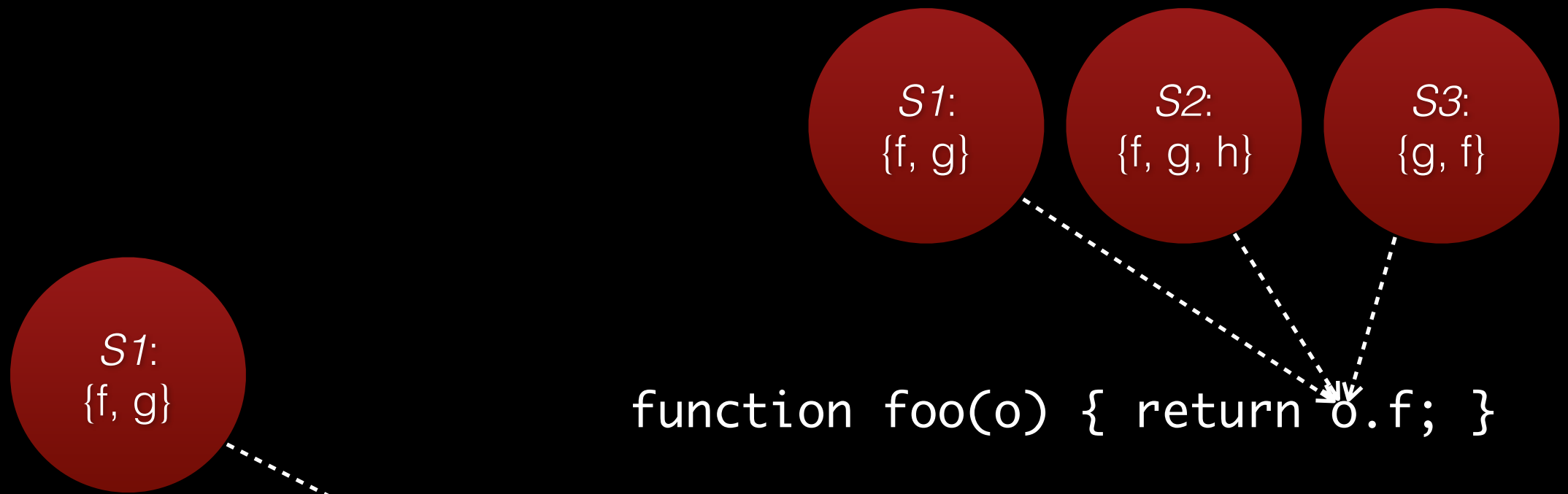


DFG
(less optimizing JIT)

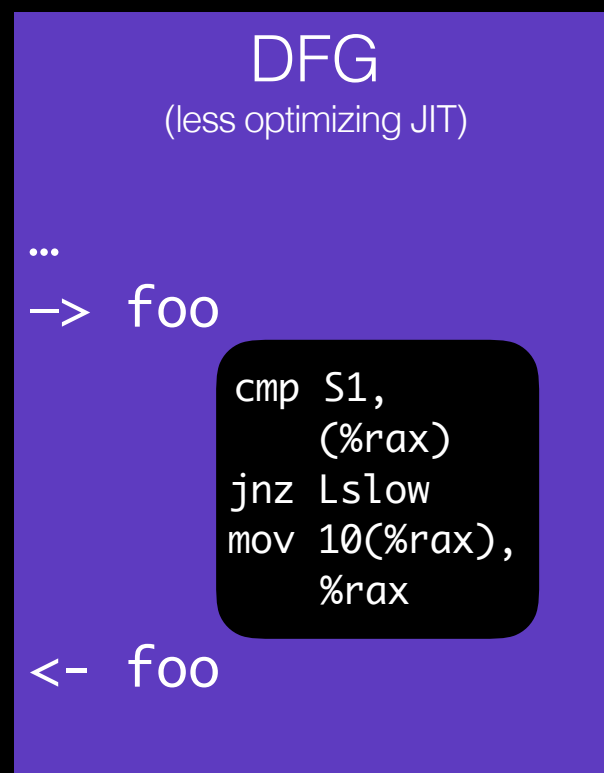


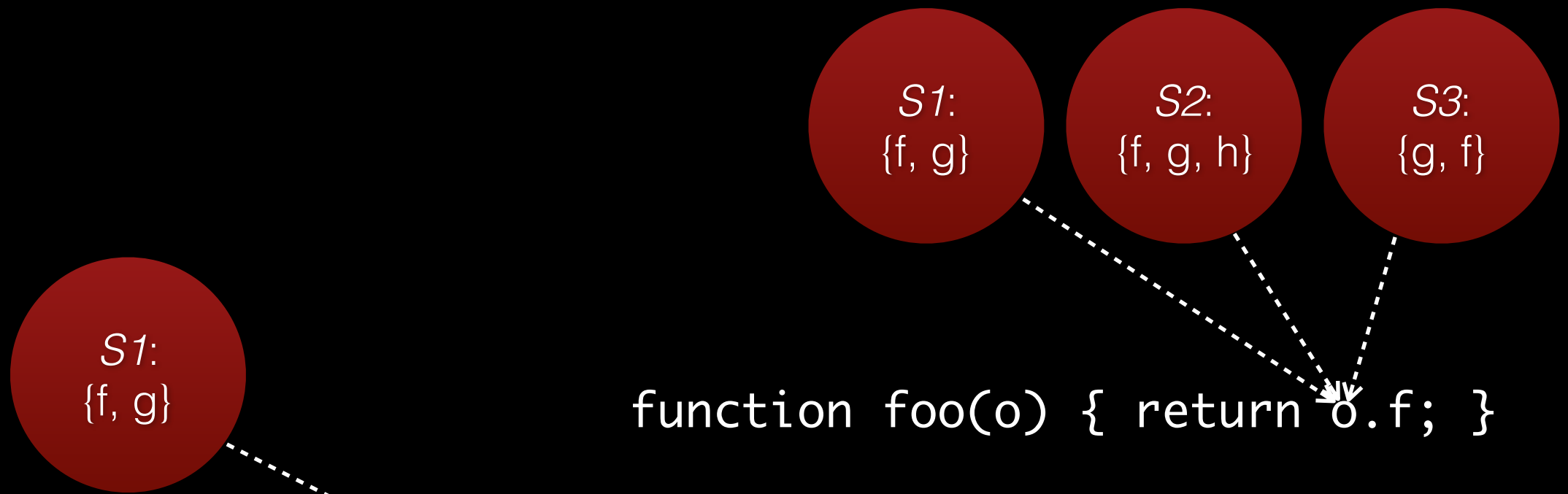
function bar(p) { return foo(p.g); }



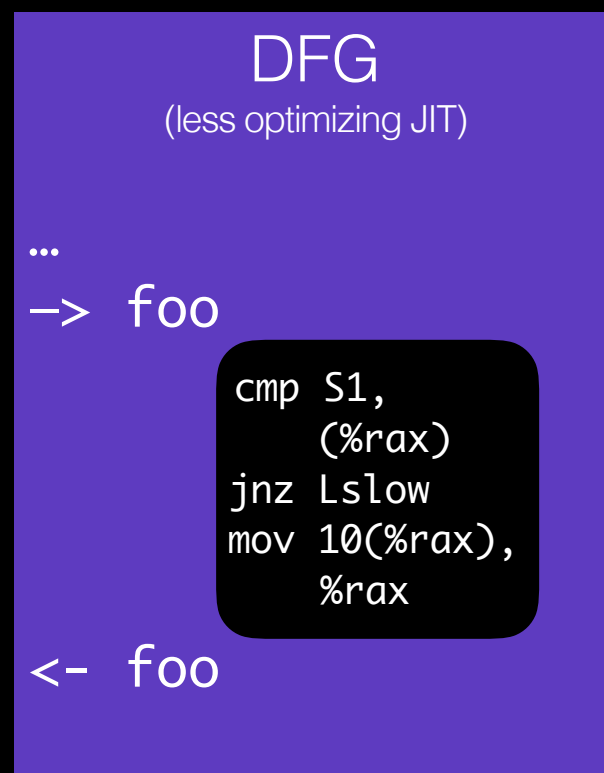


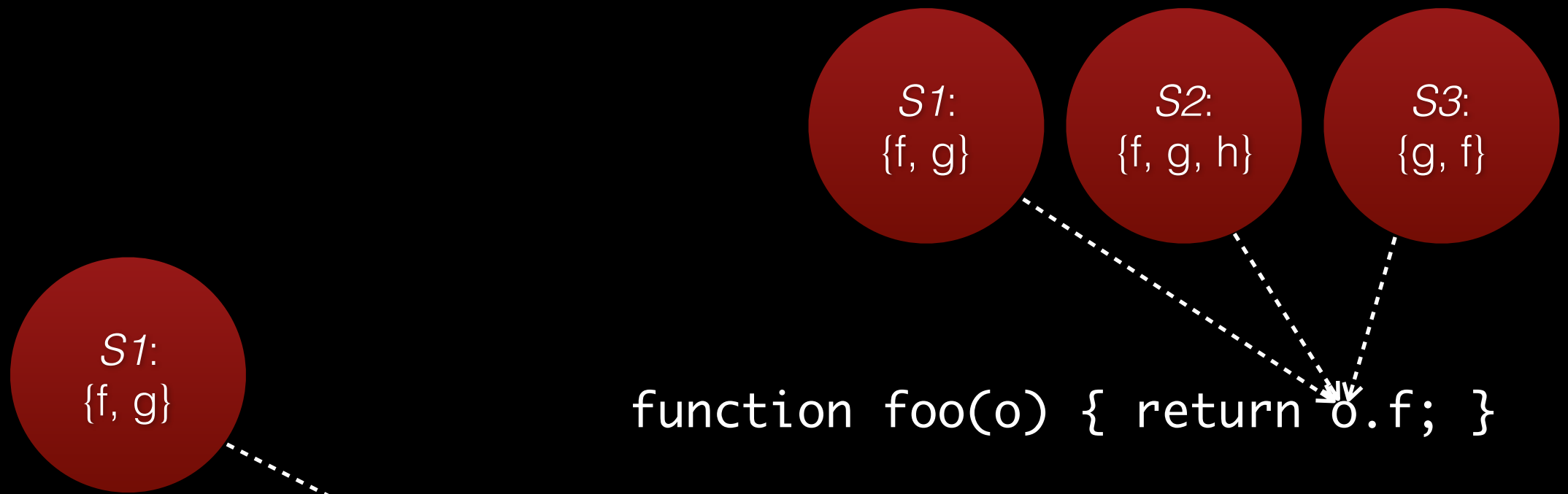
function bar(p) { return foo(p.g); }



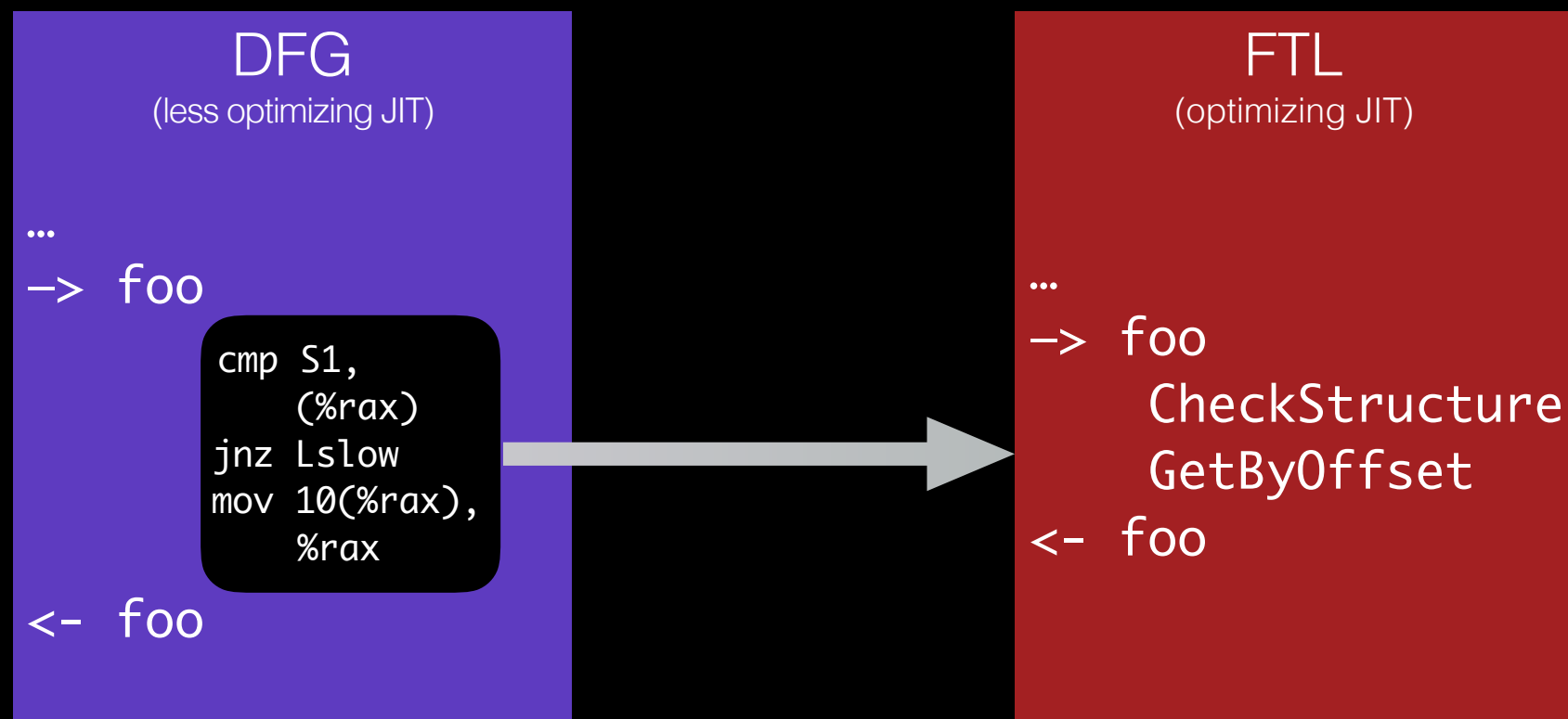


function bar(p) { return foo(p.g); }





function bar(p) { return foo(p.g); }



Inline Caches

- Great optimization
- Implicitly provides profiling data
- Polyvariant

Profiling Sources in JSC

- Case Flags — *branch speculation*
- Case Counts — *branch speculation*
- Value Profiling — *type inference of values*
- Inline Caches — *type inference of object structure*
- Watchpoints — *heap speculation*
- Exit Flags — *speculation backoff*

Watchpoints

```
Math.pow(42, 2)
```

Watchpoints

```
Math.pow(42, 2)
```

```
resolve_scope
```

```
get_from_scope
```

Watchpoints

```
Math.pow(42, 2)
```

```
resolve_scope
```

```
get_from_scope
```

```
get_by_id
```

Watchpoints

```
Math.pow(42, 2)
```

```
resolve_scope
```

```
get_from_scope
```

```
get_by_id
```

```
call
```

Watchpoints

```
Math.pow(42, 2)
```

```
resolve_scope
```

```
get_from_scope
```

```
get_by_id
```

```
call
```


Watchpoints

powfunc(42, 2)

const(*powfunc*)

call

Watchpoints

powfunc(42, 2)

Math = “wat”;

const(*powfunc*)

call

Watchpoints

```
Math.pow(42, 2)
```

```
resolve_scope Math = "wat";
```

```
get_from_scope
```

```
get_by_id
```

```
call
```

Watchpoints Example #2

```
Strength.REQUIRED      = new Strength(0, "required");  
Strength.STONG_PREFERRED = new Strength(1, "strongPreferred");  
Strength.PREFERRED     = new Strength(2, "preferred");  
Strength.STRONG_DEFAULT = new Strength(3, "strongDefault");  
Strength.NORMAL        = new Strength(4, "normal");  
Strength.WEAK_DEFAULT   = new Strength(5, "weakDefault");  
Strength.WEAKEST       = new Strength(6, "weakest");
```

Source: deltablue benchmark

Watchpoints Example #3

```
AST.prototype.typeCheck = function (typeFlow) {  
    switch(this.nodeType) {  
        case TypeScript.NodeType.Error:  
        case TypeScript.NodeType.EmptyExpr: {  
            this.type = typeFlow.anyType;  
            break;  
        }  
        ...  
    }
```

Source: typescript compiler

Watchpoints Example #3

```
AST.prototype.typeCheck = function (typeFlow) {  
    switch(this.nodeType) {  
        case TypeScript.NodeType.Error:  
        case TypeScript.NodeType.EmptyExpr: {  
            this.type = typeFlow.anyType;  
            break;  
        }  
        ...  
    }
```

Source: typescript compiler

Watchpoints

- Object Property Conditions (equality, presence, absence, etc)
 - *relies on structures and ICs*
- Lots of exotic watchpoints

Profiling Sources in JSC

- Case Flags — *branch speculation*
- Case Counts — *branch speculation*
- Value Profiling — *type inference of values*
- Inline Caches — *type inference of object structure*
- Watchpoints — *heap speculation*
- Exit Flags — *speculation backoff*

Exit Flags

Profiling	Speculation
<pre>bool Graph:: canOptimizeStringObjectAccess(const CodeOrigin& codeOrigin) { if (hasExitSite(codeOrigin, NotStringObject)) return false; ... }</pre>	<pre>void LowerDFGToB3:: speculateStringObjectForStructureID (Edge edge, LValue structureID) { ... speculate(NotStringObject, noValue(), 0, m_out.notEqual(...)); }</pre>

Exit Flags

Profiling	Speculation
<pre>bool Graph:: canOptimizeStringObjectAccess(const CodeOrigin& codeOrigin) { if (hasExitSite(codeOrigin, NotStringObject)) return false; ... }</pre>	<pre>void LowerDFGToB3:: speculateStringObjectForStructureID (Edge edge, LValue structureID) { ... speculate(NotStringObject, noValue(), 0, m_out.notEqual(...)); }</pre>

Exit Flags

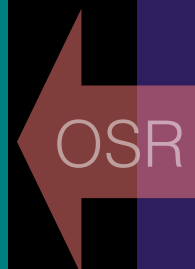
Profiling	Speculation
<pre>bool Graph:: canOptimizeStringObjectAccess(const CodeOrigin& codeOrigin) { if (hasExitSite(codeOrigin, NotStringObject)) return false; ... }</pre>	<pre>void LowerDFGToB3:: speculateStringObjectForStructureID (Edge edge, LValue structureID) { ... speculate(NotStringObject, noValue(), 0, m_out.notEqual(...)); }</pre>

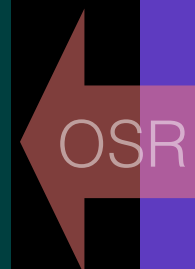
Exit Flags

Profiling	Speculation
<pre>bool Graph:: canOptimizeStringObjectAccess(const CodeOrigin& codeOrigin) { if (hasExitSite(codeOrigin, NotStringObject)) return false; ... }</pre>	<pre>void LowerDFGToB3:: speculateStringObjectForStructureID (Edge edge, LValue structureID) { ... speculate(NotStringObject, noValue(), 0, m_out.notEqual(...)); }</pre>

Profiling Sources in JSC

- Case Flags — *branch speculation*
- Case Counts — *branch speculation*
- Value Profiling — *type inference of values*
- Inline Caches — *type inference of object structure*
- Watchpoints — *heap speculation*
- Exit Flags — *speculation backoff*







DFG IR

Source

```
function foo(a, b)
{
    return a + b;
}
```

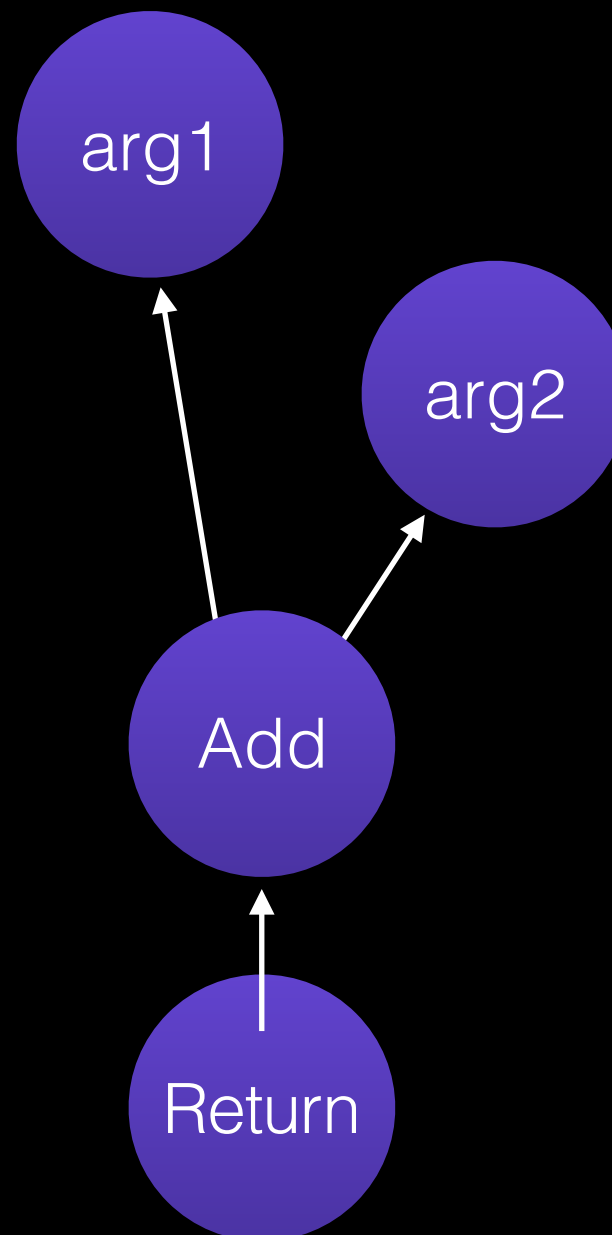
Bytecode

```
[ 0] enter
[ 1] get_scope          loc3
[ 3] mov                loc4, loc3
[ 6] check_traps
[ 7] add                loc6, arg1, arg2
[12] ret                loc6
```

Bytecode

```
[ 0] enter
[ 1] get_scope          loc3
[ 3] mov                loc4, loc3
[ 6] check_traps
[ 7] add                loc6, arg1, arg2
[12] ret                loc6
```

```
23: GetLocal(Untyped:@1, arg1(B<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(6), bc#7)
24: GetLocal(Untyped:@2, arg2(C<BoolInt32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(7), bc#7)
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26: MovHint(Untyped:@25, loc6, W:SideState, ClobbersExit, bc#7, ExitInvalid)
28: Return(Untyped:@25, W:SideState, Exits, bc#12)
```



DFG

Fast JIT

DFG Bytecode
Parser

DFG Optimizer

DFG Backend

FTL

Powerful JIT

DFG Bytecode
Parser

DFG Optimizer

DFG SSA
Conversion

DFG SSA
Optimizer

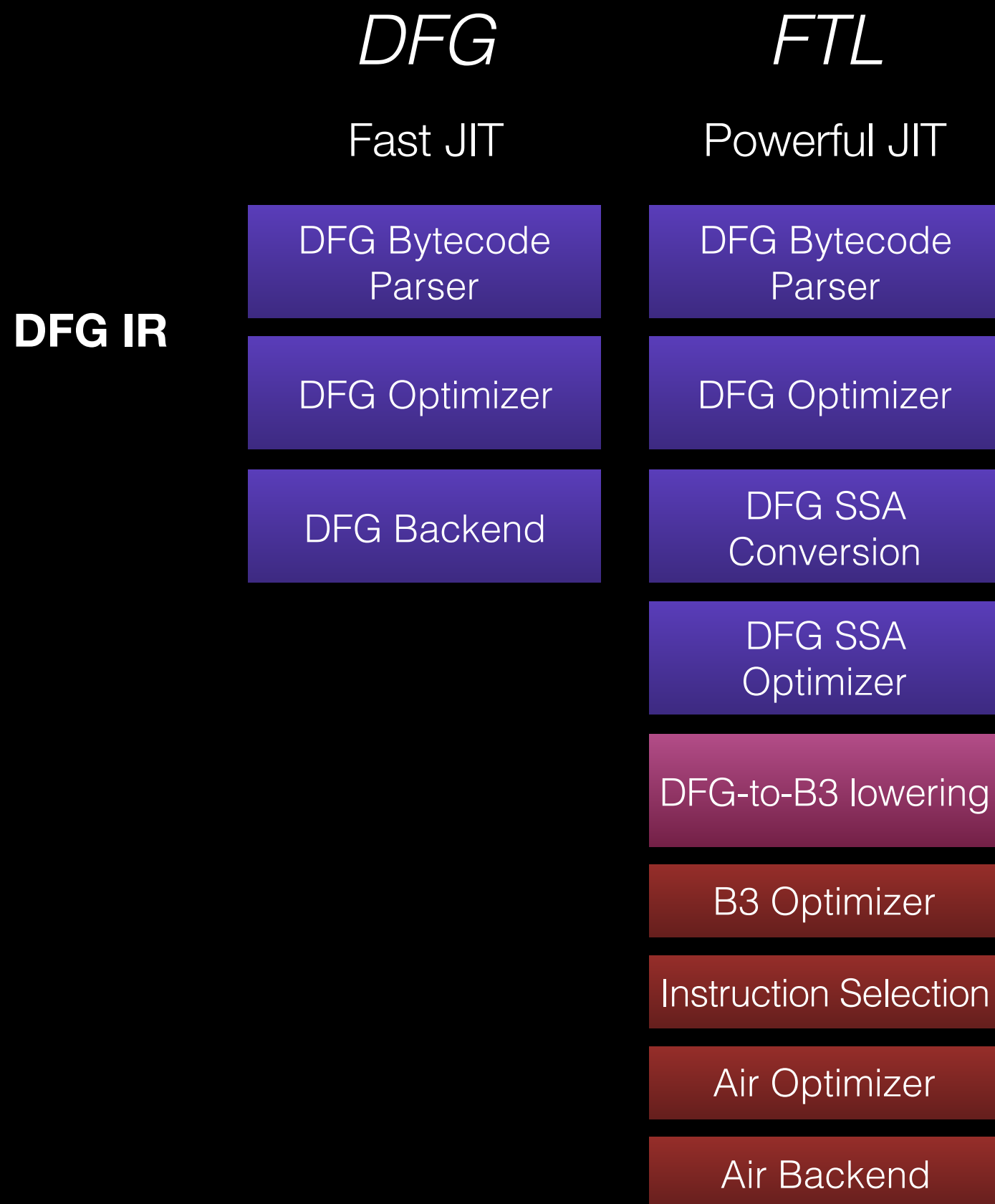
DFG-to-B3 lowering

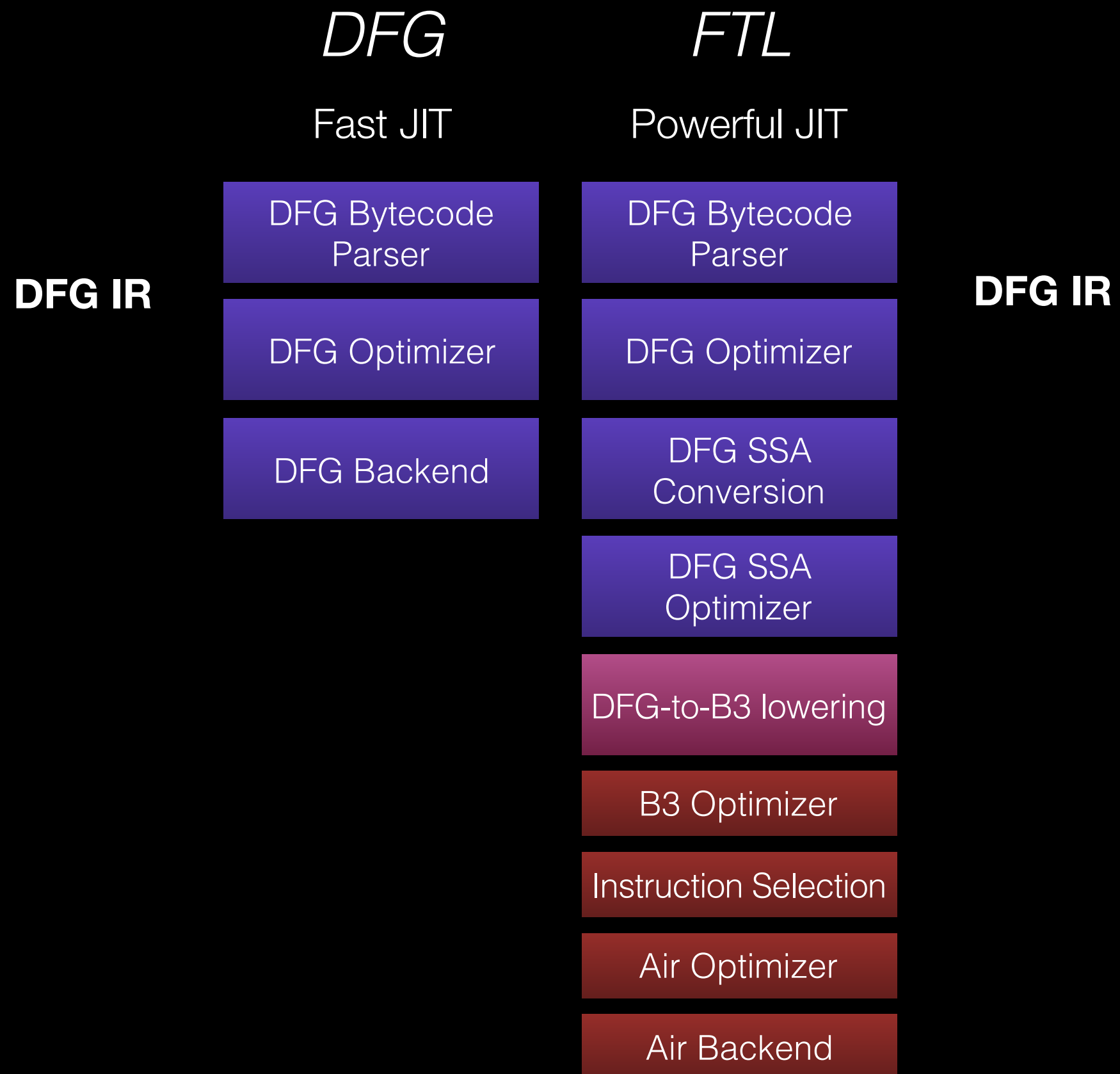
B3 Optimizer

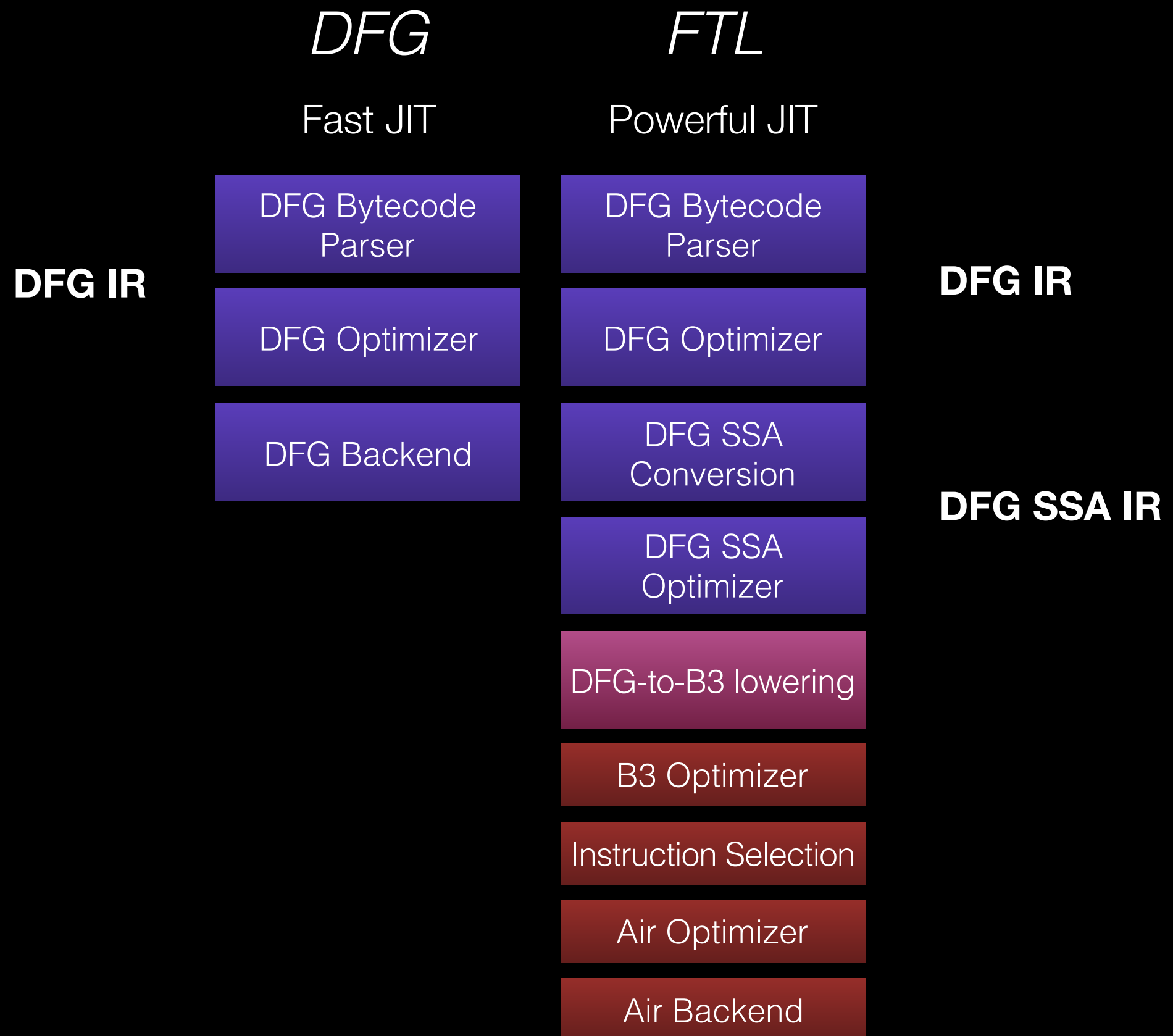
Instruction Selection

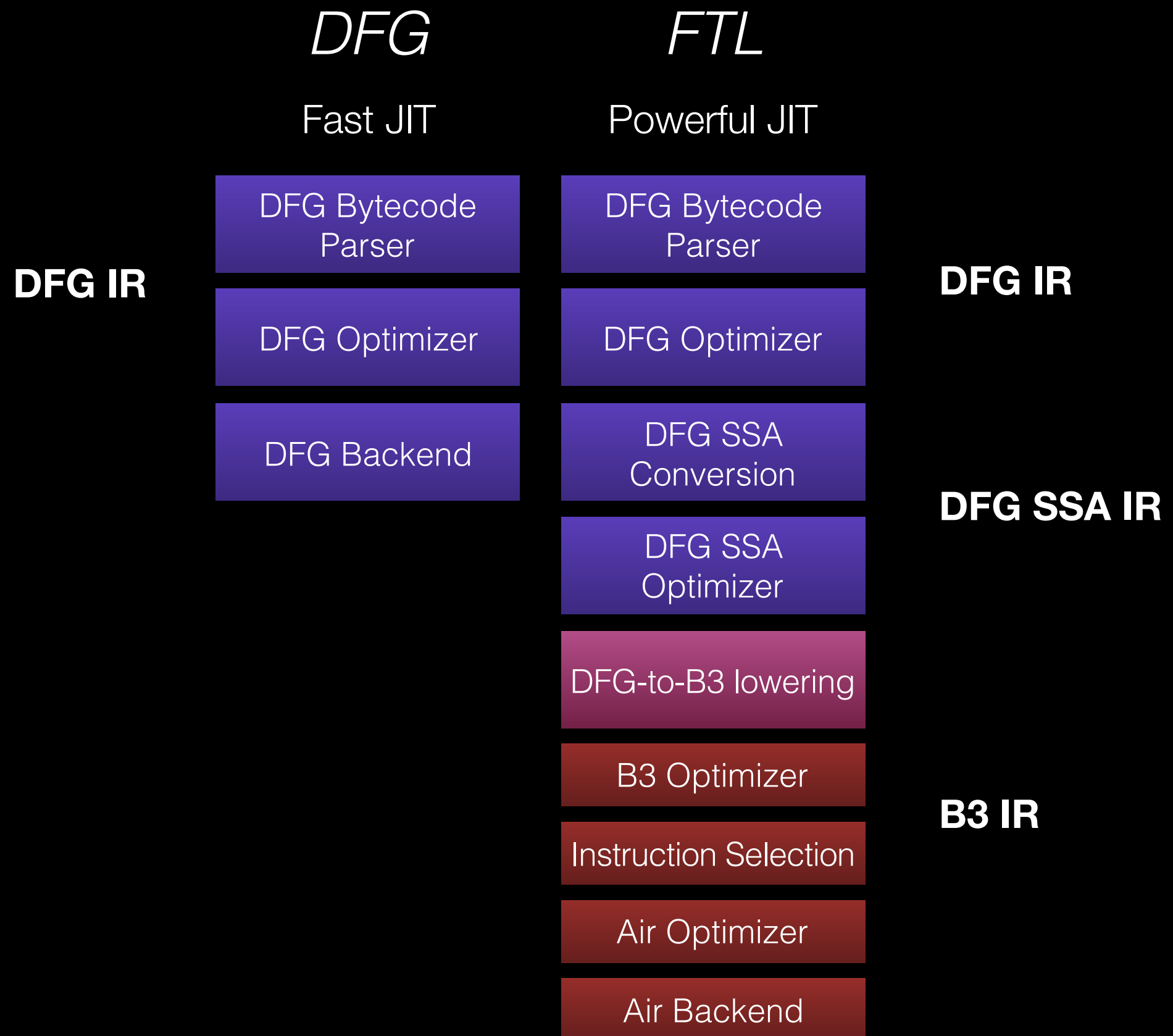
Air Optimizer

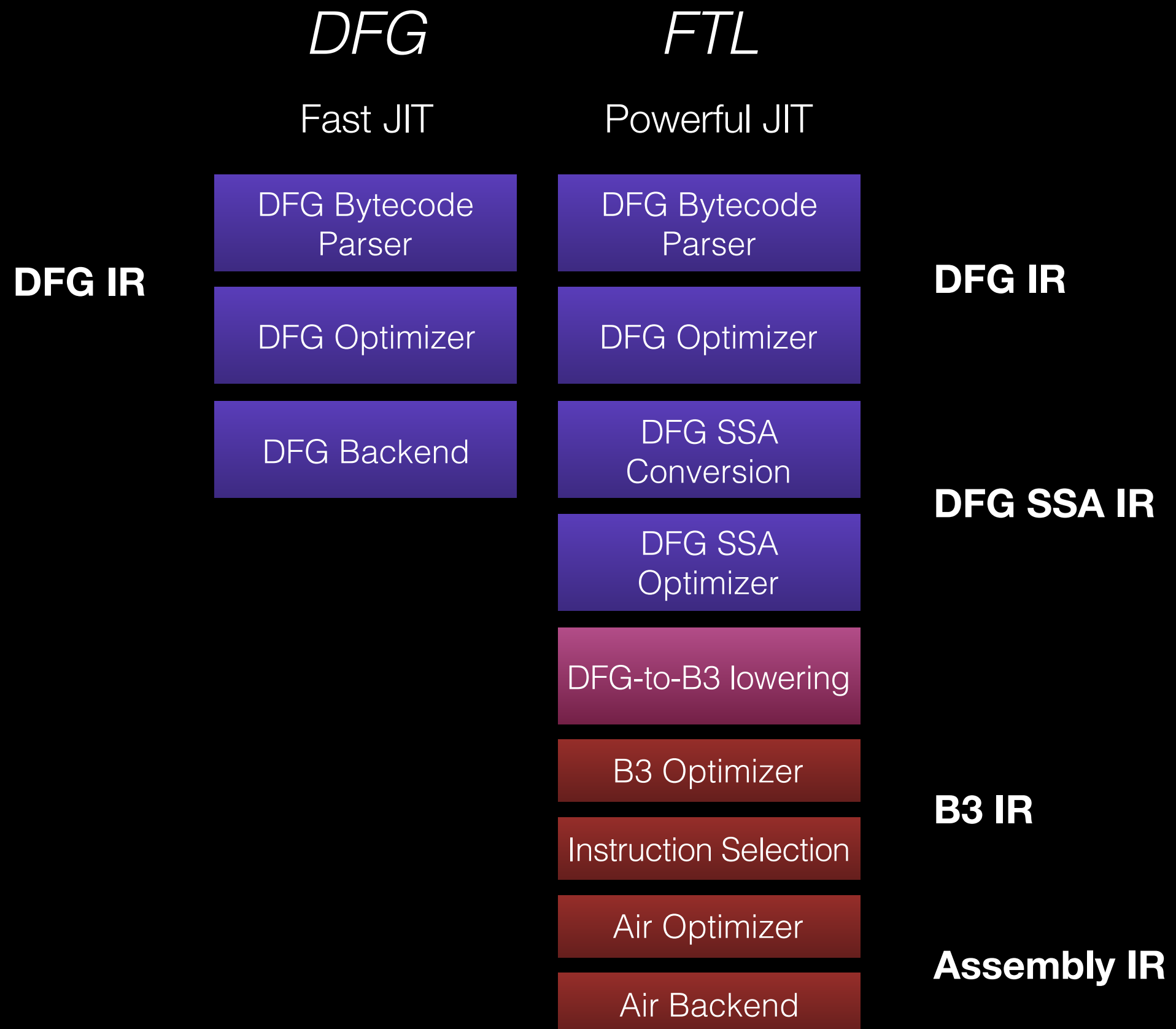
Air Backend











DFG

FTL

Fast JIT

Powerful JIT

DFG IR

DFG IR

DFG Bytecode
Parser

DFG Bytecode
Parser

DFG Optimizer

DFG Optimizer

DFG Backend

DFG SSA
Conversion

DFG SSA IR

DFG SSA
Optimizer

DFG-to-B3 lowering

B3 Optimizer

B3 IR

Instruction Selection

Air Optimizer

Assembly IR

Air Backend

DFG

FTL

Fast JIT

Powerful JIT

DFG IR

DFG Bytecode
Parser

DFG Bytecode
Parser

DFG IR

DFG Optimizer

DFG Optimizer

DFG Backend

DFG SSA
Conversion

DFG SSA IR

DFG SSA
Optimizer

DFG-to-B3 lowering

B3 Optimizer

B3 IR

Instruction Selection

Air Optimizer

Assembly IR

Air Backend

DFG Goal

Remove lots of type checks quickly.

DFG Goals

- Speculation
- Static Analysis
- Fast Compilation

DFG Goals

- Speculation
- Static Analysis
- Fast Compilation

DFG IR

```
23: GetLocal(Untyped:@1, arg1(B<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(6), bc#7)
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25: ArithAdd(Int32:@23, Int32:@24, CheckOverflow, Exits, bc#7)
26: MovHint(Untyped:@25, loc6, W:SideState, ClobbersExit, bc#7, ExitInvalid)
28: Return(Untyped:@25, W:SideState, Exits, bc#12)
```

DFG IR

profiling




```
23: GetLocal(Untyped:@1, arg1(B<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(6), bc#7)
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```

DFG IR

speculation

profiling



23: GetLocal(Untyped:@1, arg1(B<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(6), bc#7)
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DFG IR

speculation

profiling

```
23: GetLocal(Untyped:@1, arg1(B<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(6), bc#7)
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28: Return(Untyped:@25, W:SideState, Exits, bc#12)
```

OSR

**OSR flattens control
flow**

OSR is *hard*

```
int foo(int* ptr)
{
    int w, x, y, z;

    w = .. // lots of stuff

    x = is_ok(ptr) ? *ptr : slow_path(ptr);

    y = .. // lots of stuff

    z = is_ok(ptr) ? *ptr : slow_path(ptr);

    return w + x + y + z;
}
```

```
int foo(int* ptr)
{
    int w, x, y, z;

    w = .. // lots of stuff

    if (!is_ok(ptr))
        return foo_base1(ptr, w);
    x = *ptr;

    y = .. // lots of stuff

    z = *ptr;

    return w + x + y + z;
}
```



```
int foo(int* ptr)
{
    int w, x, y, z;

    w = .. // lots of stuff

    if (!is_ok(ptr))
        return foo_base1(ptr, w);
    x = *ptr;

    y = .. // lots of stuff

    z = *ptr;

    return w + x + y + z;
}
```

- Must know where to exit.
- Must know what is live-at-exit.

[42] add loc7, loc4, loc8
live after: loc3, loc4, loc7

[42] add loc7, loc4, loc8
live after: loc3, loc4, loc7

Profiling Tier
Stack Frame
at bc#42

loc3

loc4

loc5

loc6

loc7

loc8

[42] add loc7, loc4, loc8
live after: loc3, loc4, loc7

Profiling Tier
Stack Frame
at bc#42

loc3

loc4

loc5

loc6

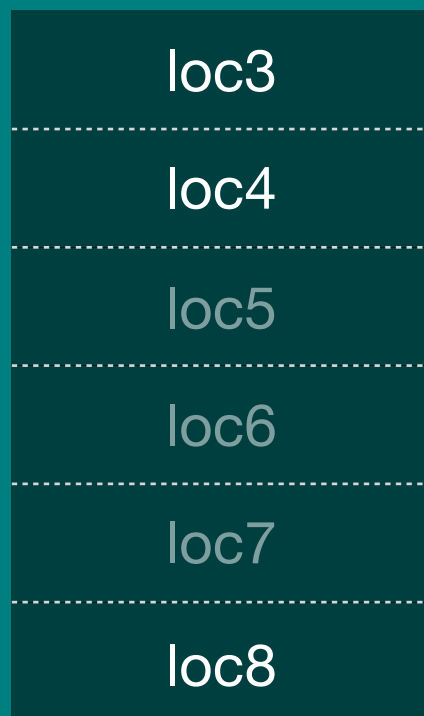
loc7

loc8

*frame layout
matches bytecode*

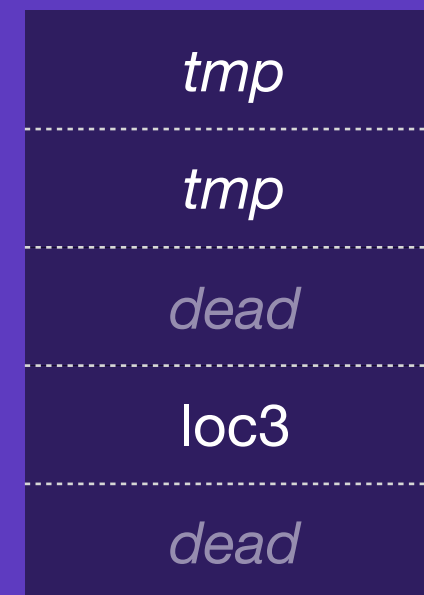
[42] add loc7, loc4, loc8
live after: loc3, loc4, loc7

Profiling Tier
Stack Frame
at bc#42



*frame layout
matches bytecode*

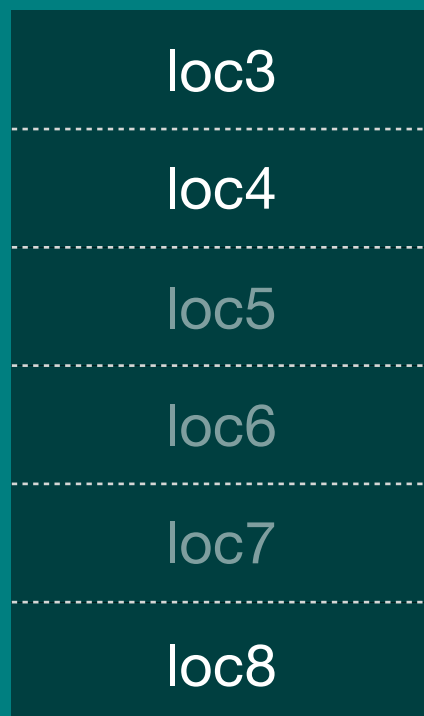
Optimizing Tier
Stack Frame
at bc#42



loc4 → *const(42)*
loc8 → *%rdx*

[42] add loc7, loc4, loc8
live after: loc3, loc4, loc7

Profiling Tier
Stack Frame
at bc#42



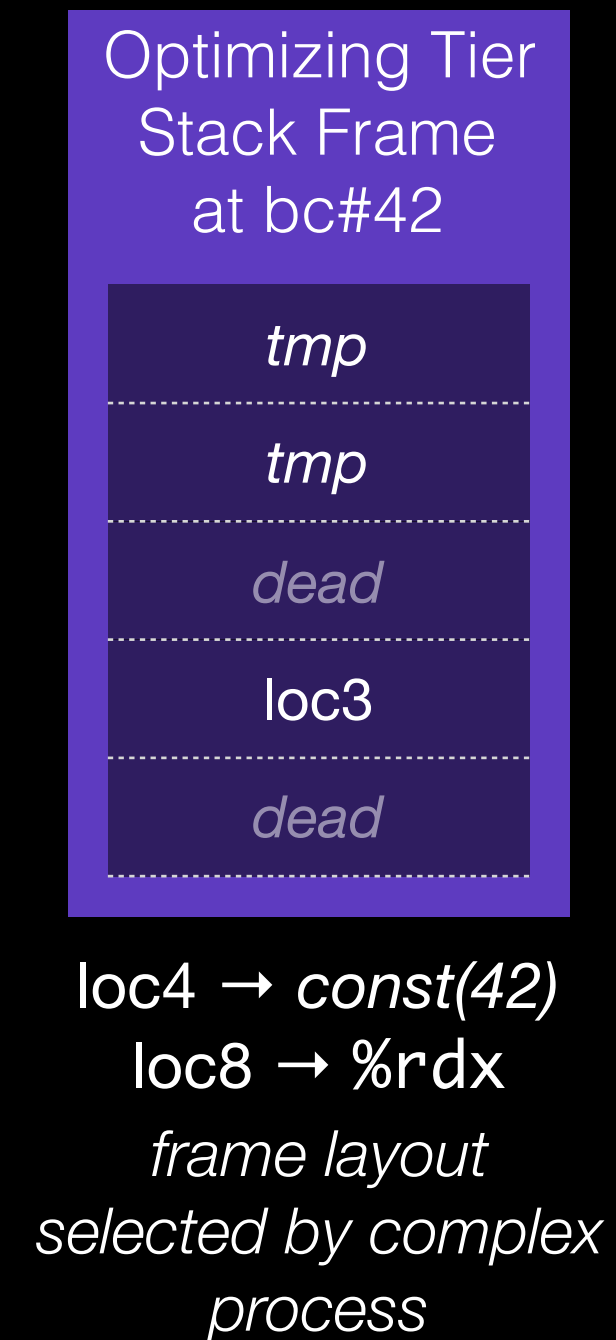
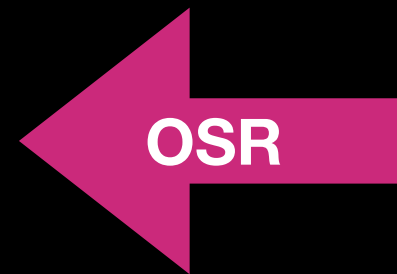
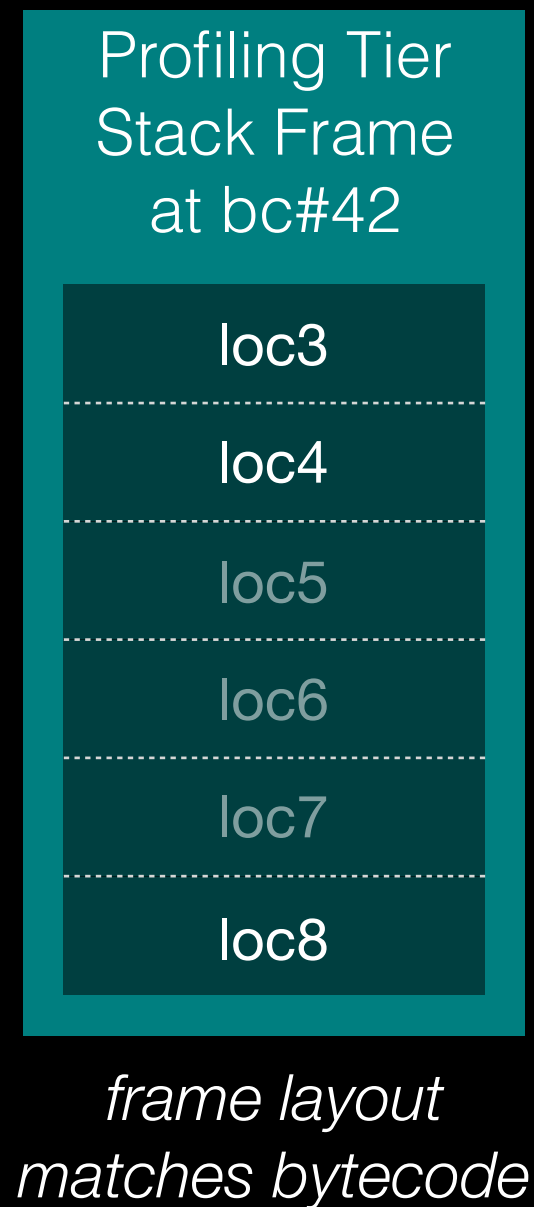
*frame layout
matches bytecode*

Optimizing Tier
Stack Frame
at bc#42

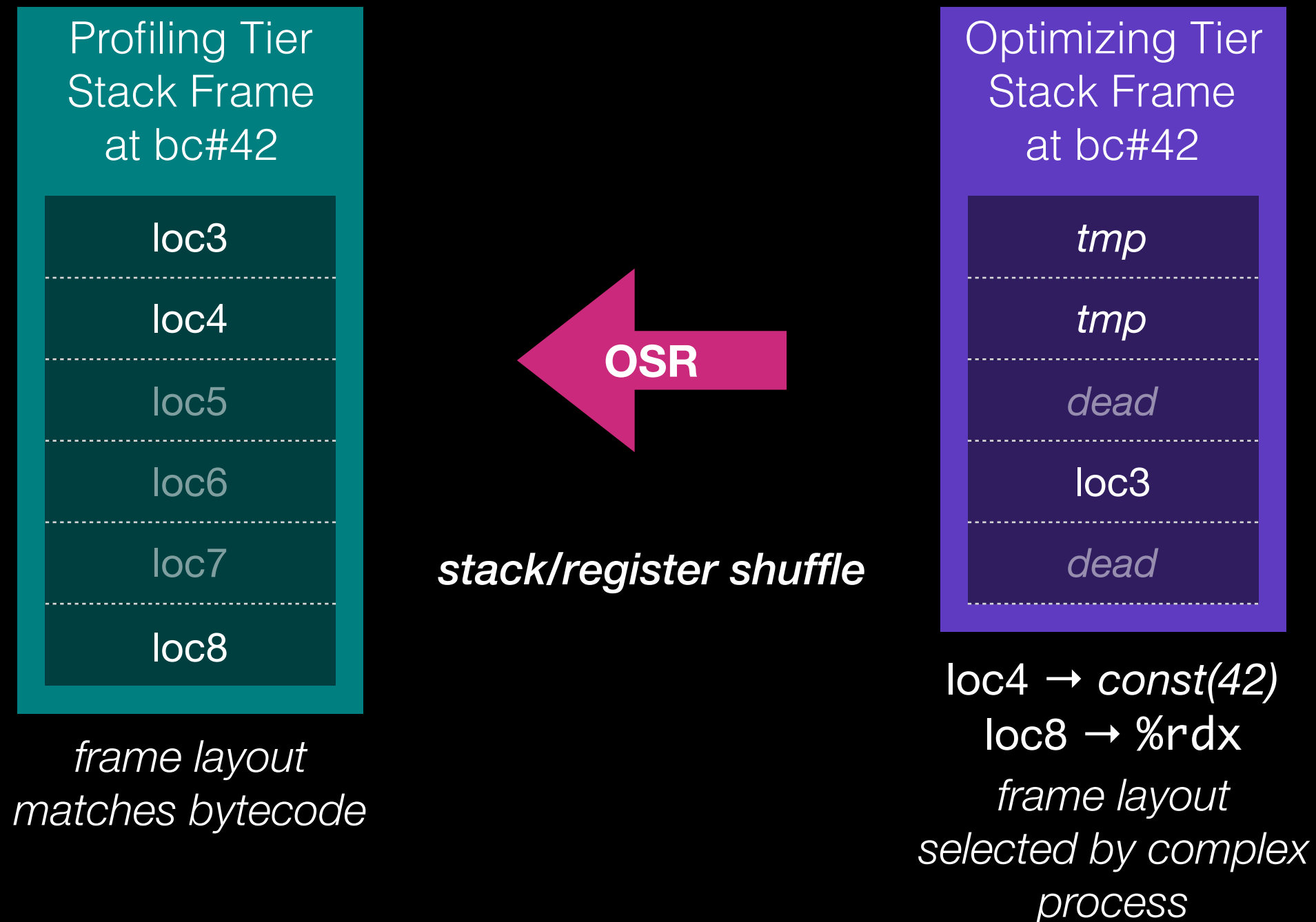


loc4 → *const(42)*
loc8 → *%rdx*
*frame layout
selected by complex
process*

[42] add loc7, loc4, loc8
live after: loc3, loc4, loc7



[42] add loc7, loc4, loc8
live after: loc3, loc4, loc7



How?

Leverage Bytecode → SSA Conversion

[42] add loc7, loc4, loc8
live after: loc3, loc4, loc7

[42] add loc7, loc4, loc8
live after: loc3, loc4, loc7

```
case op_add: {  
    VirtualRegister result = instruction->result();  
    VirtualRegister left   = instruction->left();  
    VirtualRegister right  = instruction->right();  
  
    stackMap[result] = createAdd(  
        stackMap[left], stackMap[right]);  
    break;  
}
```

[42] add loc7, loc4, loc8
live after: loc3, loc4, loc7

```
case op_add: {  
    VirtualRegister result = instruction->result();  
    VirtualRegister left   = instruction->left();  
    VirtualRegister right  = instruction->right();  
  
    stackMap[result] = createAdd(  
        stackMap[left], stackMap[right]);  
    break;  
}
```

***stackMap** before bc#42*

Virtual Register	Value
loc3	GetScope
loc4	JSConstant(42)
loc5	<i>dead</i>
loc6	<i>dead</i>
loc7	<i>dead</i>
loc8	GetByOffset

[42] add loc7, loc4, loc8
live after: loc3, loc4, loc7

```
case op_add: {  
    VirtualRegister result = instruction->result();  
    VirtualRegister left   = instruction->left();  
    VirtualRegister right  = instruction->right();  
  
    stackMap[result] = createAdd(  
        stackMap[left], stackMap[right]);  
    break;  
}
```

***stackMap** after bc#42*

Virtual Register	Value
loc3	GetScope
loc4	JSConstant(42)
loc5	<i>dead</i>
loc6	<i>dead</i>
loc7	Add
loc8	<i>dead</i>

[13] mov loc4, 42

JSConstant

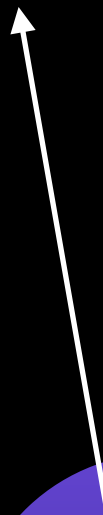
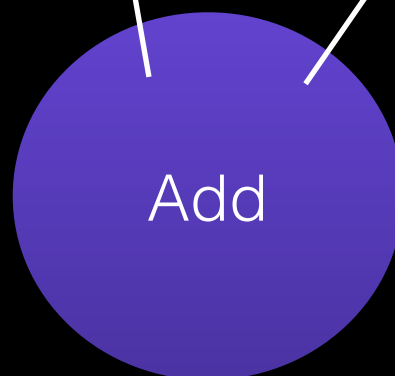
GetByOffset

[29] get_by_id loc8, ...

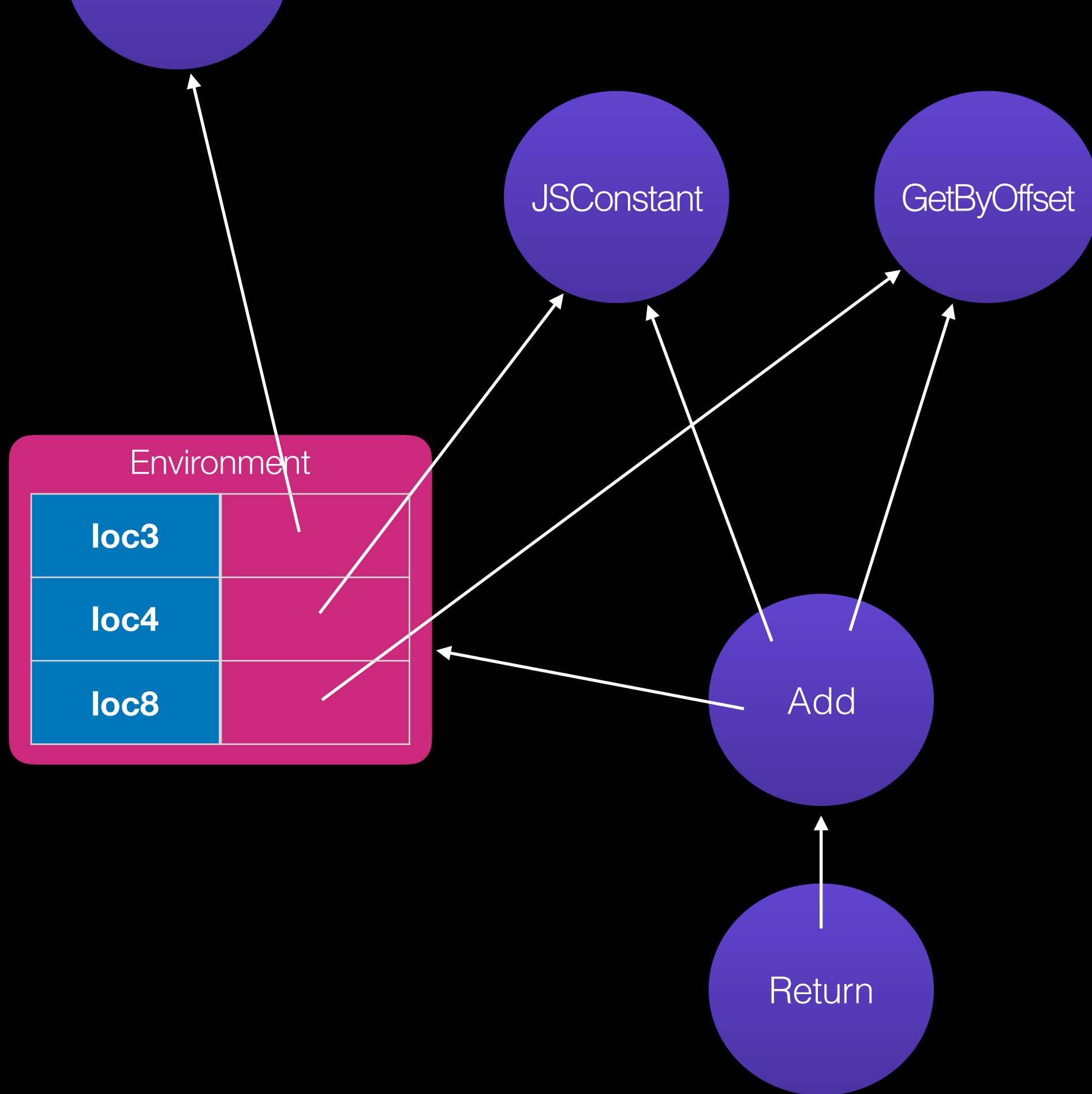
Add

[42] add loc7, loc4, loc8

Return




```
case op_add: {  
    VirtualRegister result = instruction->result();  
    VirtualRegister left   = instruction->left();  
    VirtualRegister right  = instruction->right();  
  
    Map<VirtualRegister, Value*> environment;  
    for (VirtualRegister reg : liveNow())  
        environment[reg] = stackMap[reg];  
  
    stackMap[reg] = createAdd(  
        stackMap[left], stackMap[right],  
        environment);  
    break;  
}
```



Exit Environment

Exit Environment

- The obvious solution.

Exit Environment

- The obvious solution.
- Super widespread.

Exit Environment

- The obvious solution.
- Super widespread.
- *But it's awful for JavaScript!*

Exit Frequency

Environments Work?

Exit Frequency

Environments Work?

Seldom

(like inlined calls in Java)

Yes, they work great!

O(live variables) cost is incurred seldom, so it's not a big deal.

Exit Frequency	Environments Work?
Seldom <i>(like inlined calls in Java)</i>	Yes, they work great! O(live variables) cost is incurred seldom, so it's not a big deal.
Multiple Exits Per Bytecode Instruction <i>(like JavaScript)</i>	Not really. O(live variables) per instruction is a lot of: <ul style="list-style-type: none">- data flow edges- memory

Observation:

*environments hardly change between
instructions.*

Use delta encoding!

Use imperative delta encoding!

DFG IR

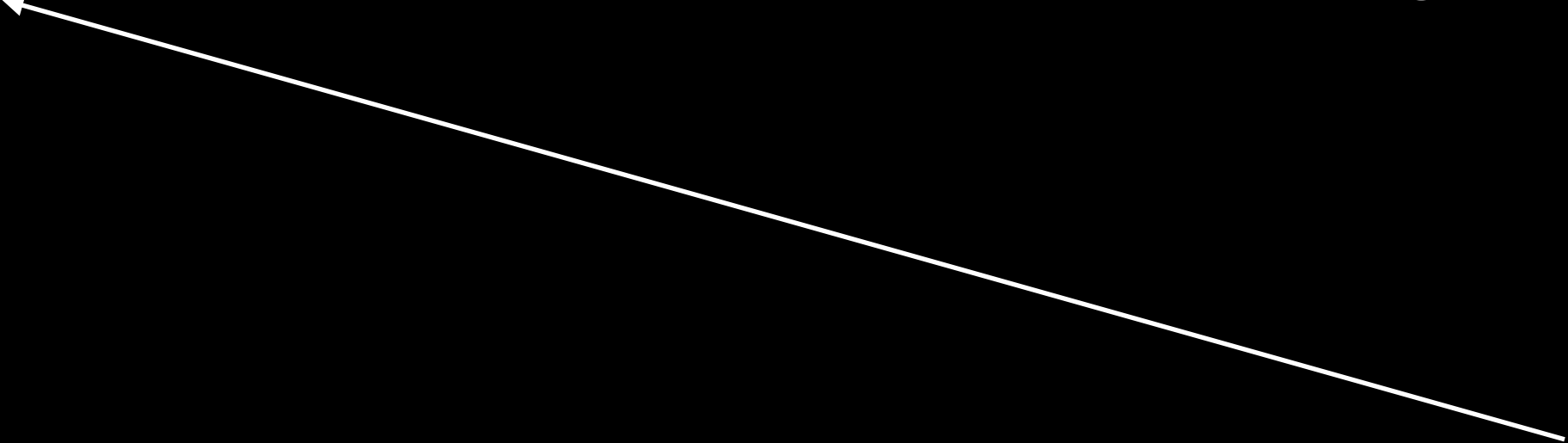
```
23: GetLocal(Untyped:@1, arg1(B<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(6), bc#7)
24: GetLocal(Untyped:@2, arg2(C<BoolInt32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(7), bc#7)
25: ArithAdd(Int32:@23, Int32:@24, CheckOverflow, Exits, bc#7)
26: MovHint(Untyped:@25, loc6, W:SideState, ClobbersExit, bc#7, ExitInvalid)
28: Return(Untyped:@25, W:SideState, Exits, bc#12)
```

[7] add

loc6, arg1, arg2

```
23: GetLocal(Untyped:@1, arg1(B<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(6), bc#7)
24: GetLocal(Untyped:@2, arg2(C<BoolInt32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(7), bc#7)
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```

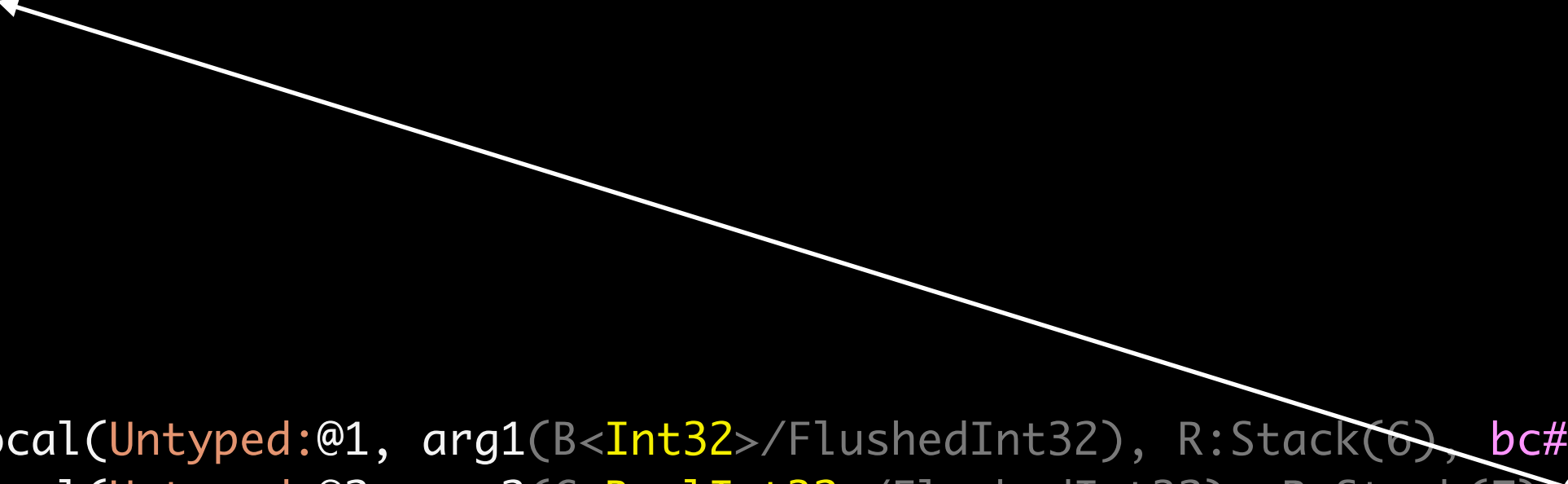
[7] add loc6, arg1, arg2



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23: GetLocal(Untyped:@1, arg1(B<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(6), bc#7)
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```

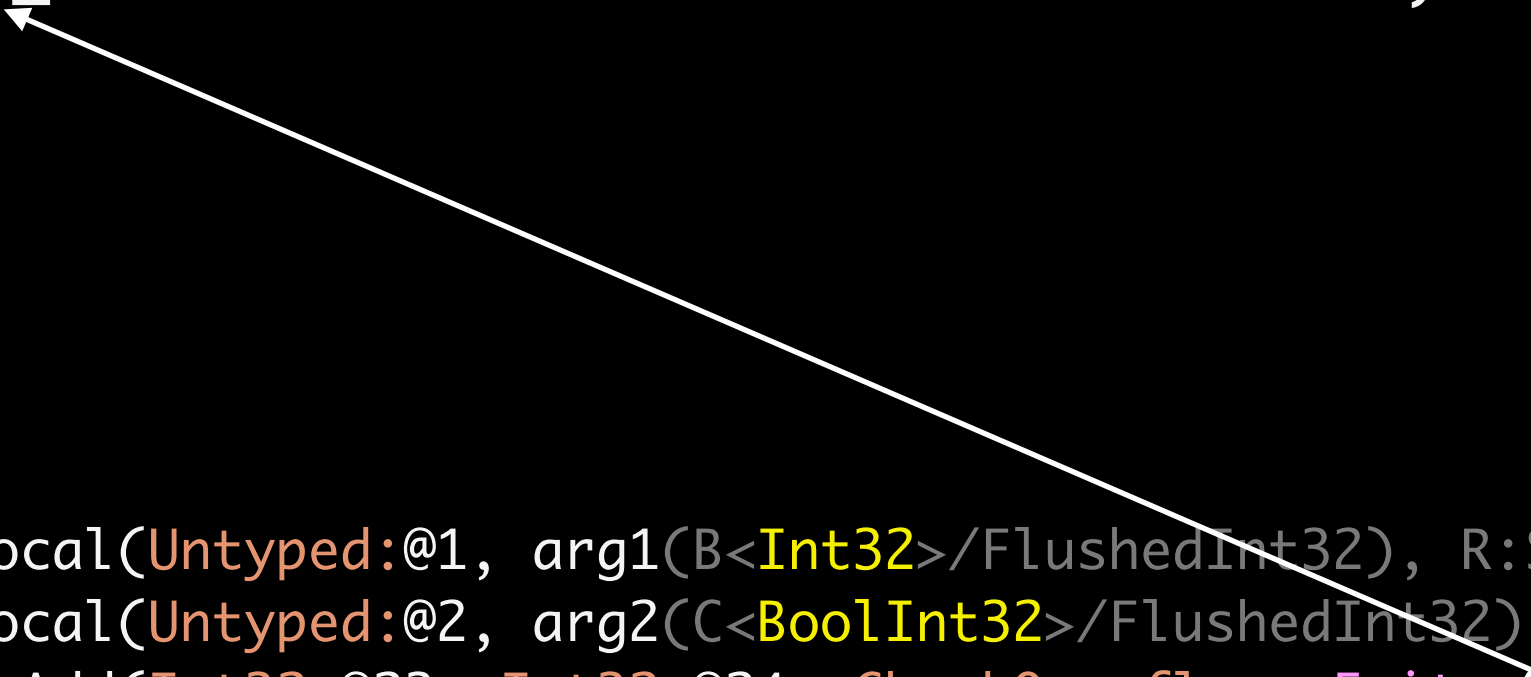

[7] add loc6, arg1, arg2

23: GetLocal(Untyped:@1, arg1(B<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(6), bc#7)
24: GetLocal(Untyped:@2, arg2(C<BoolInt32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(7), bc#7)
25: ArithAdd(Int32:@23, Int32:@24, CheckOverflow, Exits, bc#7)
26: MovHint(Untyped:@25, loc6, W:SideState, ClobbersExit, bc#7, ExitInvalid)



[7] add

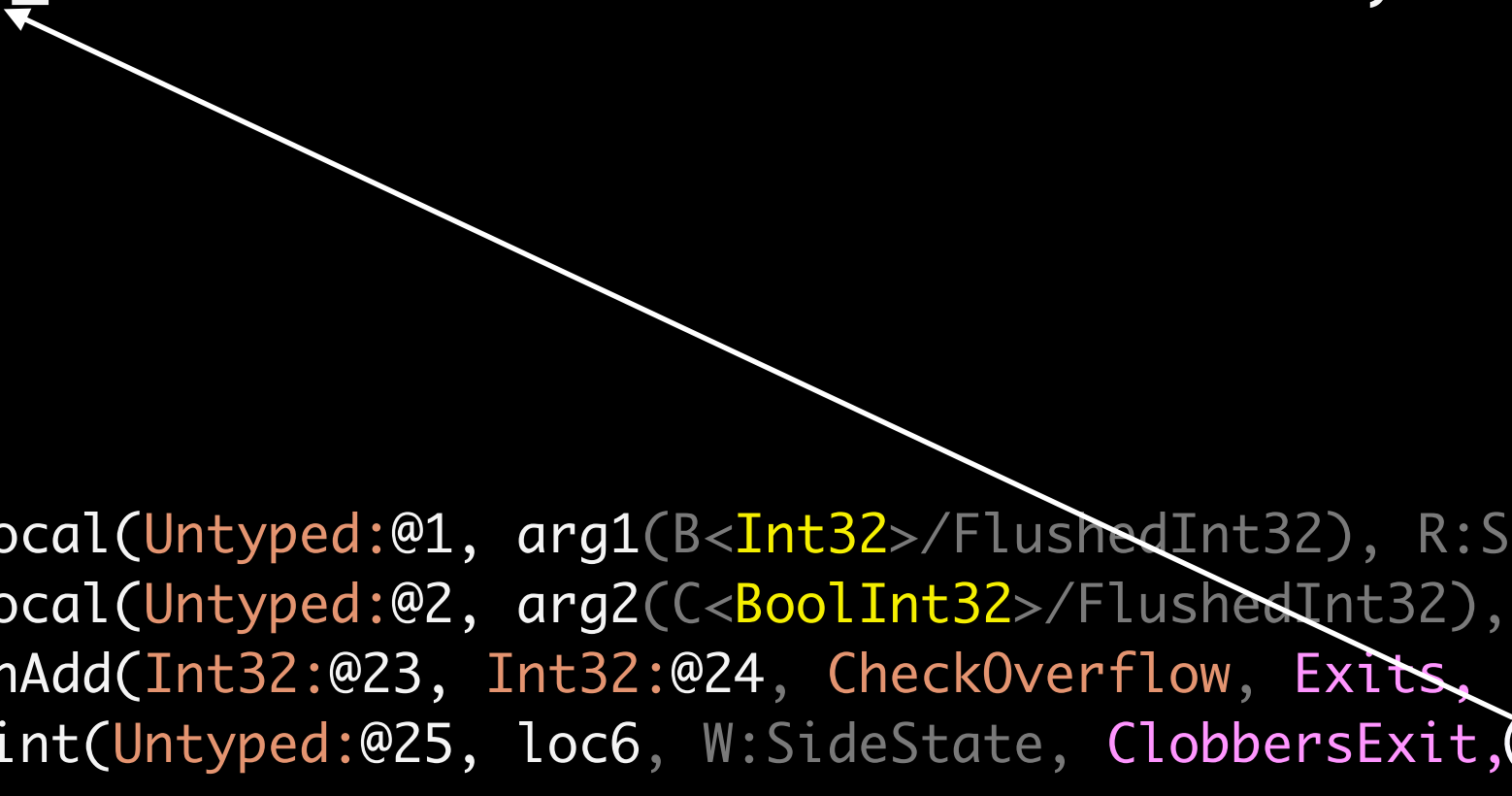
loc6, arg1, arg2



```
23: GetLocal(Untyped:@1, arg1(B<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(6), bc#7)
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26: MovHint(Untyped:@25, loc6, W:SideState, ClobbersExit, bc#7, ExitInvalid)
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[7] add

loc6, arg1, arg2



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```

[7] add

loc6, arg1, arg2

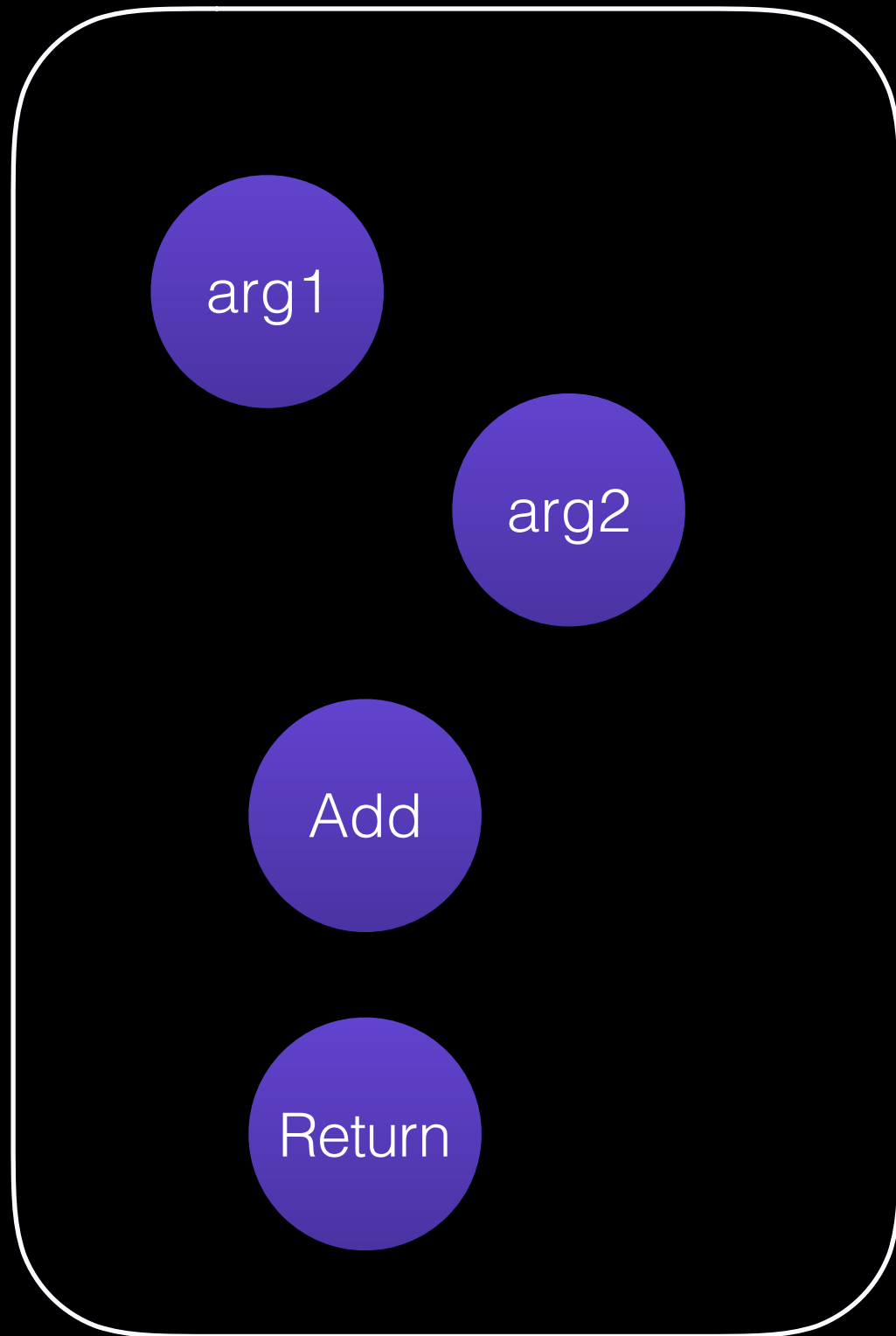
```
23: GetLocal(Untyped:@1, arg1(B<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(6), bc#7)
24: GetLocal(Untyped:@2, arg2(C<BoolInt32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(7), bc#7)
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```

[7] add

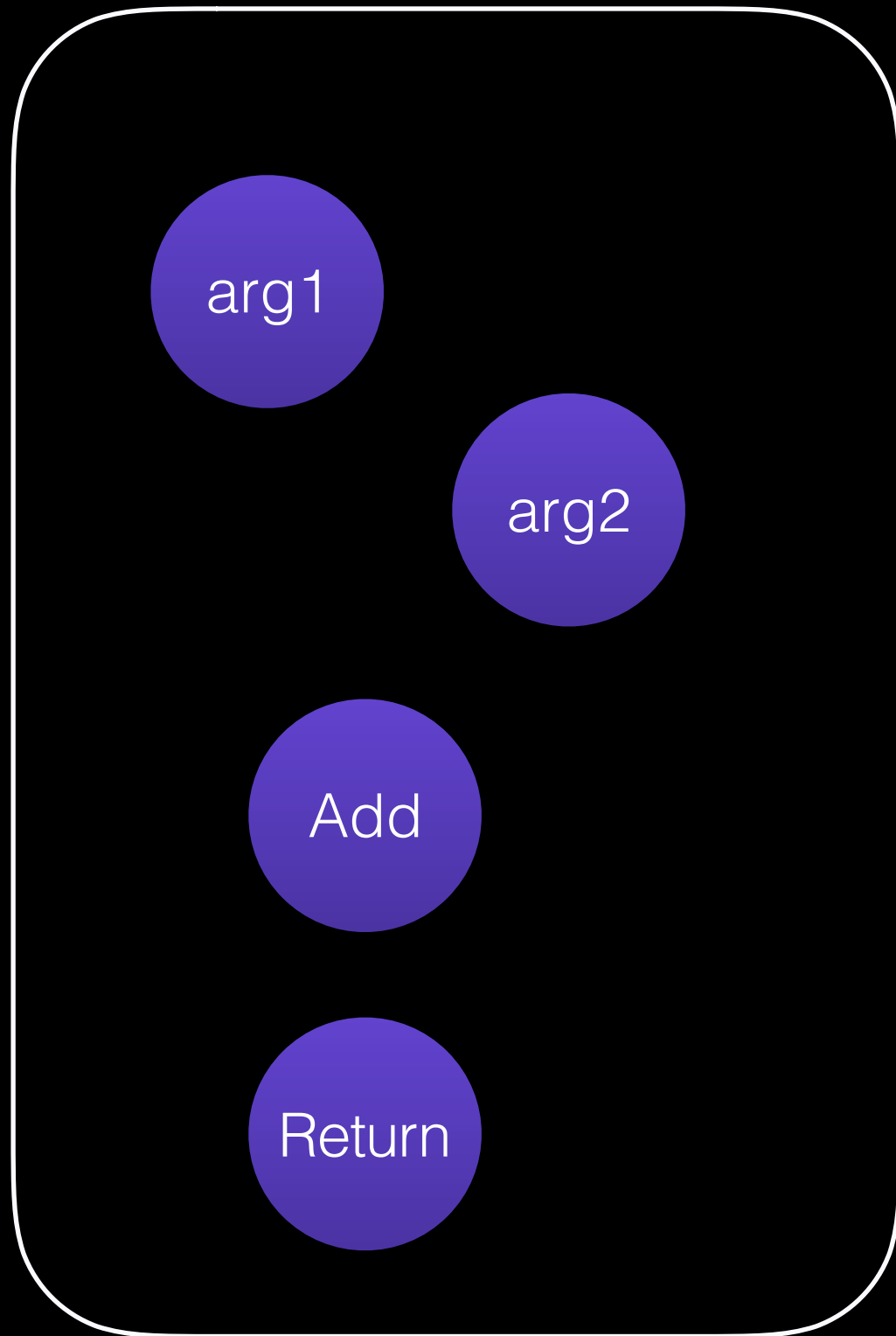
loc6, arg1, arg2

```
23: GetLocal(Untyped:@1, arg1(B<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(6), bc#7)
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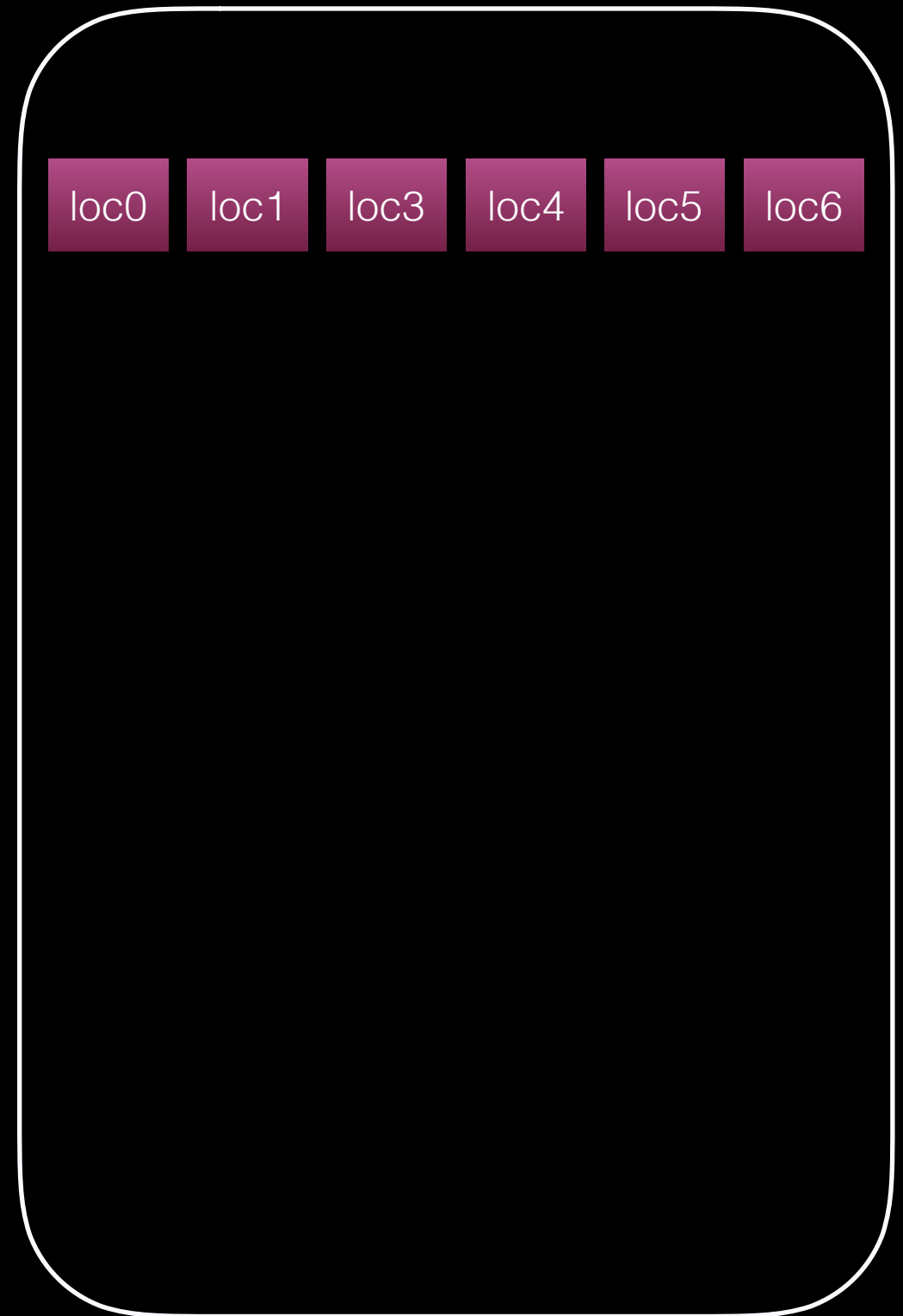
DFG SSA state



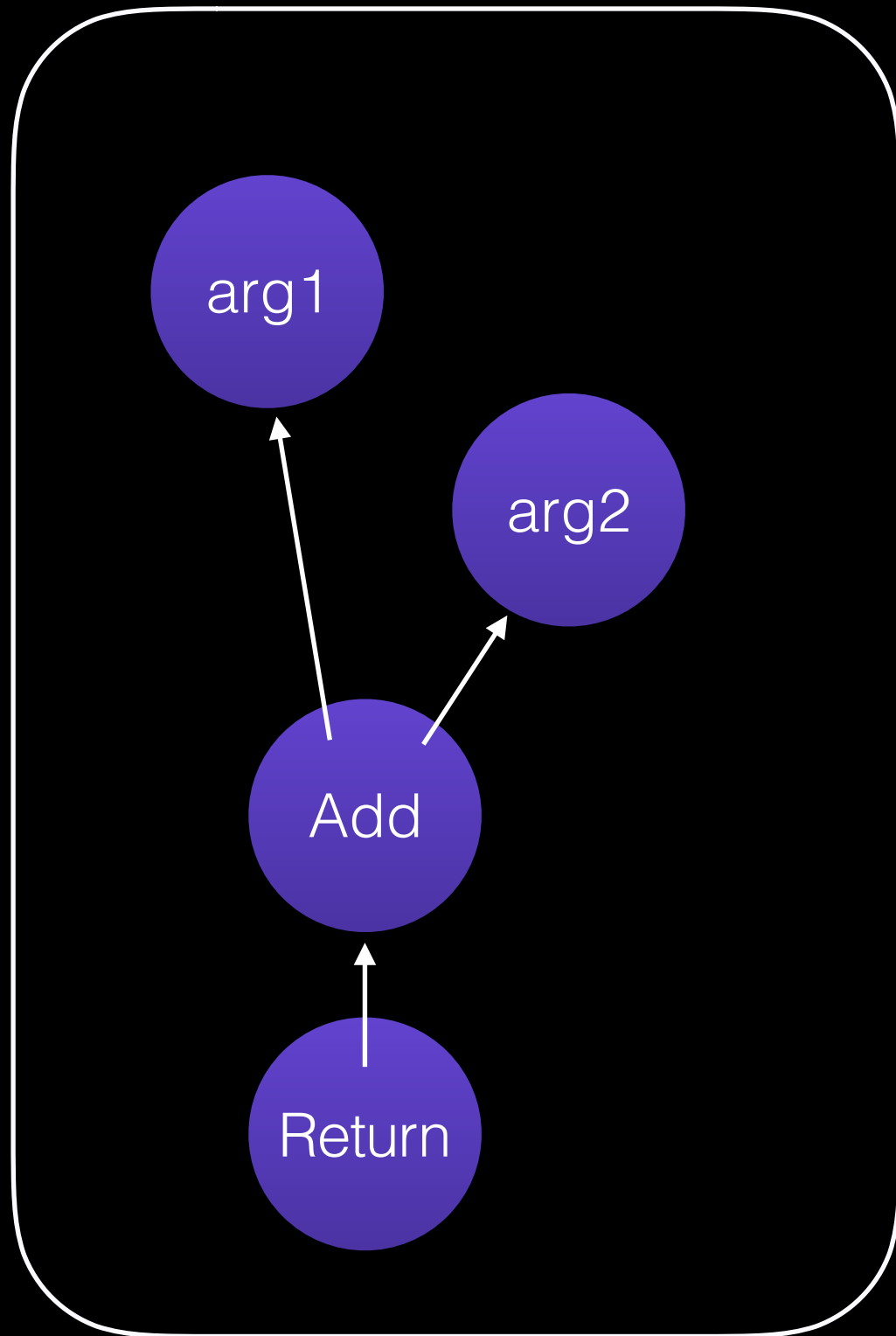
DFG SSA state



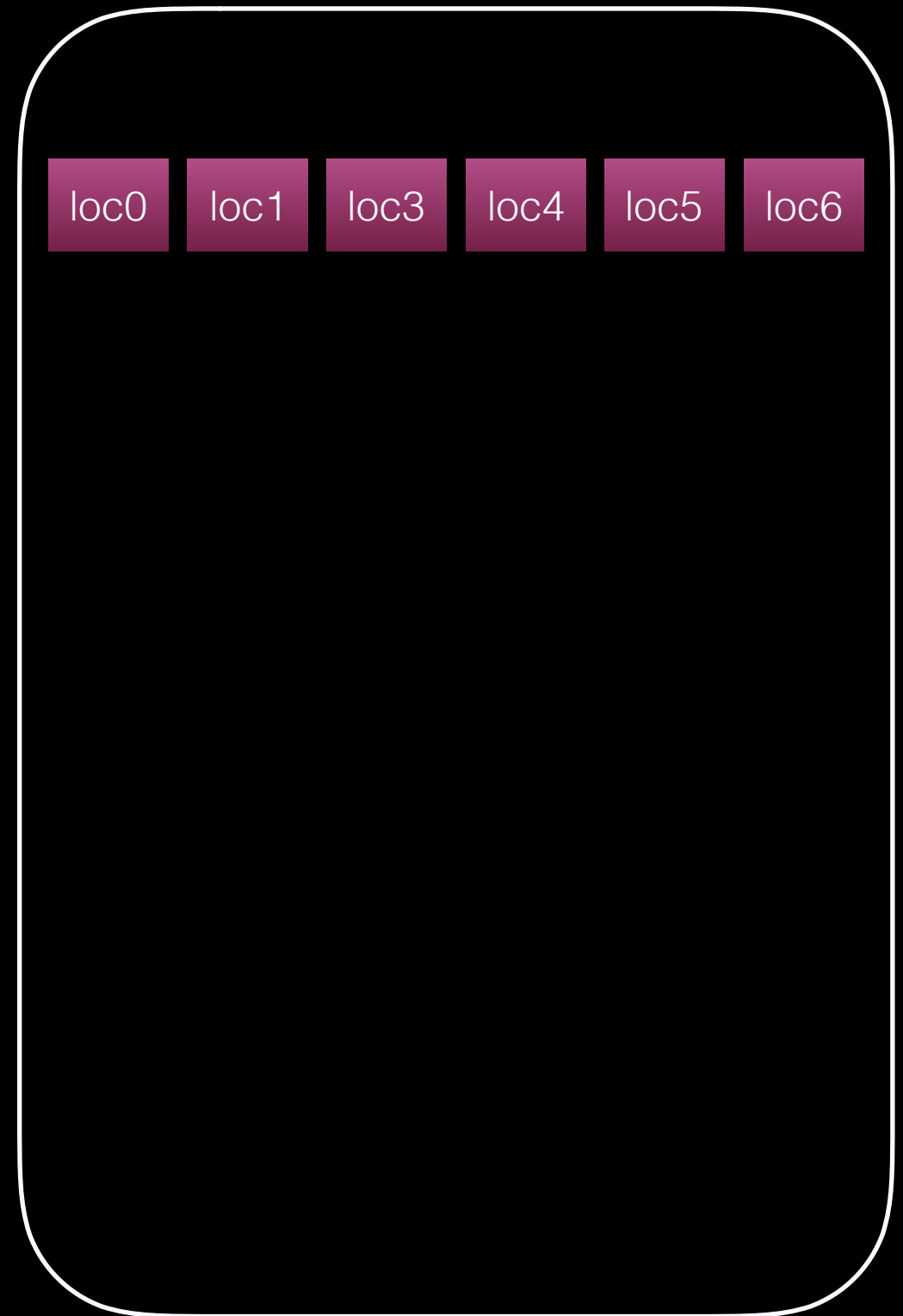
DFG Exit state



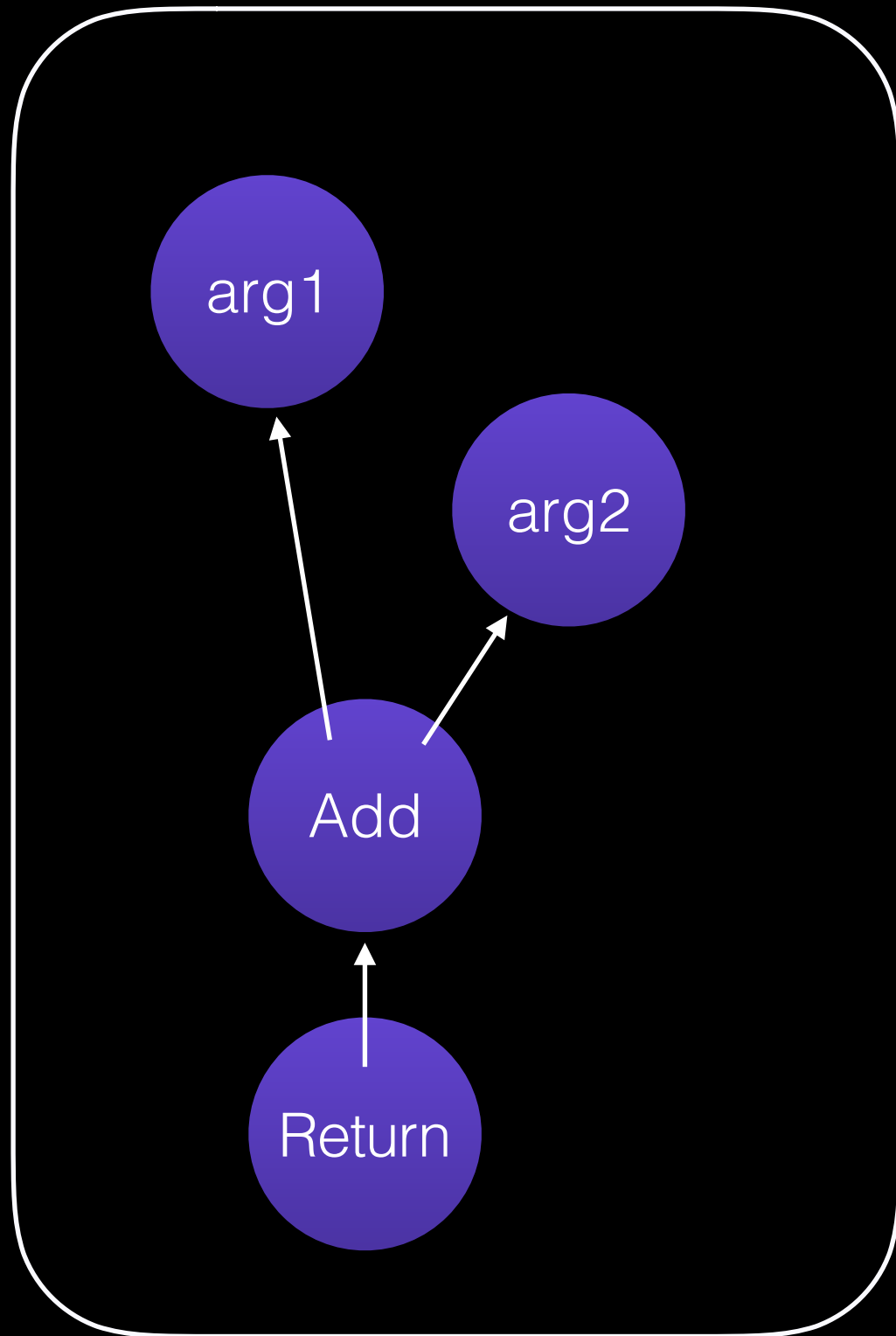
DFG SSA state



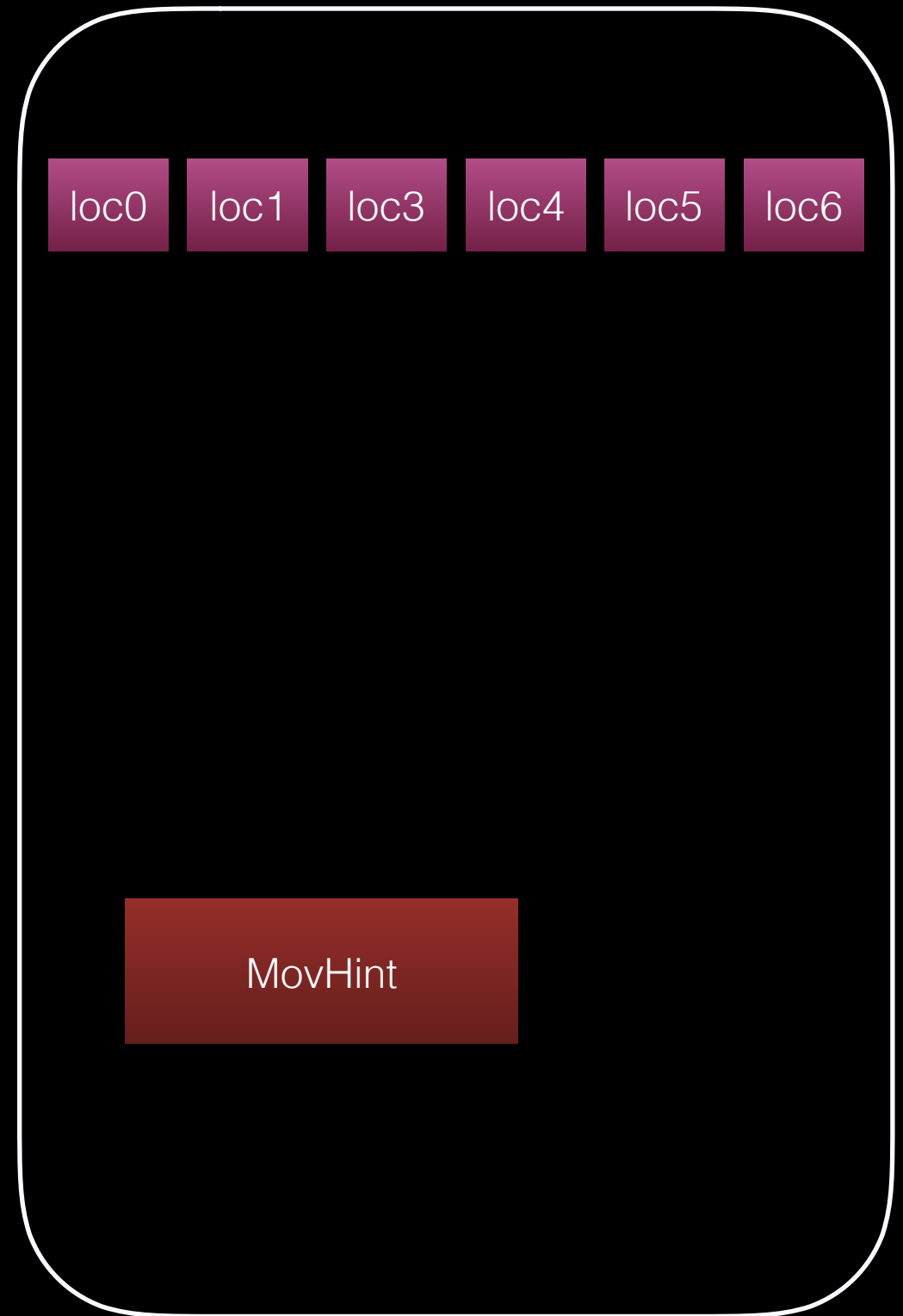
DFG Exit state



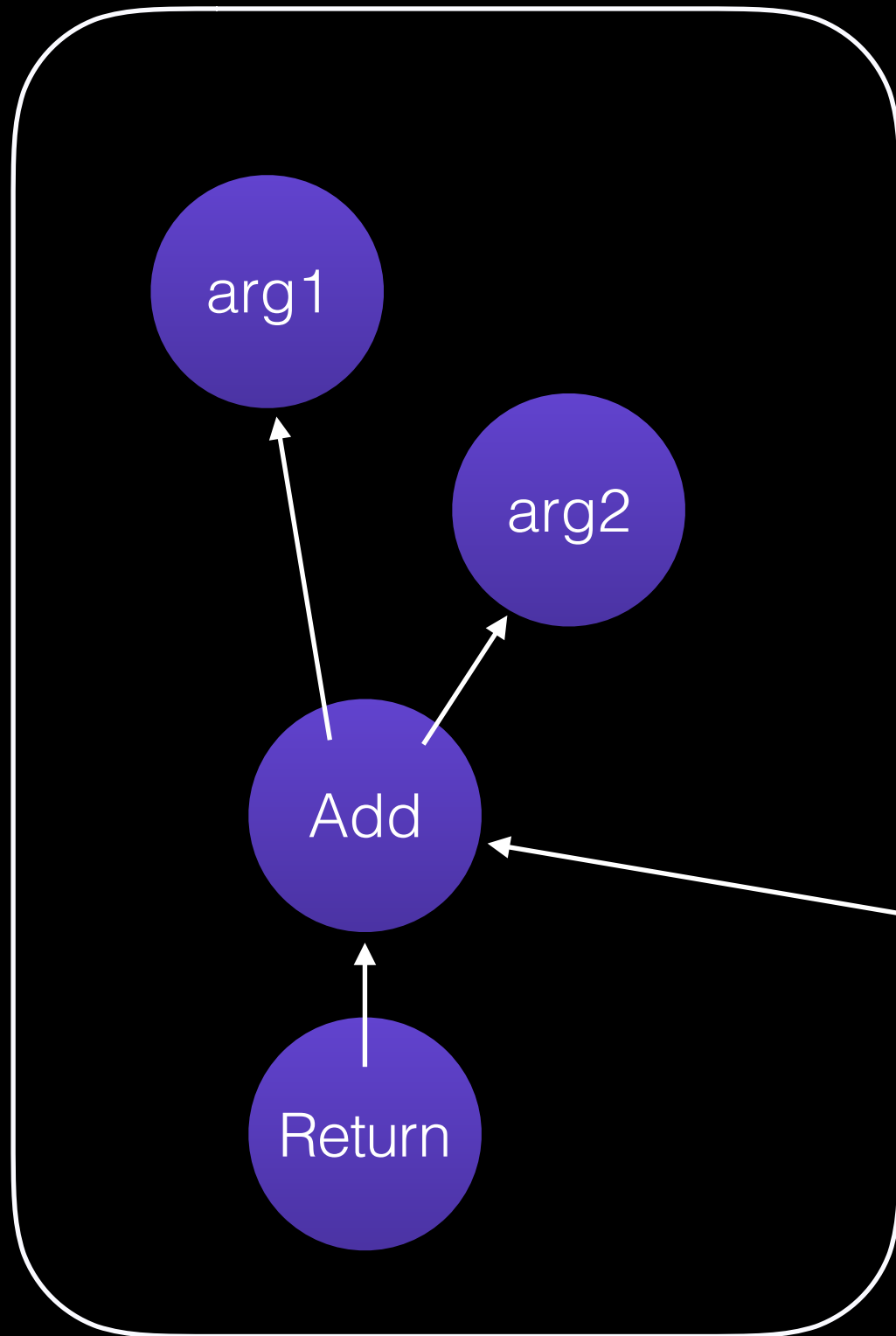
DFG SSA state



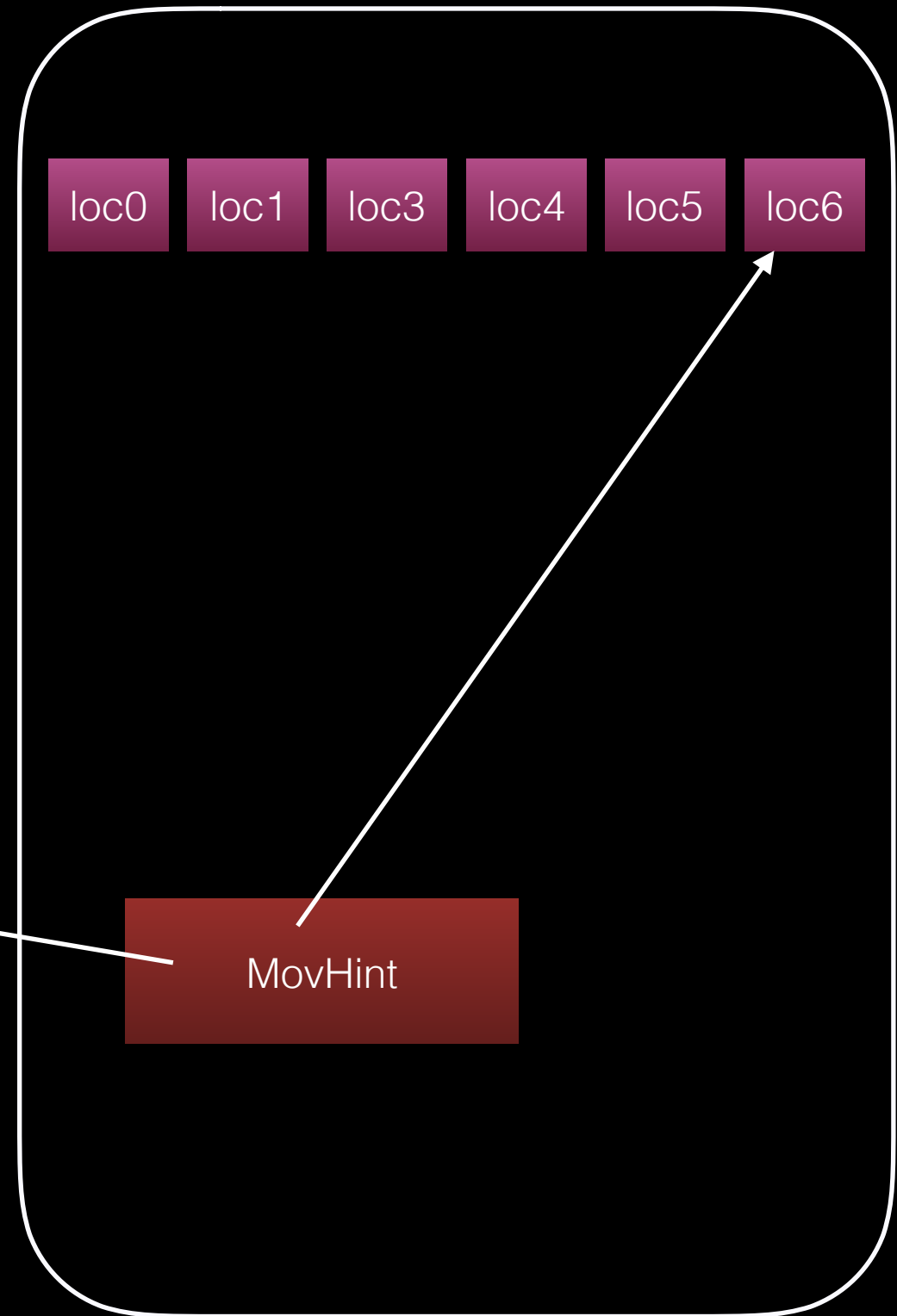
DFG Exit state



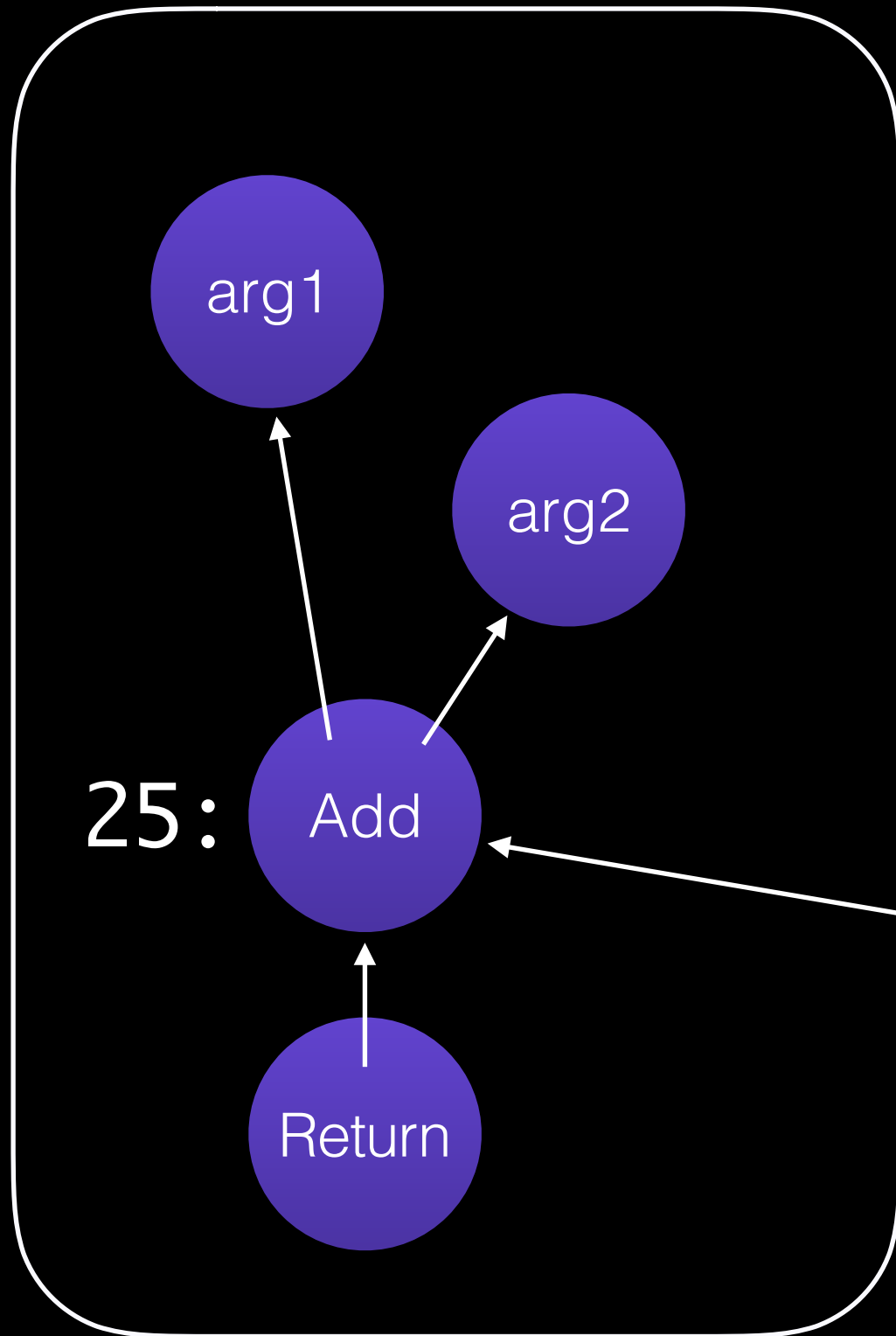
DFG SSA state



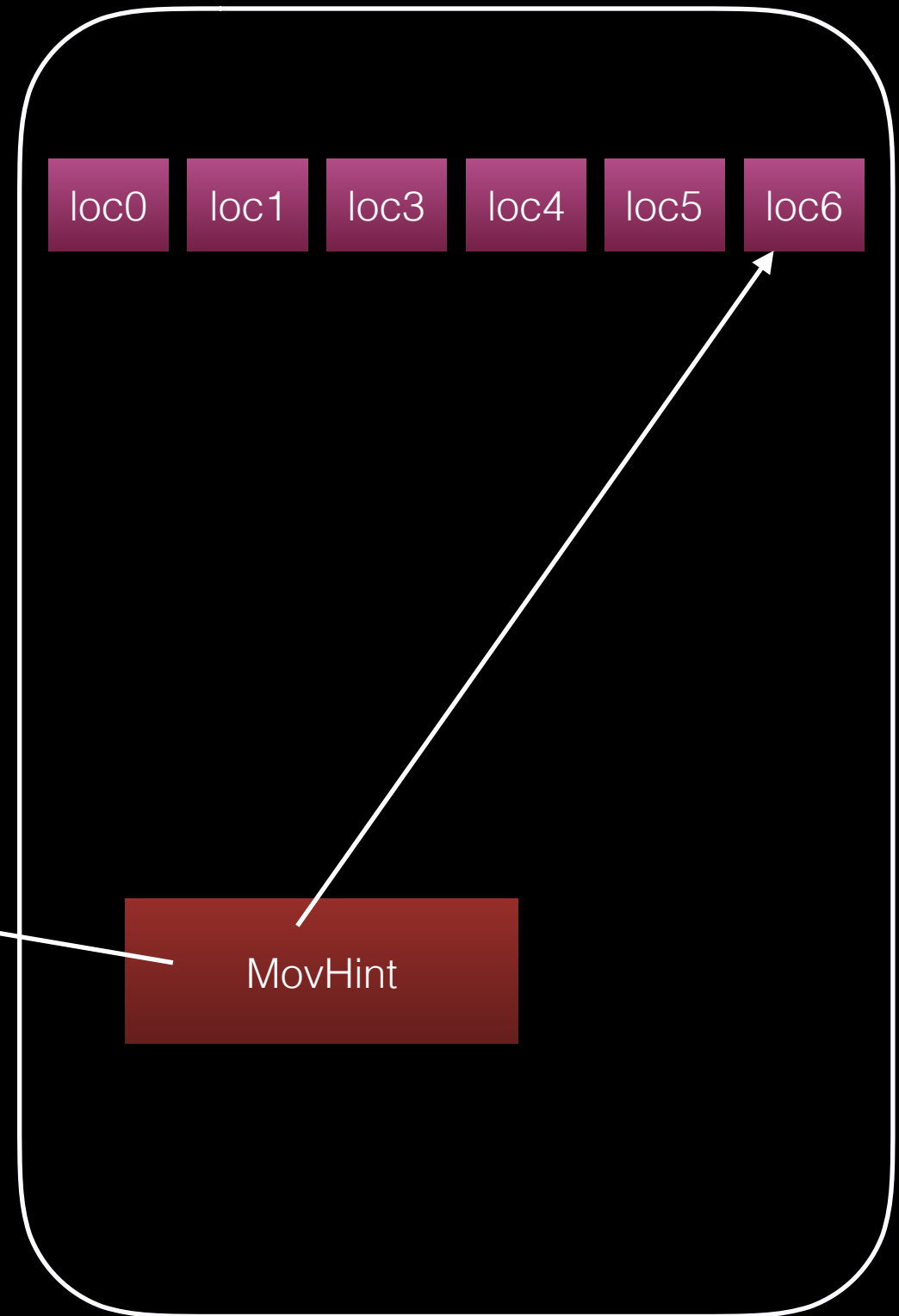
DFG Exit state



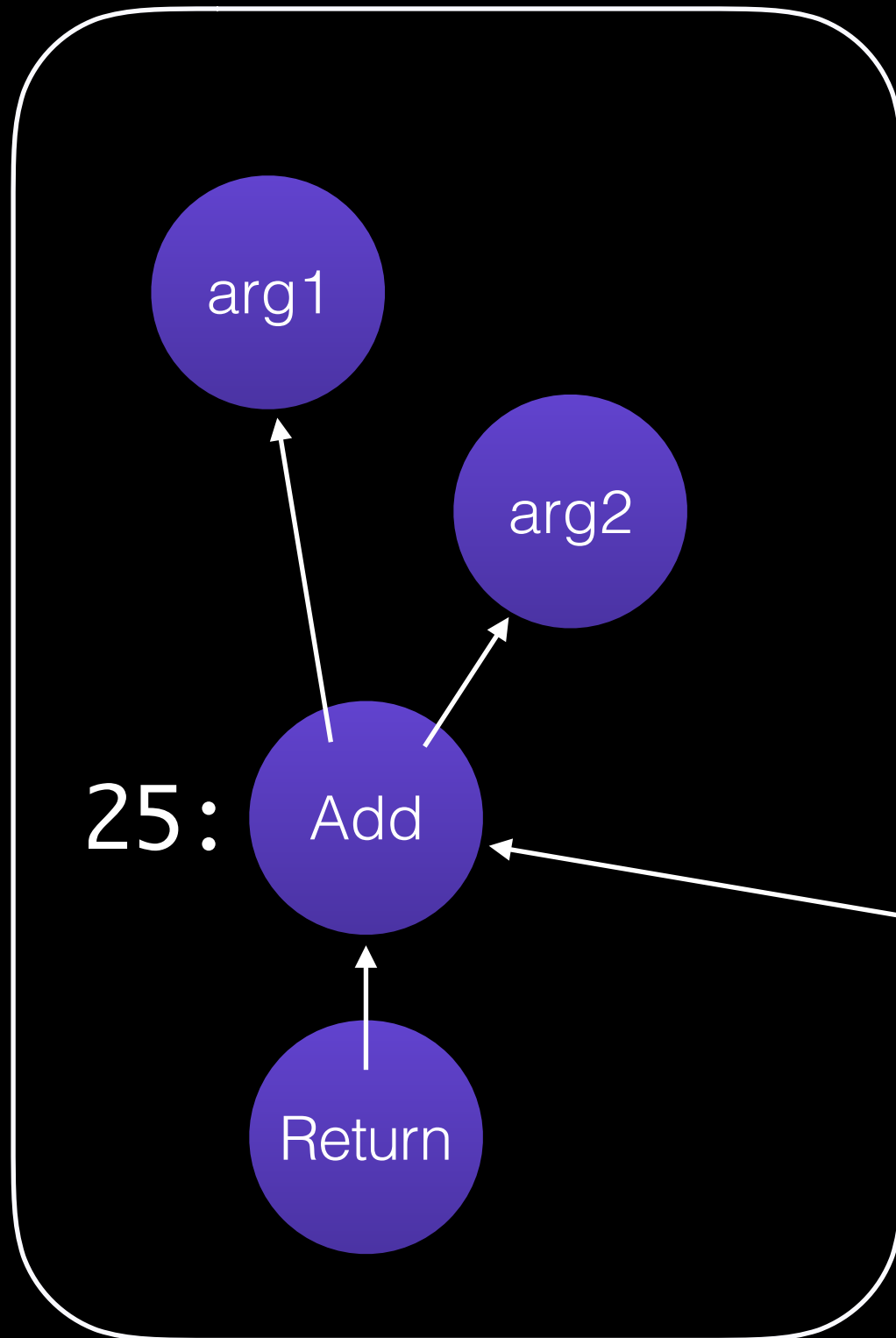
DFG SSA state



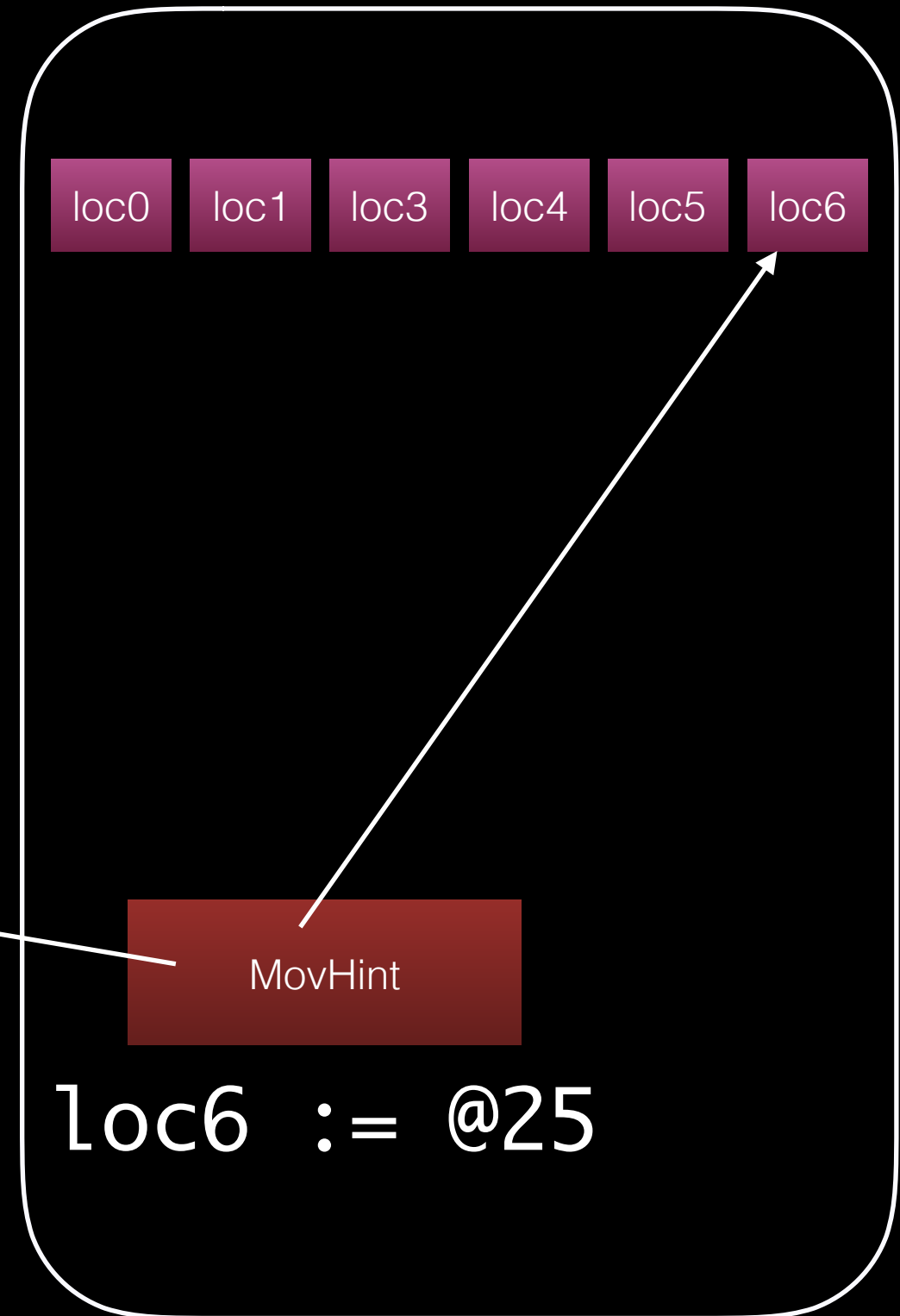
DFG Exit state



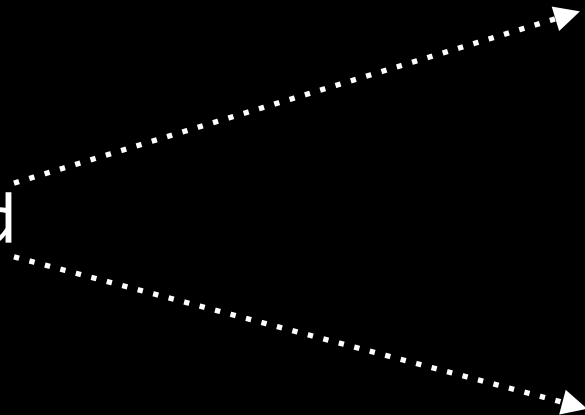
DFG SSA state



DFG Exit state

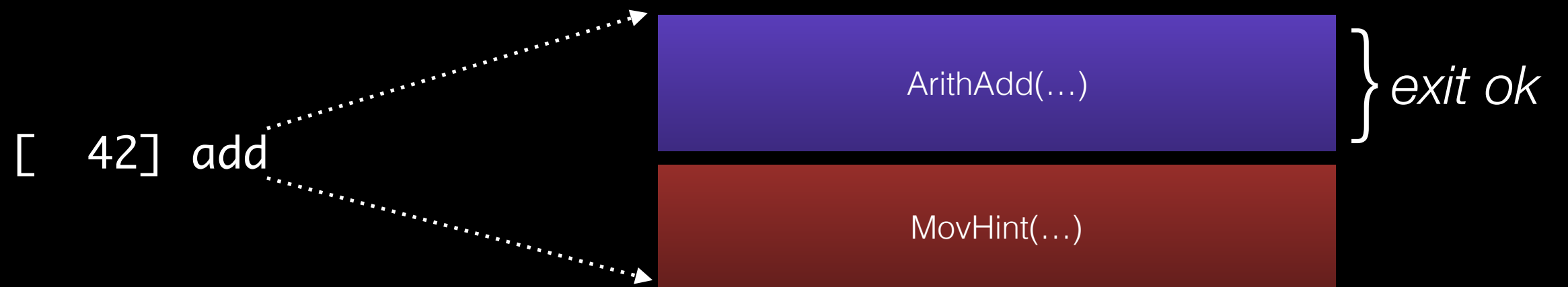


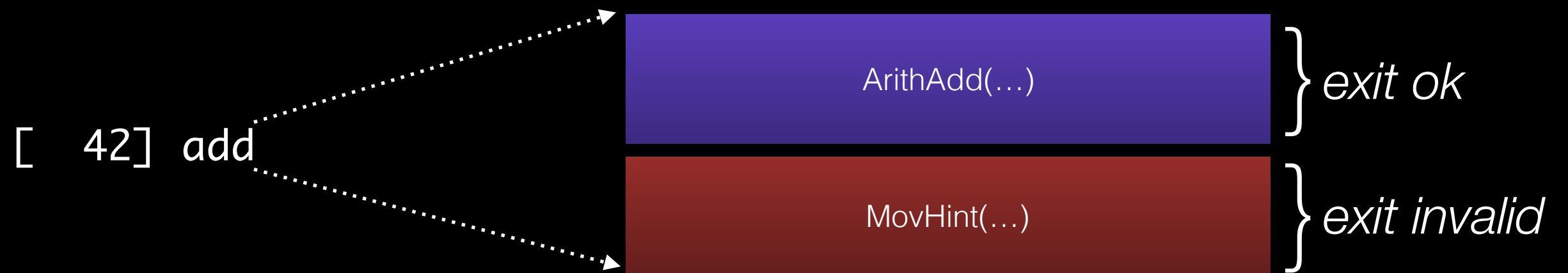
[42] add



ArithAdd(...)

MovHint(...)





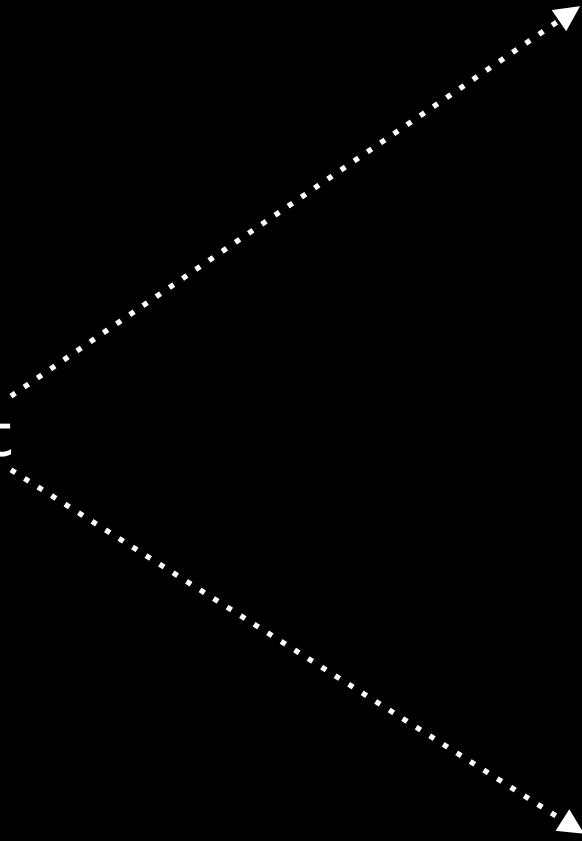
[666] wat

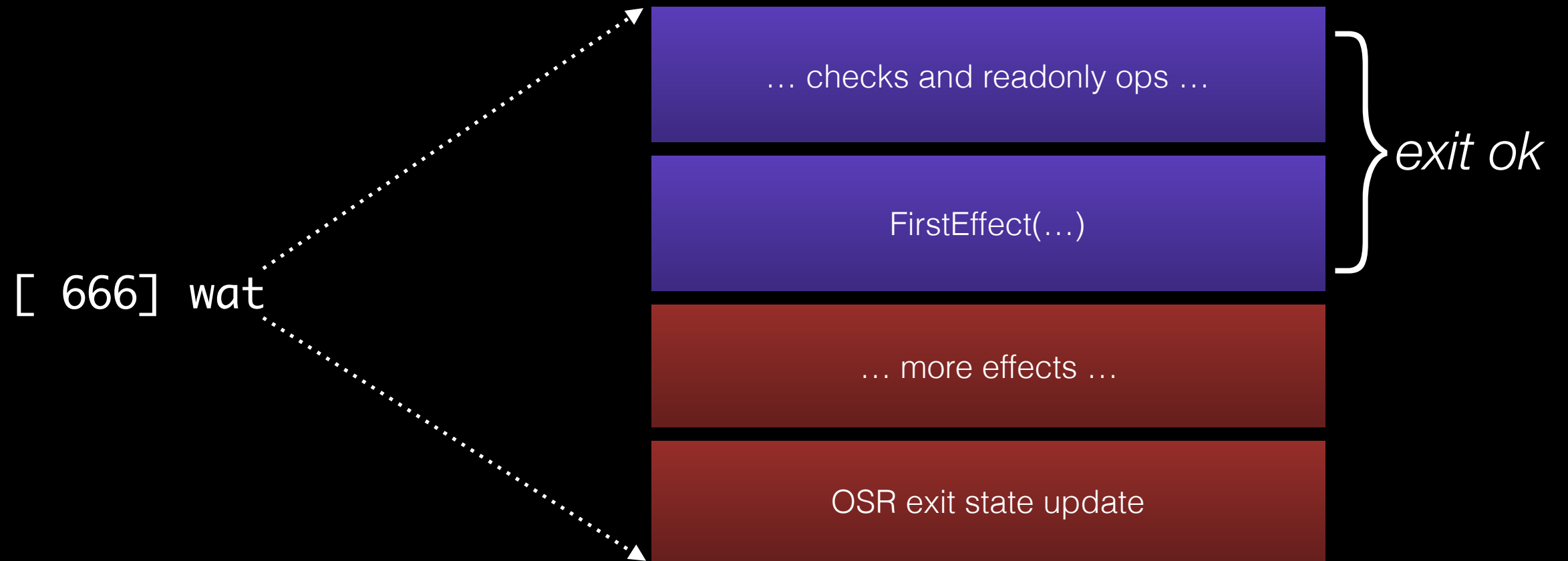
... checks and readonly ops ...

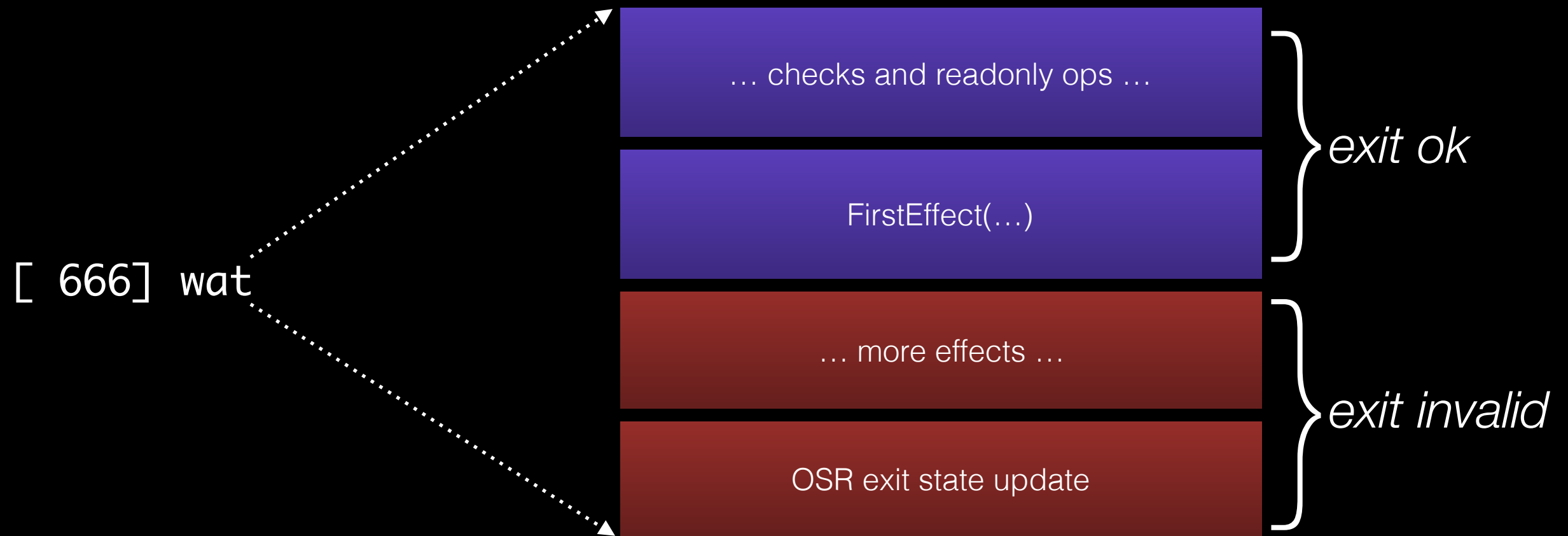
FirstEffect(...)

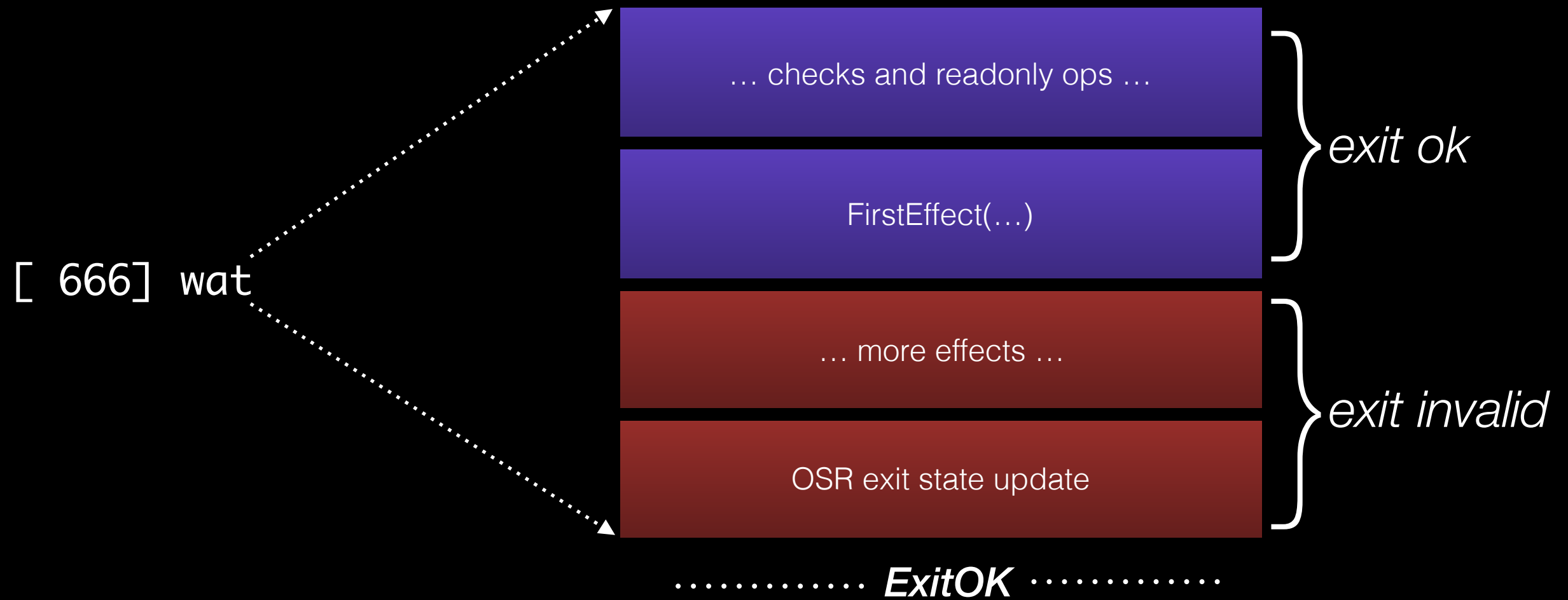
... more effects ...

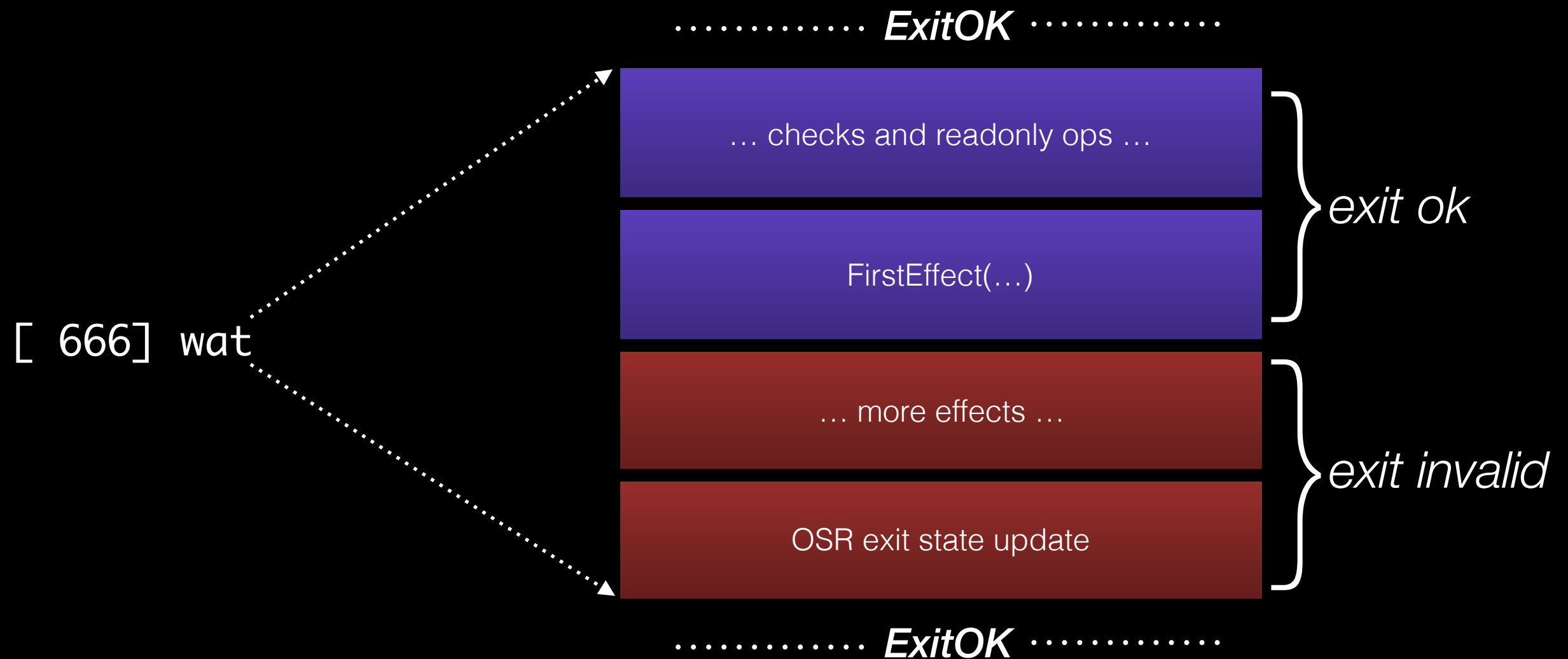
OSR exit state update



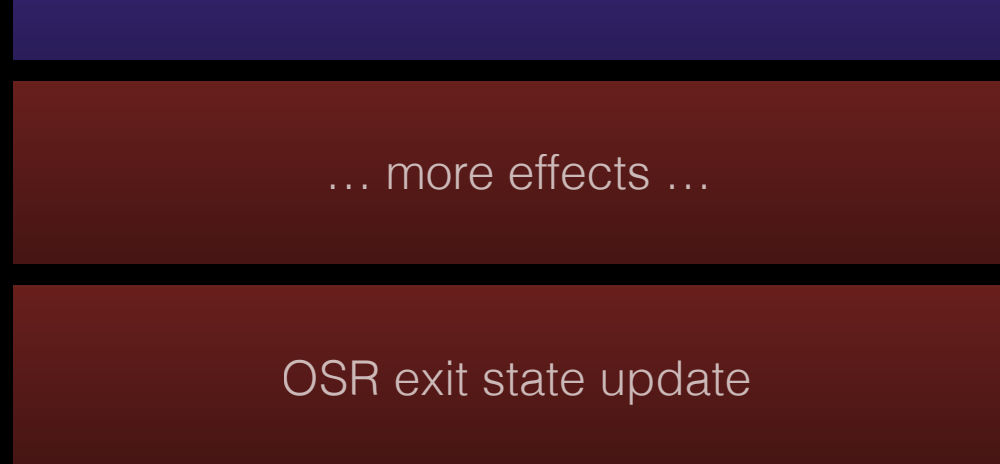




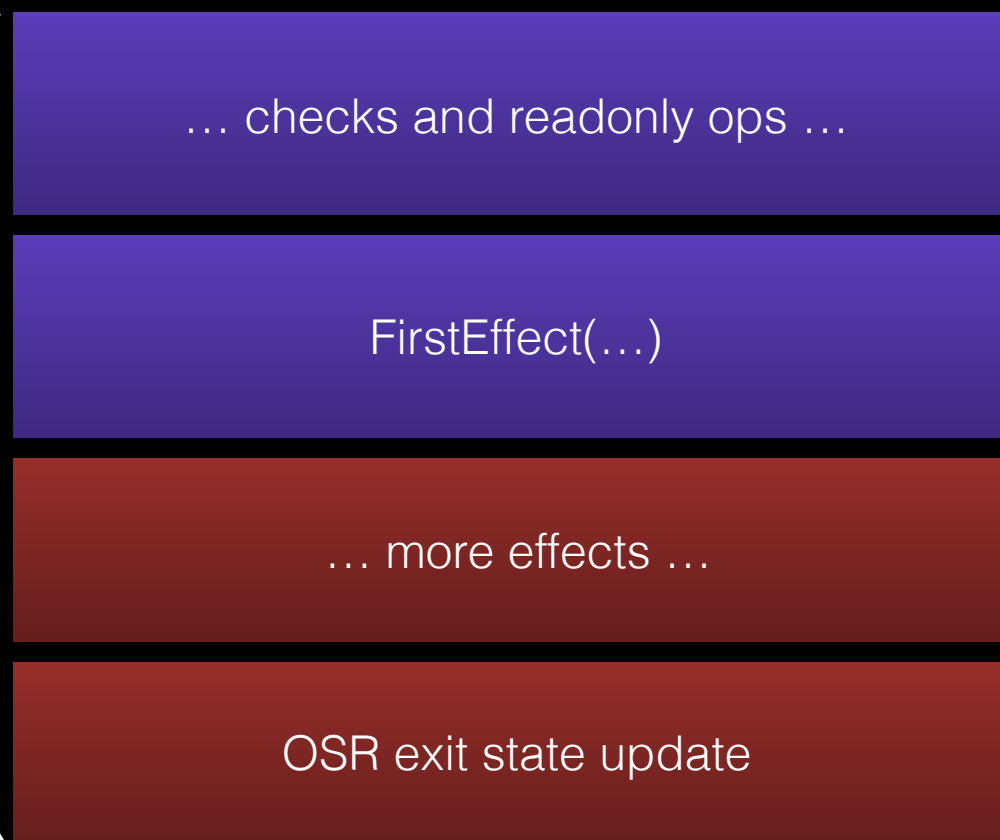




[661] foo
[666] wat
[683] bar



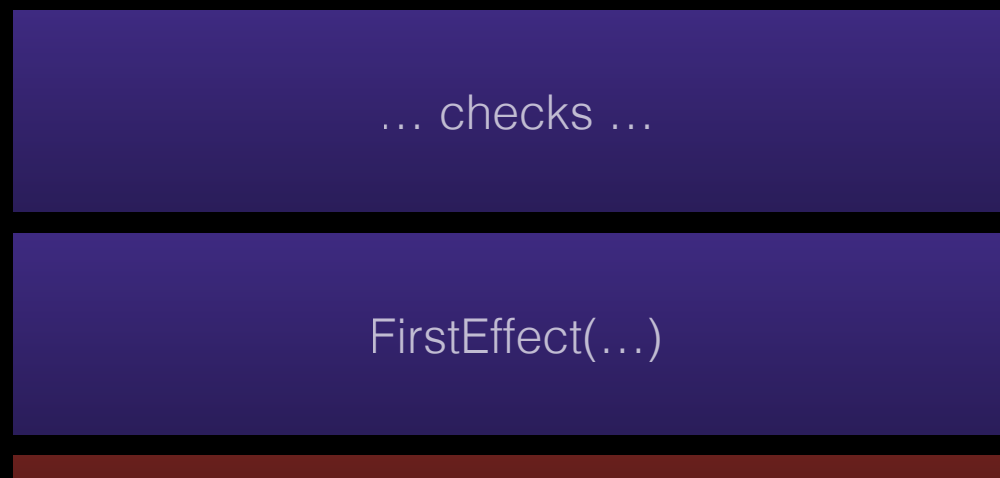
..... ***ExitOK***



} *exit ok*

} *exit invalid*

..... ***ExitOK***



**Watchpoints
+
InvalidationPoint**

```
function foo() {  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



```
function foo() {  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



Profiling Tier
Version

*slow lookup of
Math.pow*

```
function foo() {  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



Profiling Tier
Version

*slow lookup of
Math.pow*

Global Object

```
function foo() {  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



Profiling Tier
Version

*slow lookup of
Math.pow*

Global Object

• foo

```
function foo() {  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



Profiling Tier
Version

*slow lookup of
Math.pow*



Optimizing Tier
Version

**Constant-folded
Math.pow**



Global Object



foo

```
function foo() {  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



Profiling Tier
Version

*slow lookup of
Math.pow*



Optimizing Tier
Version

**Constant-folded
Math.pow**

Global Object

foo



```
function foo() {  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



Profiling Tier
Version

*slow lookup of
Math.pow*



Optimizing Tier
Version

**Constant-folded
Math.pow**

Math.pow = “hahaha”;

Global Object

foo



```
function foo() {  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



Profiling Tier
Version

*slow lookup of
Math.pow*

Global Object

foo

Math.pow = "hahaha";



```
function foo() {  
    bar();  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



```
function foo() {  
    bar();  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



Profiling Tier
Version

*slow lookup of
Math.pow*

```
function foo() {  
    bar();  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



Profiling Tier
Version

*slow lookup of
Math.pow*

Global Object

```
function foo() {  
    bar();  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



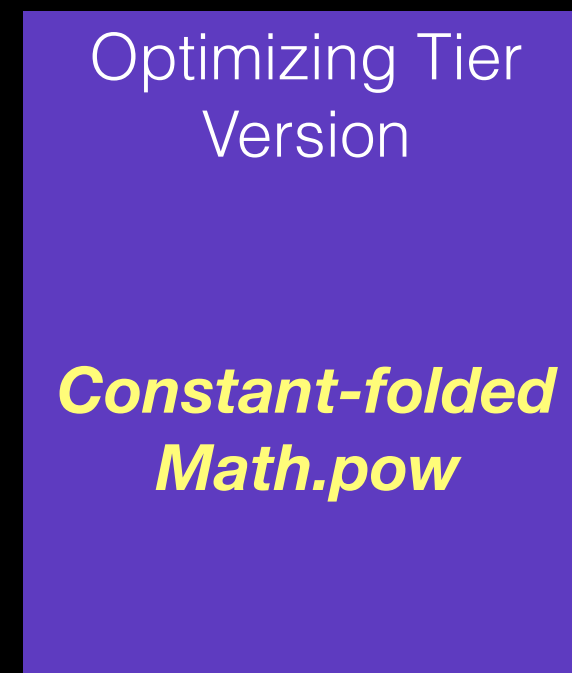
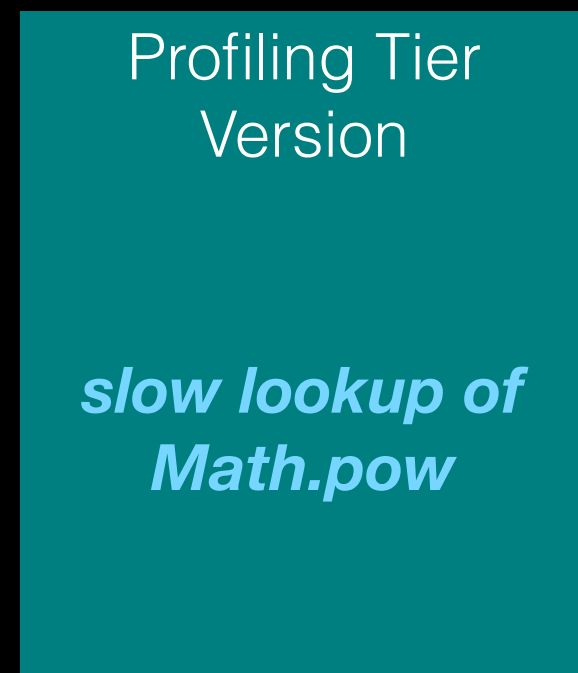
Profiling Tier
Version

*slow lookup of
Math.pow*

Global Object

foo

```
function foo() {  
    bar();  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



```
function foo() {  
    bar();  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



Profiling Tier
Version

*slow lookup of
Math.pow*



Optimizing Tier
Version

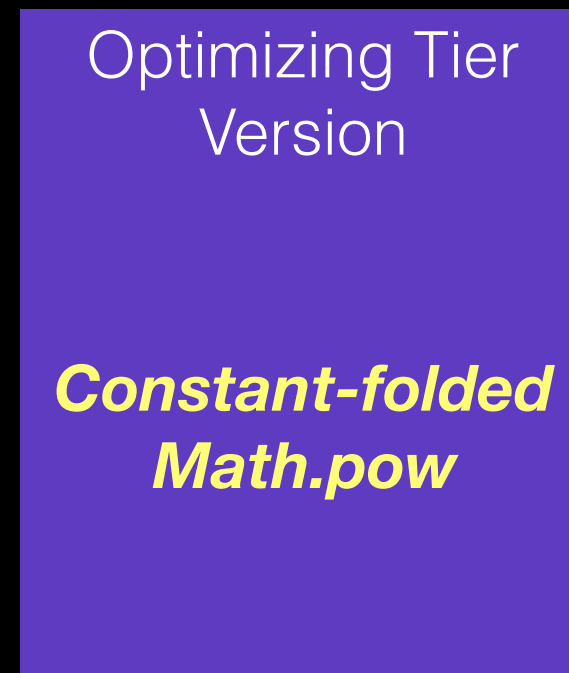
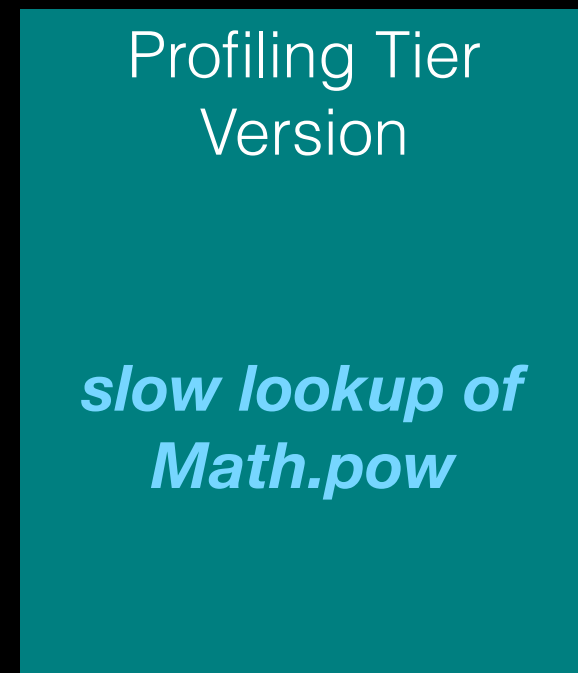
**Constant-folded
Math.pow**

Global Object

foo



```
function foo() {  
    bar();  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



```
function bar() {  
    if (p)  
        Math = 0;  
}
```



```
function foo() {  
    bar();  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



Profiling Tier
Version

*slow lookup of
Math.pow*

Optimizing Tier
Version

***Constant-folded
Math.pow***

```
function bar() {  
    if (p)  
        Math = 0;  
}
```

Global Object

foo



```
function foo() {  
  bar();  
  return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



Profiling Tier
Version

*slow lookup of
Math.pow*

Optimizing Tier
Version

***Constant-folded
Math.pow***

```
function bar() {  
  if (p)  
    Math = 0;  
}
```



Invalidation Idea

- Walk the stack.
- Repoint return pointers to OSR exit.
- *Widespread idea.*
- *Doesn't work with DFG IR.*

..... *ExitOK*

... some checks ...

FirstEffect(...)

SecondEffect(...)

ThirdEffect(...)

OSR exit state update

..... *ExitOK*

..... *ExitOK*

... some checks ...

**What if invalidation
happens here**



FirstEffect(...)

SecondEffect(...)

ThirdEffect(...)

OSR exit state update

..... *ExitOK*

..... *ExitOK*

... some checks ...

**What if invalidation
happens here**



FirstEffect(...)

Or here



SecondEffect(...)

ThirdEffect(...)

OSR exit state update

..... *ExitOK*

..... *ExitOK*

... some checks ...

What if invalidation
happens here



FirstEffect(...)

Or here



SecondEffect(...)

ThirdEffect(...)

OSR exit state update

..... *ExitOK*

**Nowhere to
exit to!**

..... ***ExitOK***

... some checks ...

FirstEffect(...)

SecondEffect(...)

ThirdEffect(...)

OSR exit state update

..... ***ExitOK***

InvalidationPoint

InvalidationPoint

- Deferred invalidation in case an in-progress effect has nowhere to exit.
- Emits no code.

```
function foo() {  
    bar();  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



Profiling Tier
Version

*slow lookup of
Math.pow*



Optimizing Tier
Version

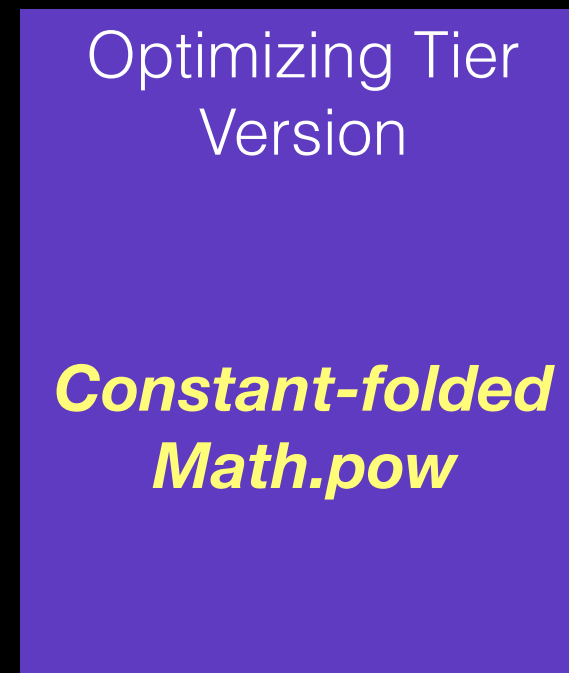
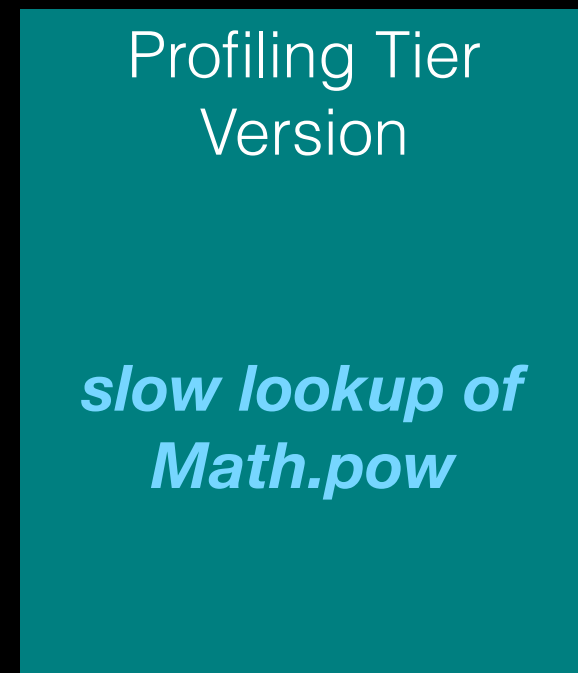
**Constant-folded
Math.pow**

Global Object

foo



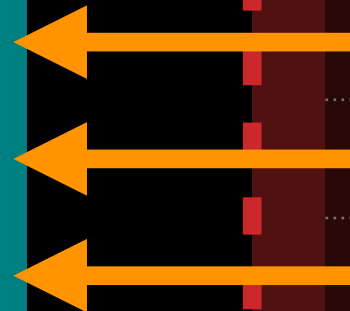
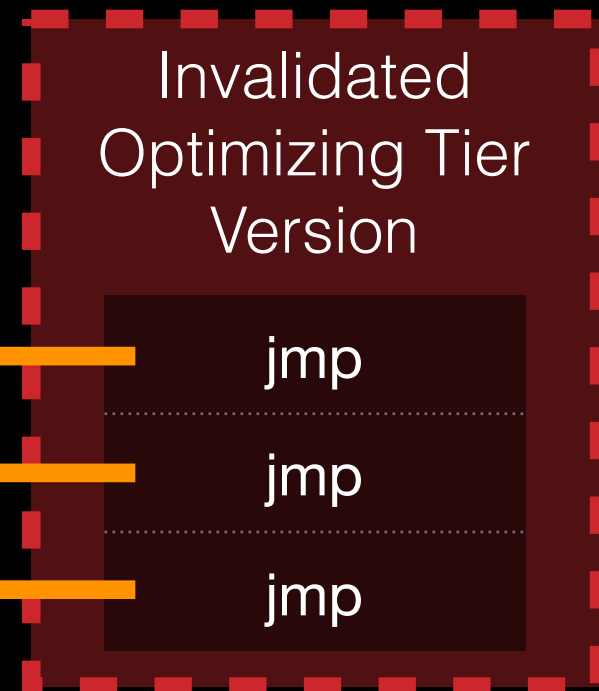
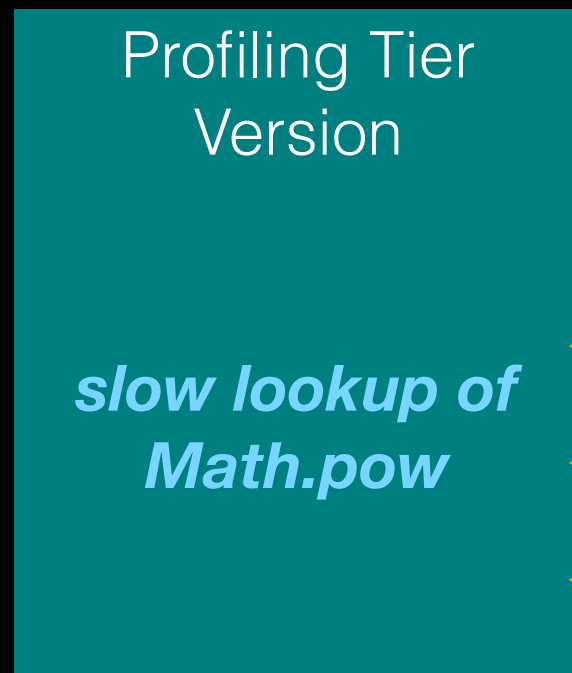

```
function foo() {  
    bar();  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



```
function bar() {  
    if (p)  
        Math = 0;  
}
```



```
function foo() {  
    bar();  
    return Math.pow(2, 3);  
}
```



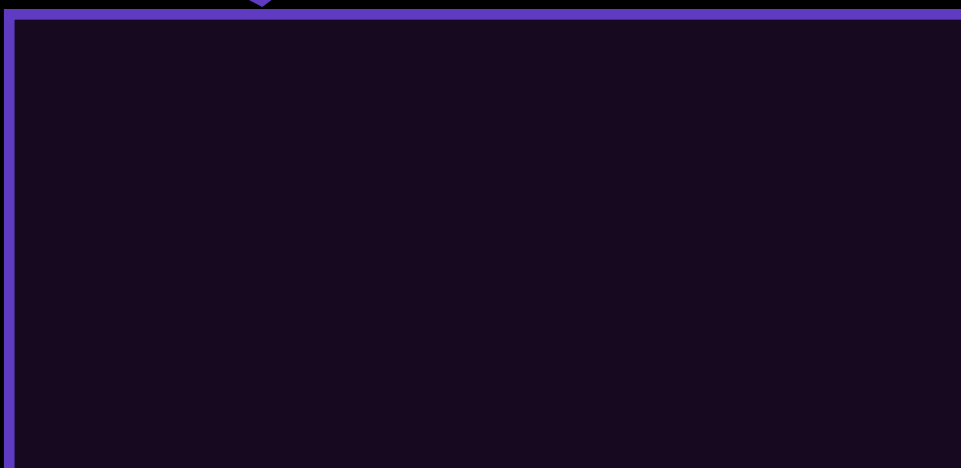
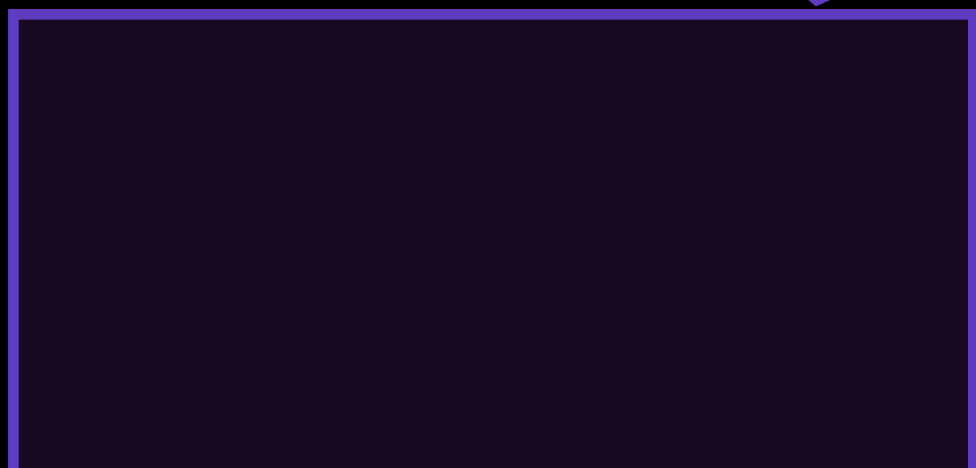
```
function bar() {  
    if (p)  
        Math = 0;  
}
```

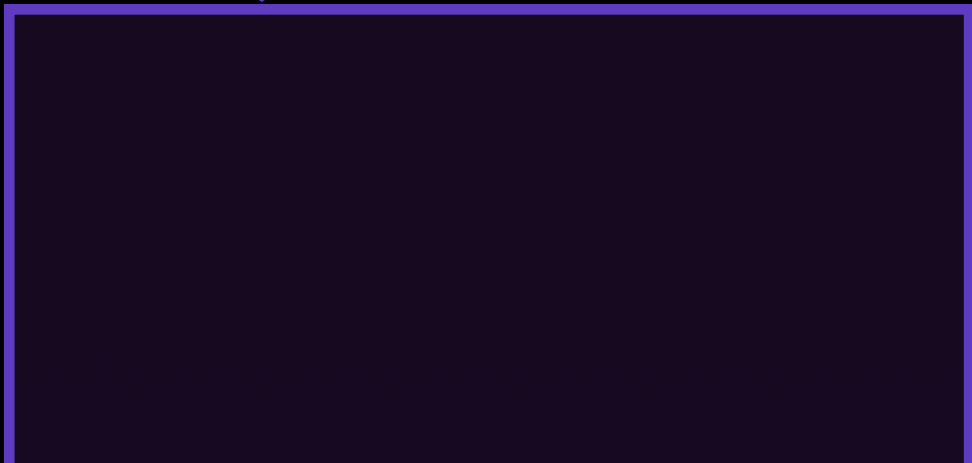
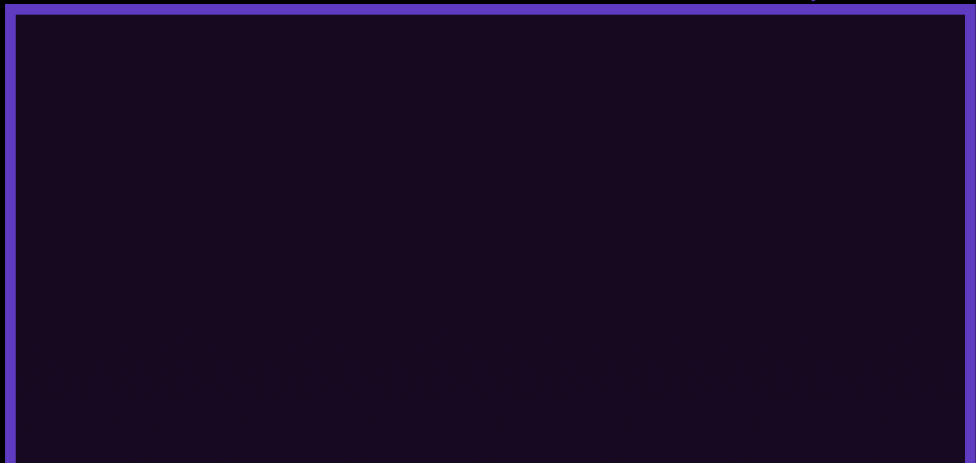


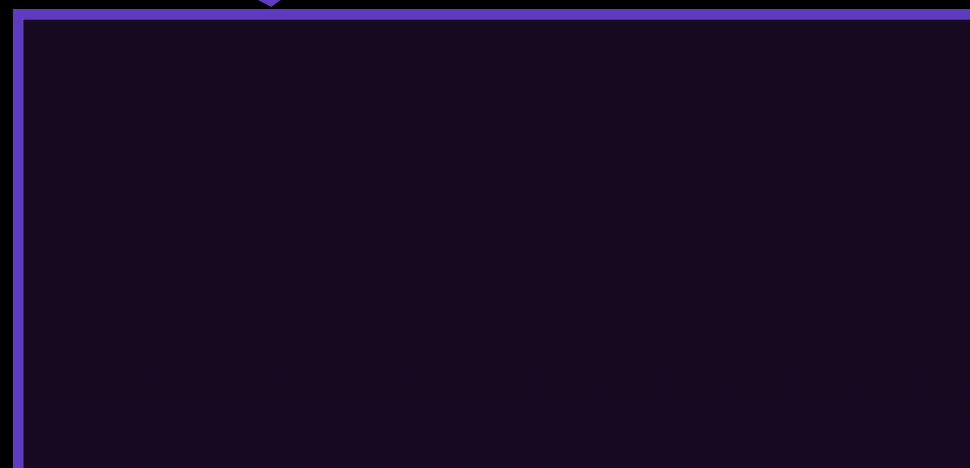
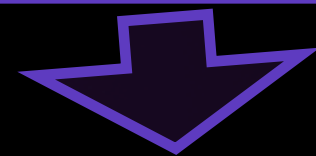
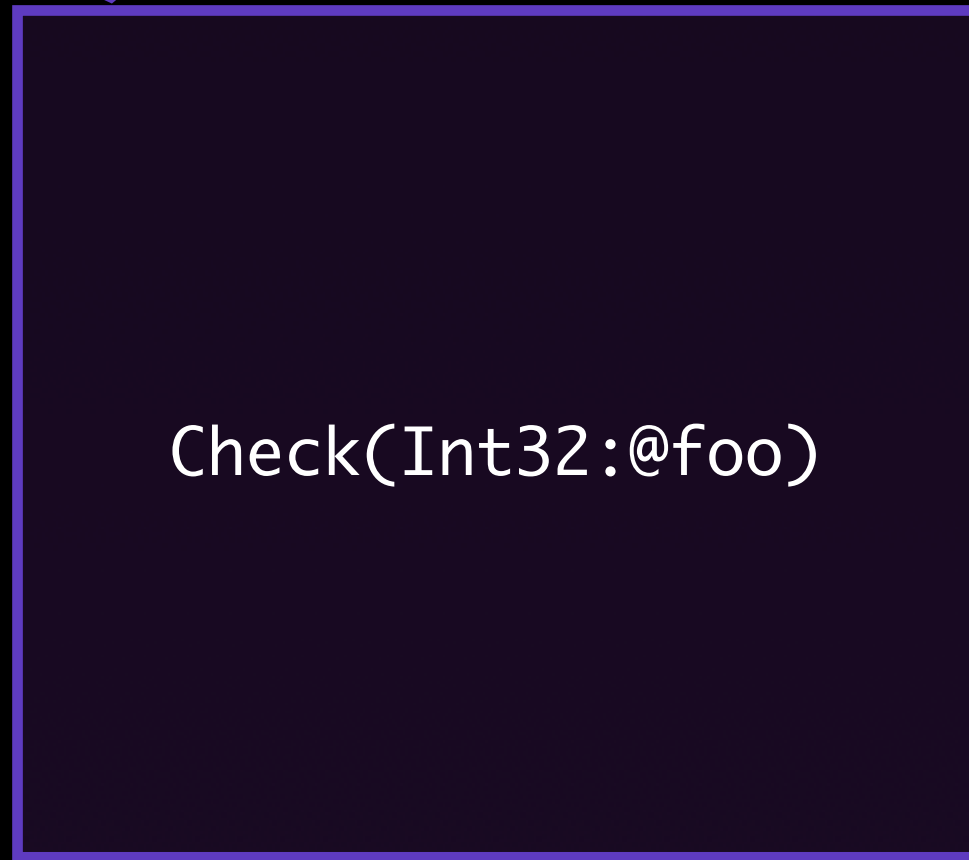
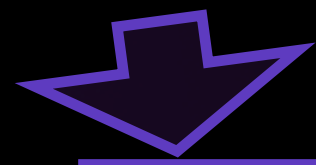
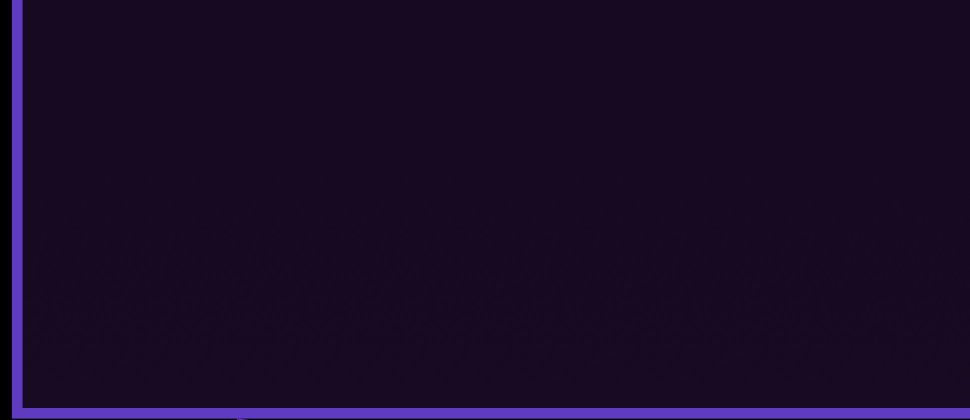
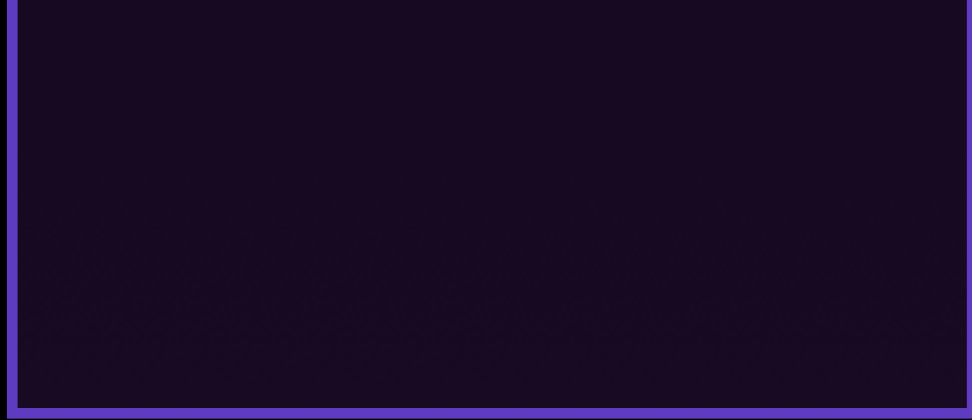
DFG Goals

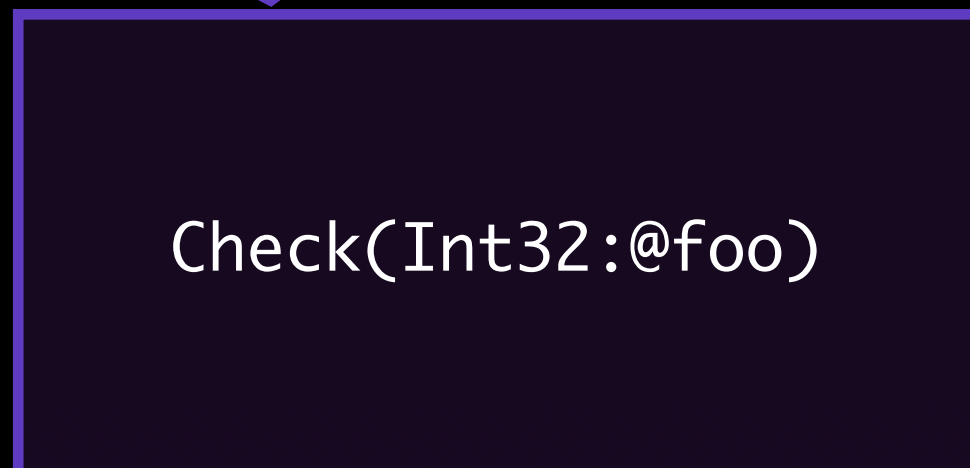
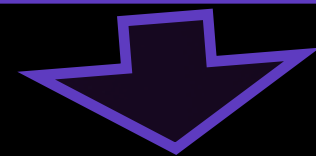
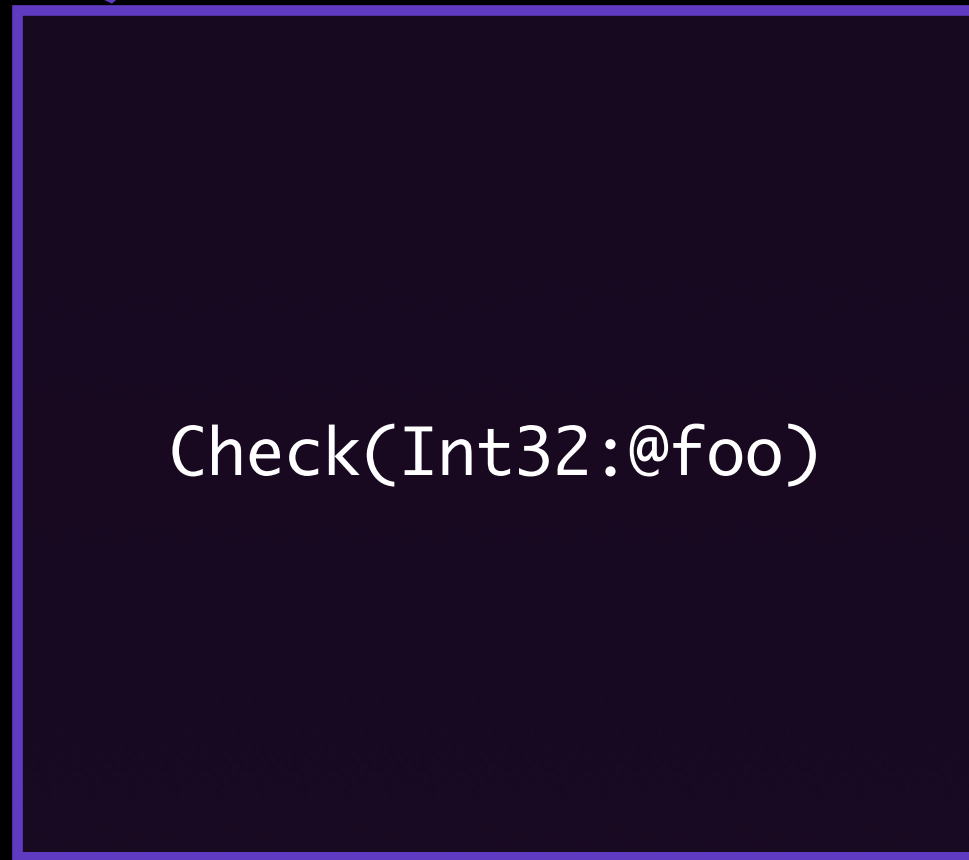
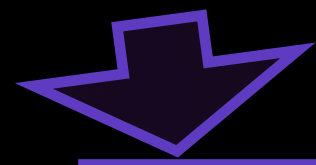
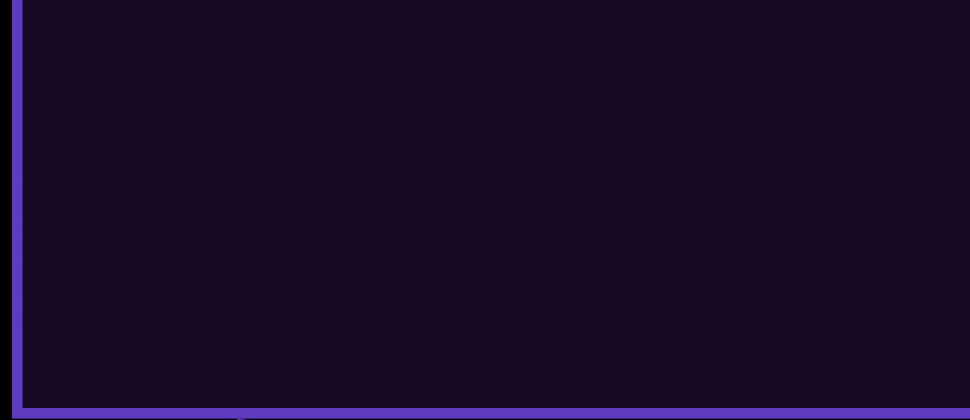
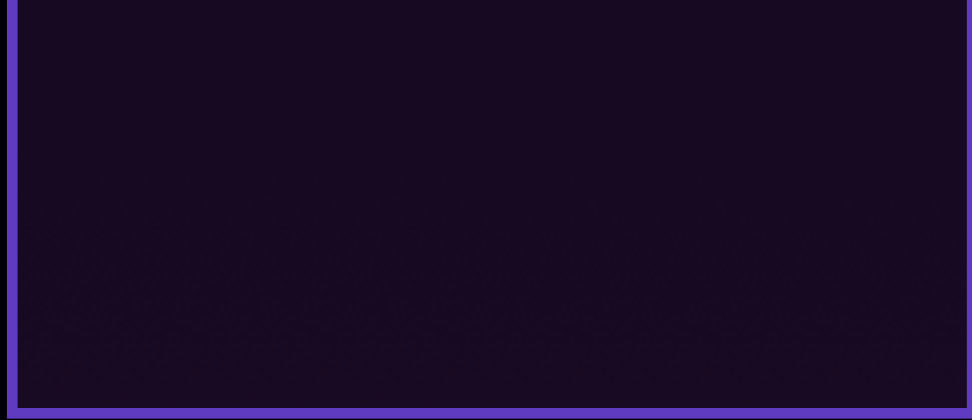
- Speculation
- Static Analysis
- Fast Compilation

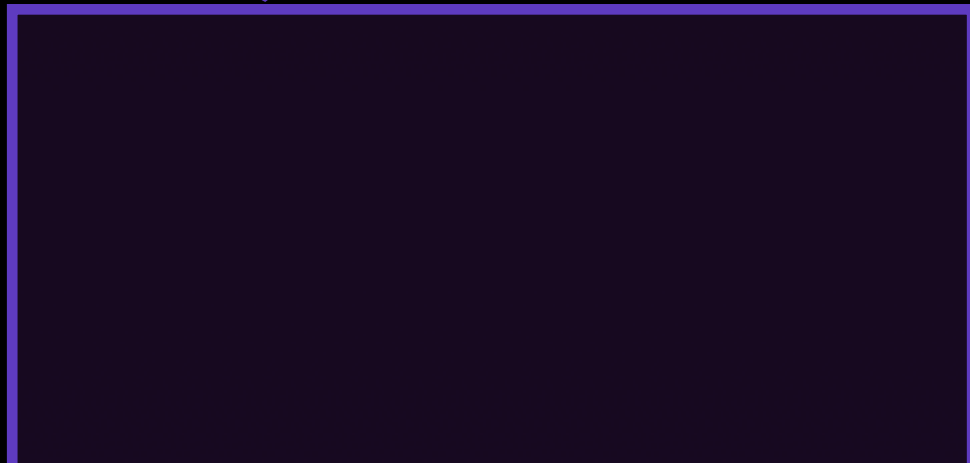
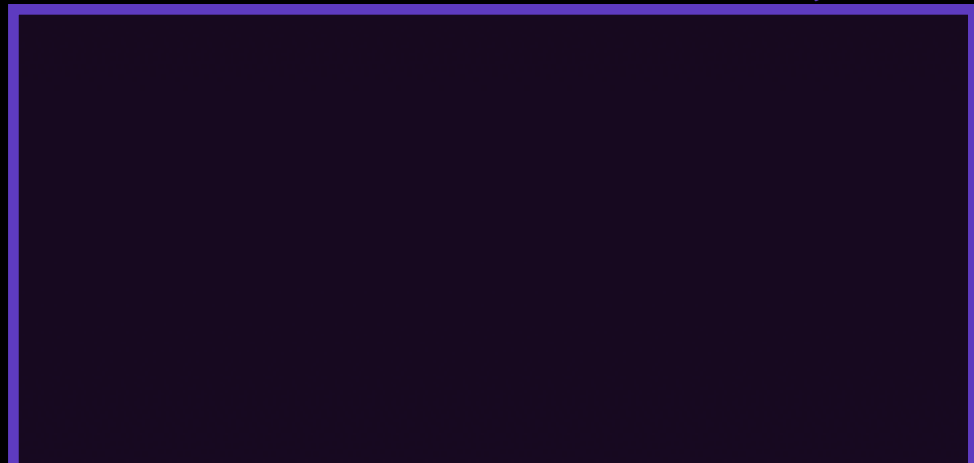
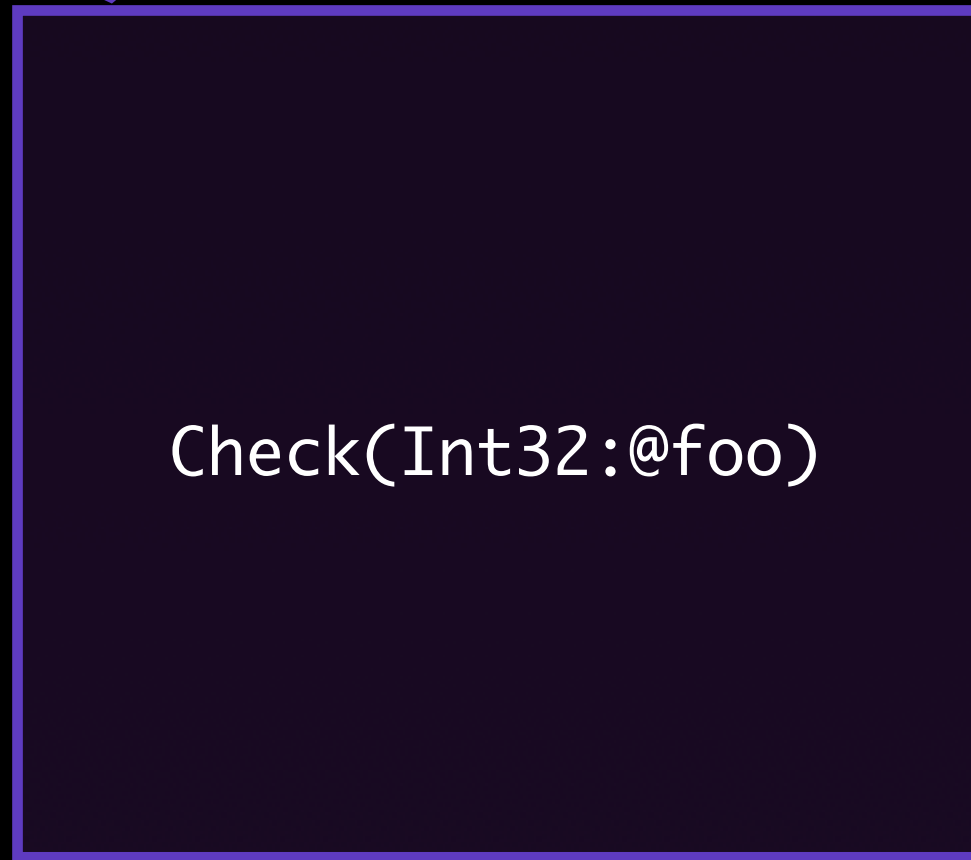
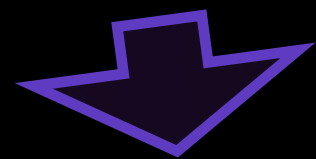
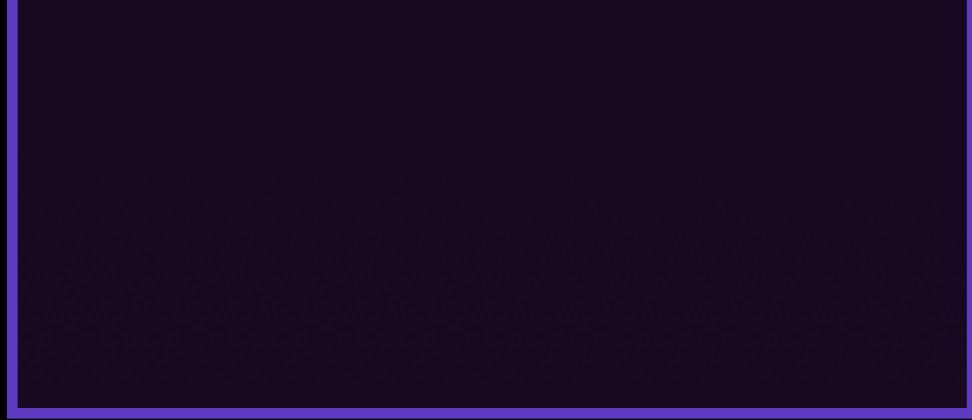
Remove type checks



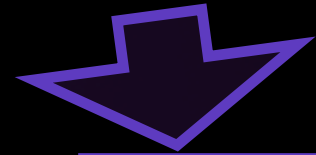








Check(Int32:@foo)



Check(Int32:@foo)



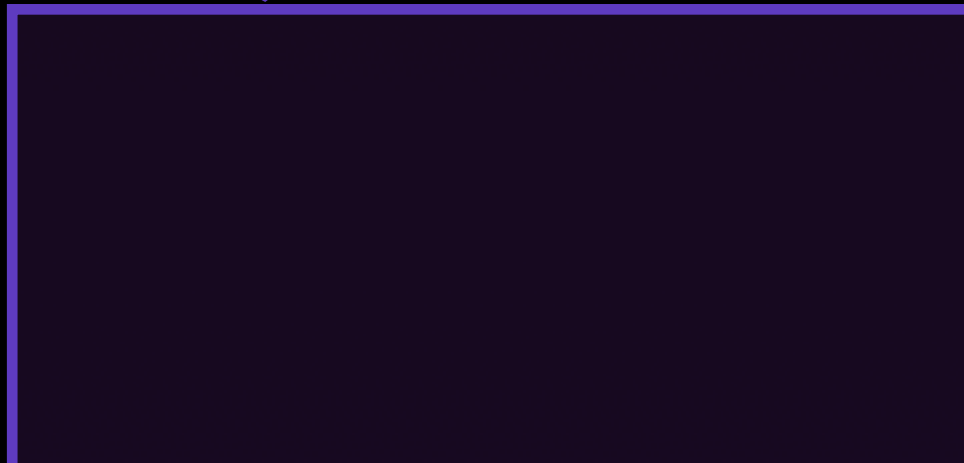
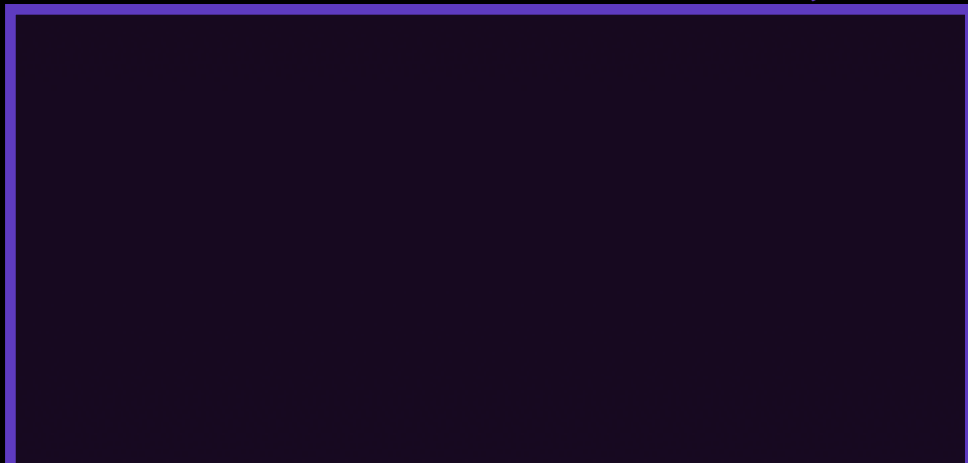
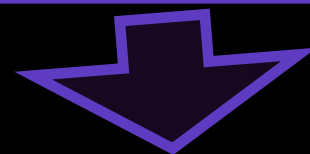
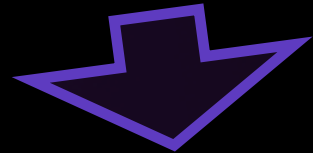
Check(Int32:@foo)

Check(Int32:@foo)

Check(Int32:@foo)

Check(Int32:@foo)

Check(Int32:@foo)



Abstract Interpreter

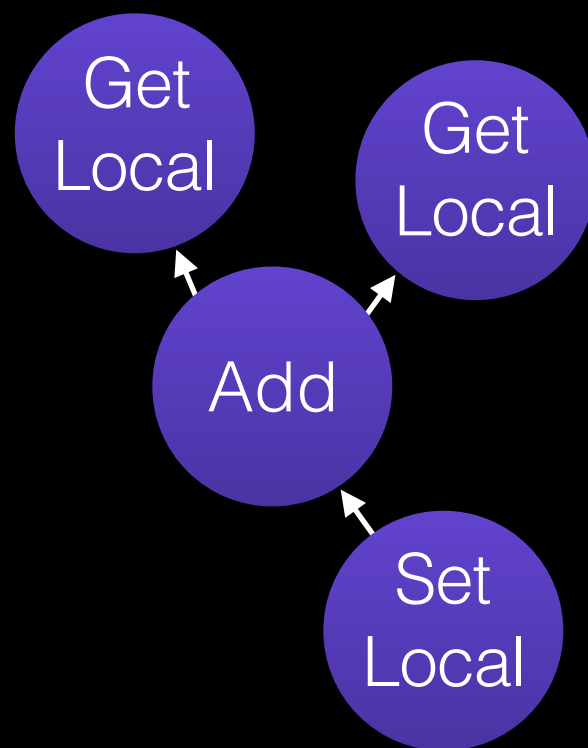
- “Global” (whole compilation unit)
- Flow sensitive
- Tracks:
 - variable type
 - object structure
 - indexing type
 - constants

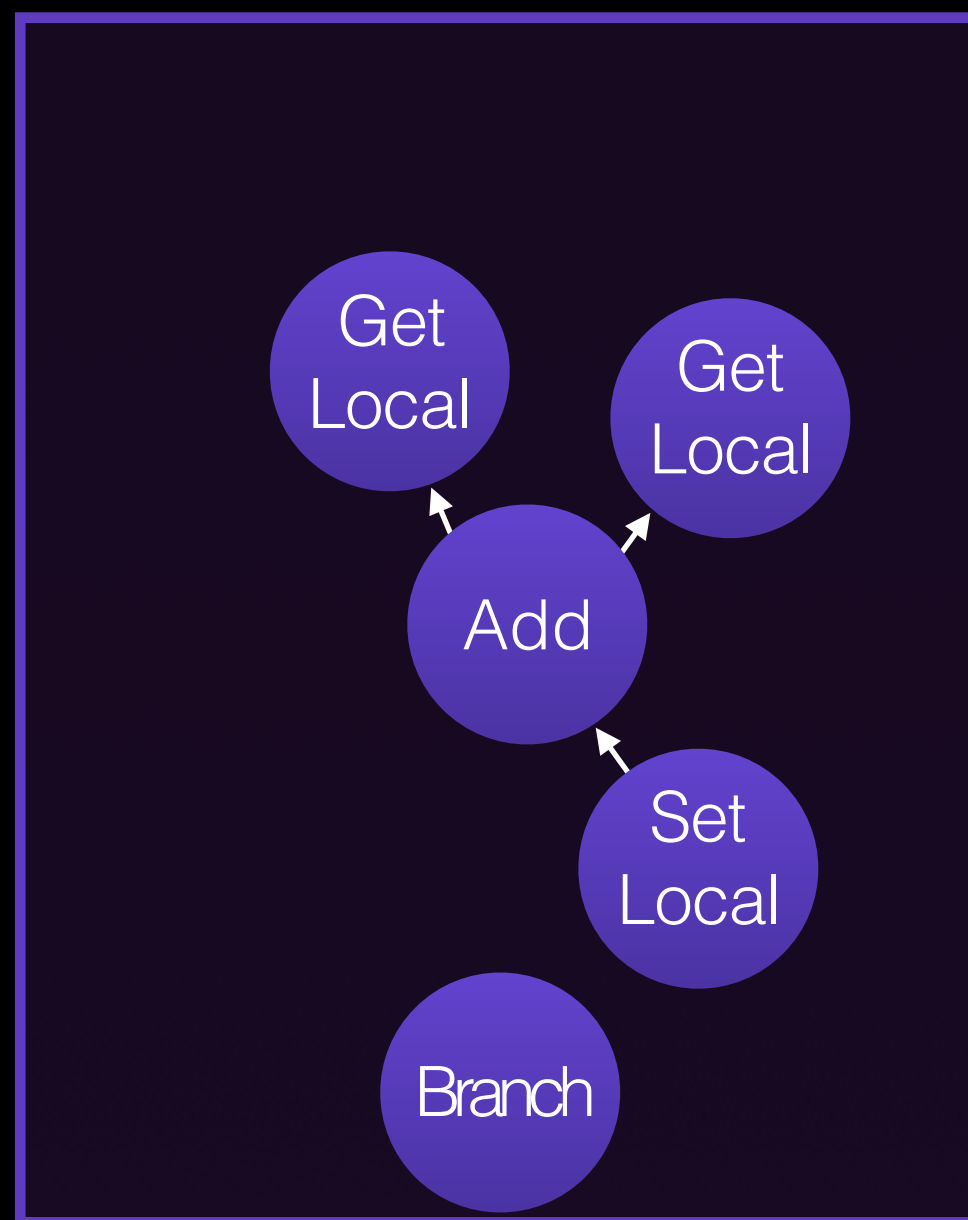
DFG Goals

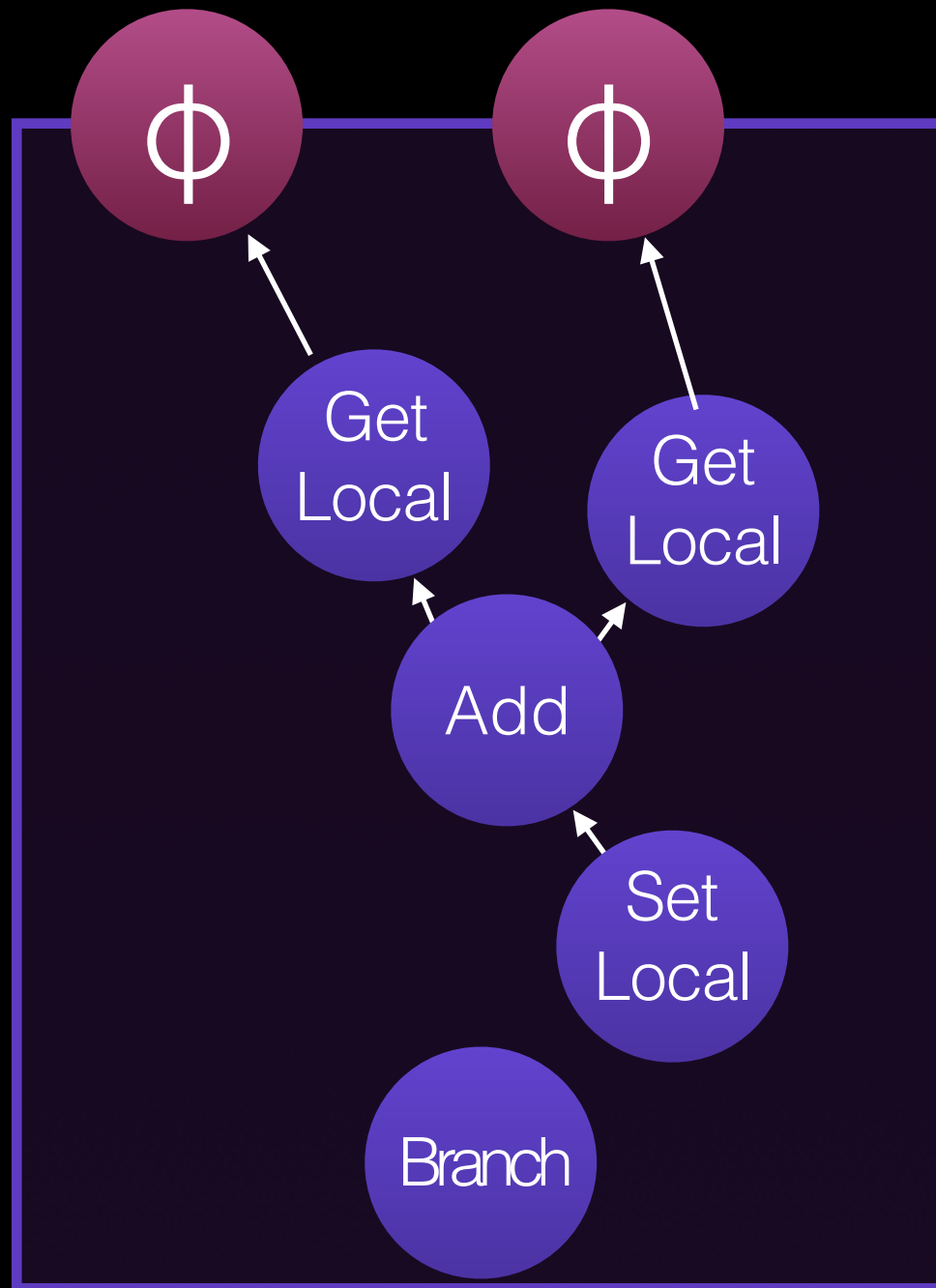
- Speculation
- Static Analysis
- Fast Compilation

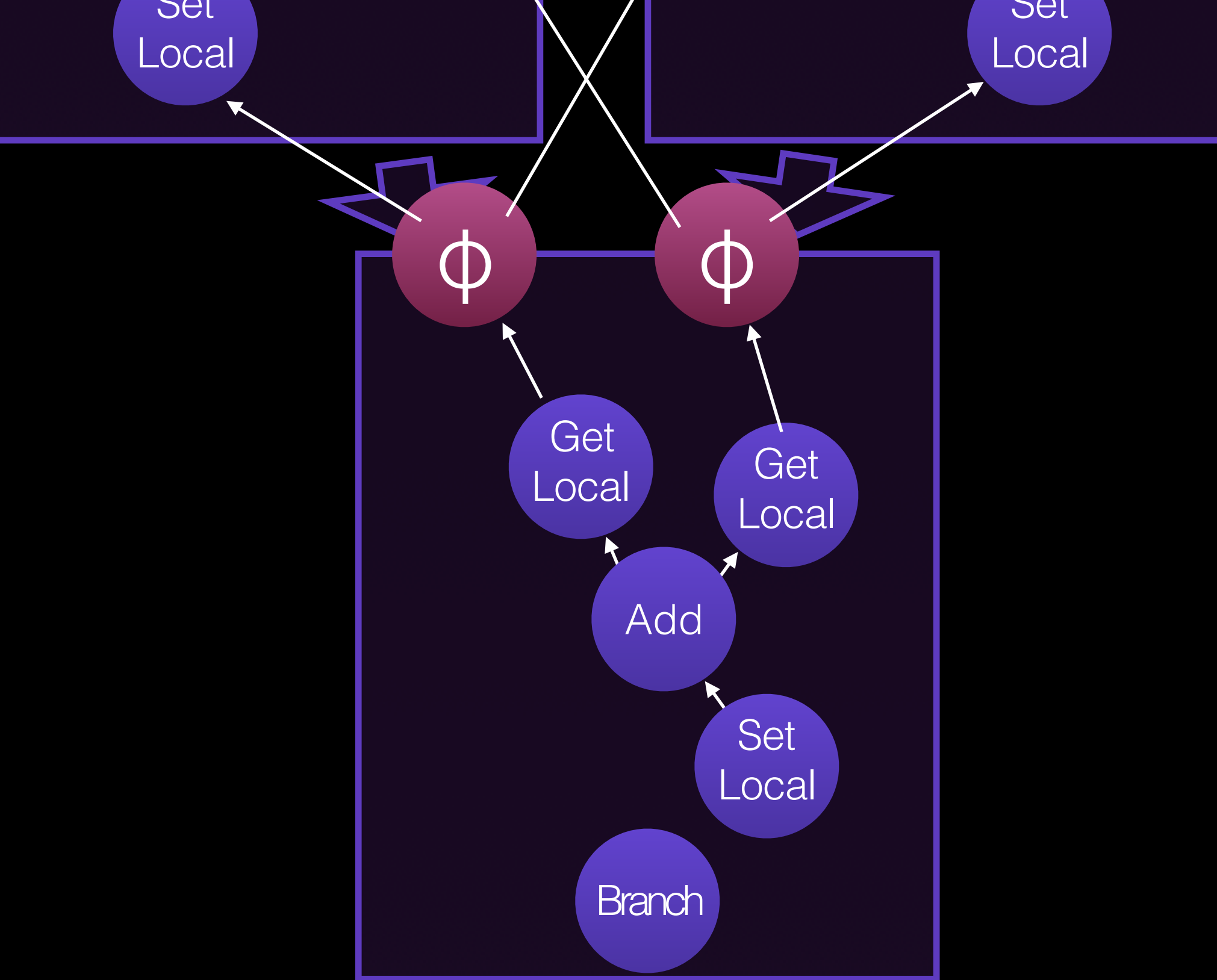
Fast Compile

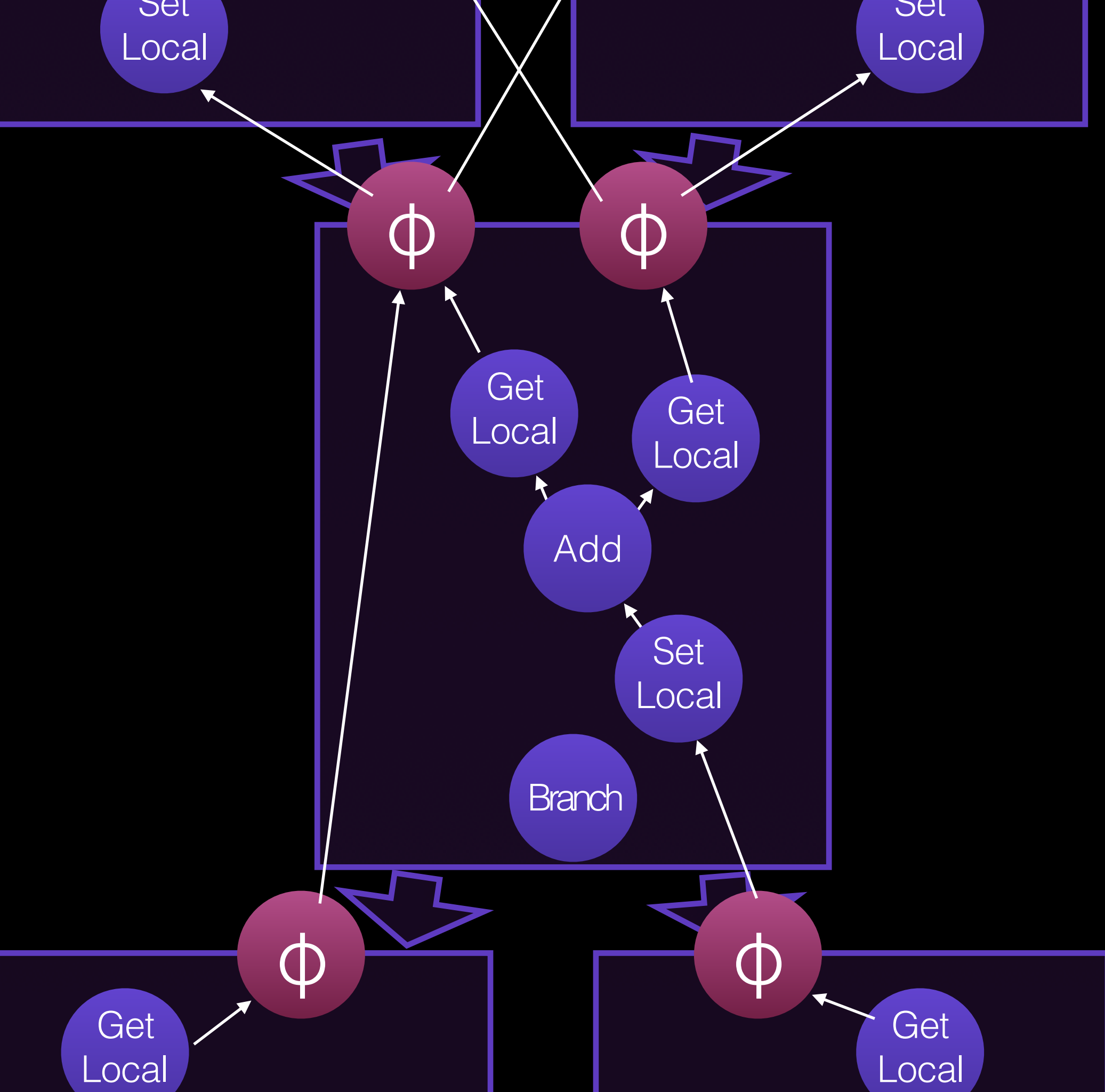
- Emphasis on block-locality.
- Template code generation.

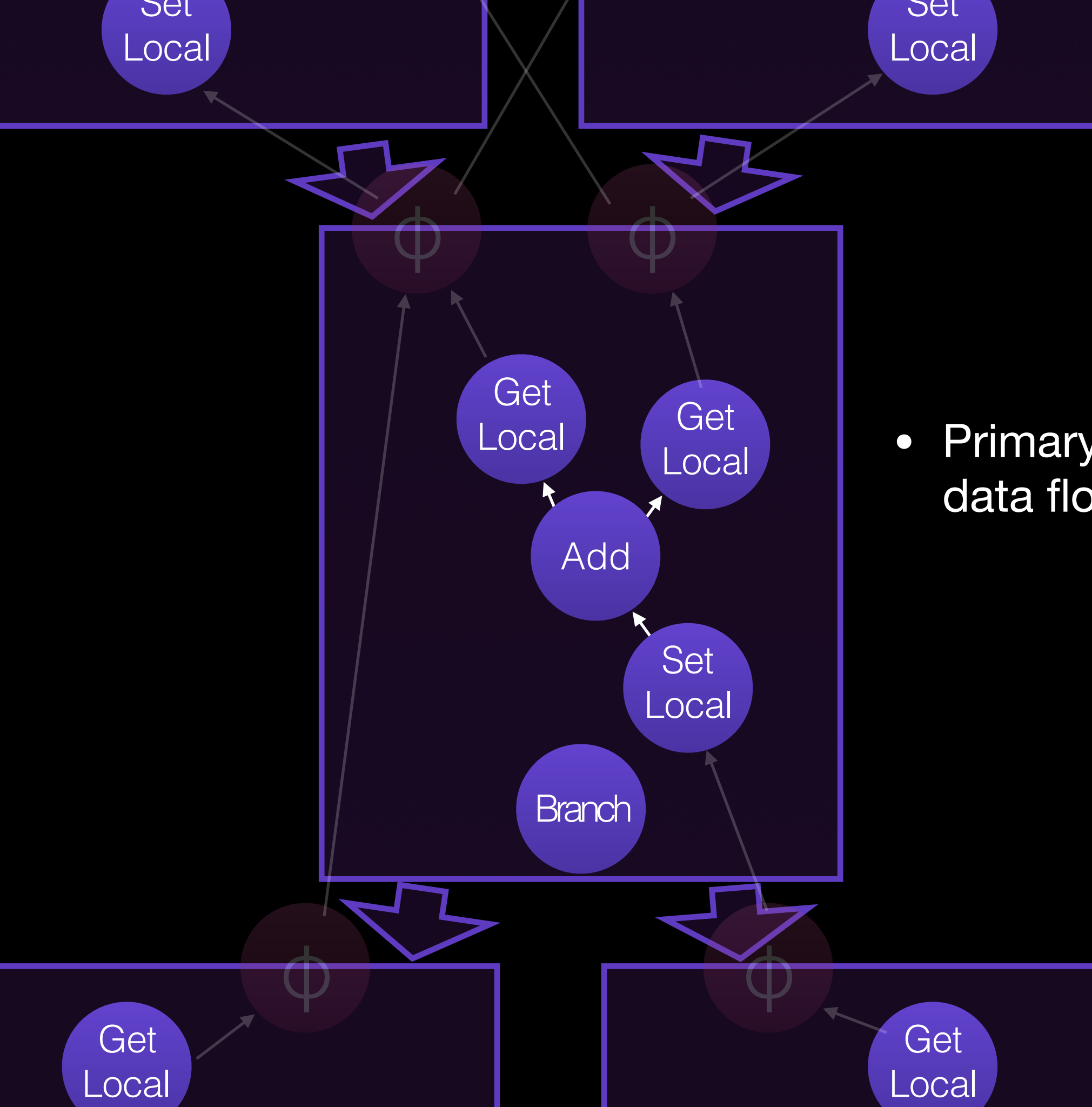




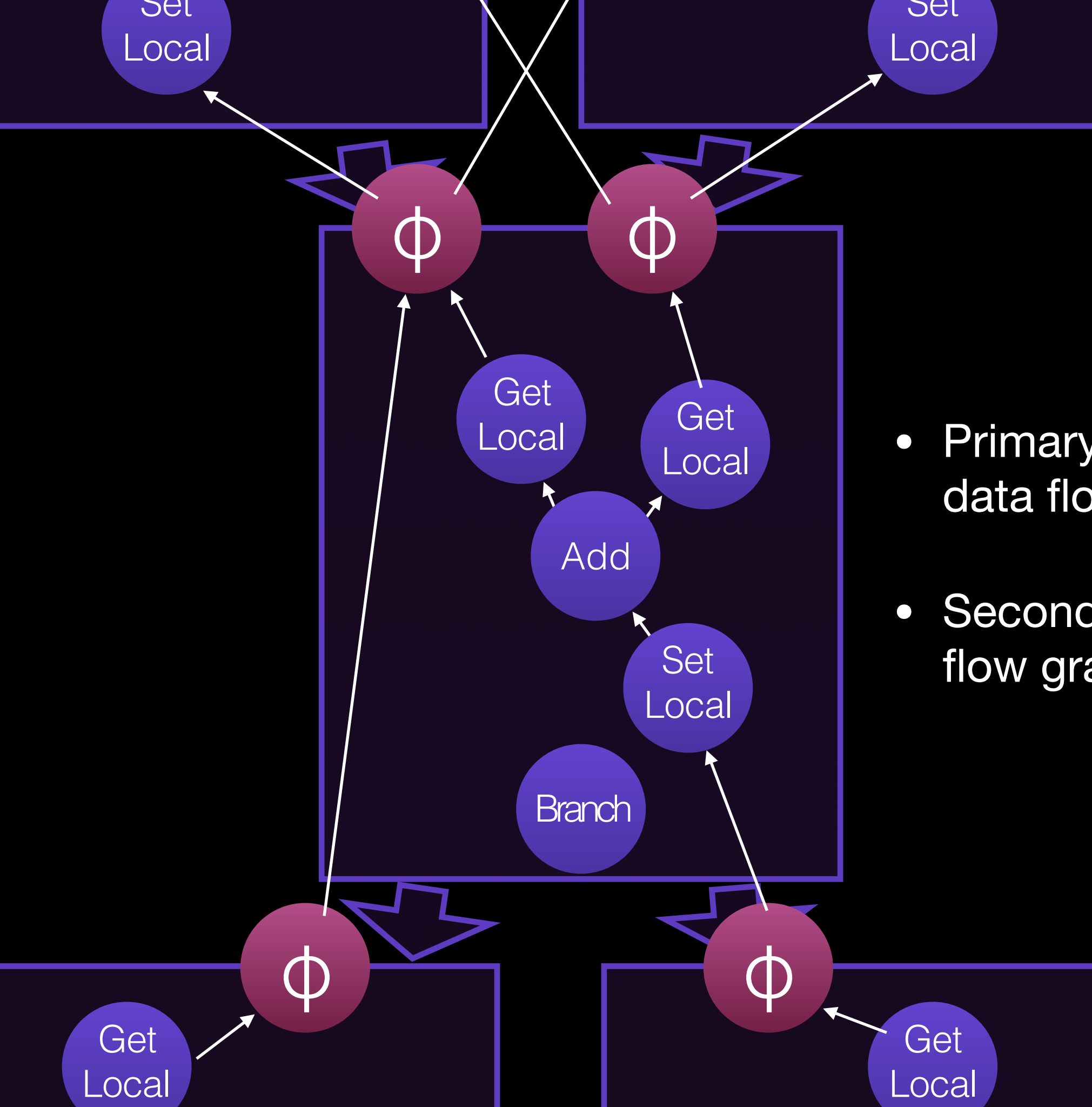








- Primary block-local data flow graph.



- Primary block-local data flow graph.
- Secondary global data flow graph.

DFG Template Codegen

```
23:  GetLocal(Untyped:@1, arg1(B<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(6), bc#7)
24:  GetLocal(Untyped:@2, arg2(C<BoolInt32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(7), bc#7)
25:  ArithAdd(Int32:@23, Int32:@24, CheckOverflow, Exits, bc#7)
26:  MovHint(Untyped:@25, loc6, W:SideState, ClobbersExit, bc#7, ExitInvalid)
28:  Return(Untyped:@25, W:SideState, Exits, bc#12)
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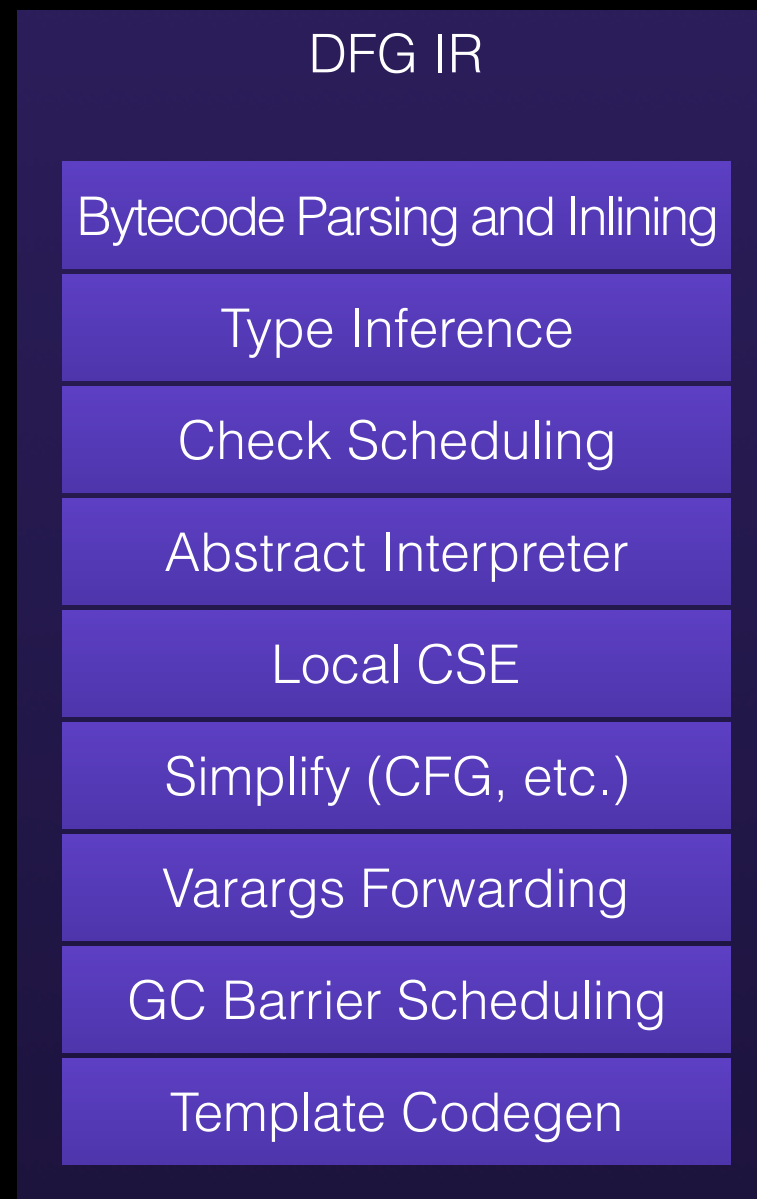

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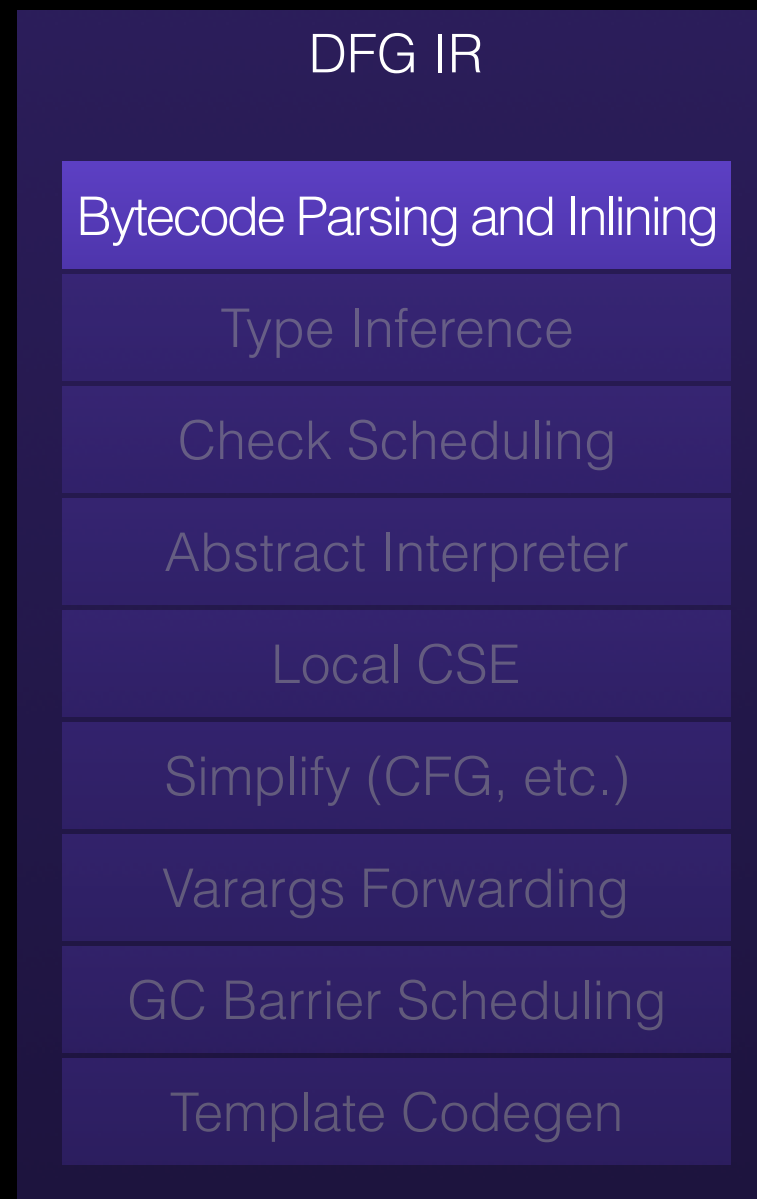
add %esi, %eax
jo Lexit



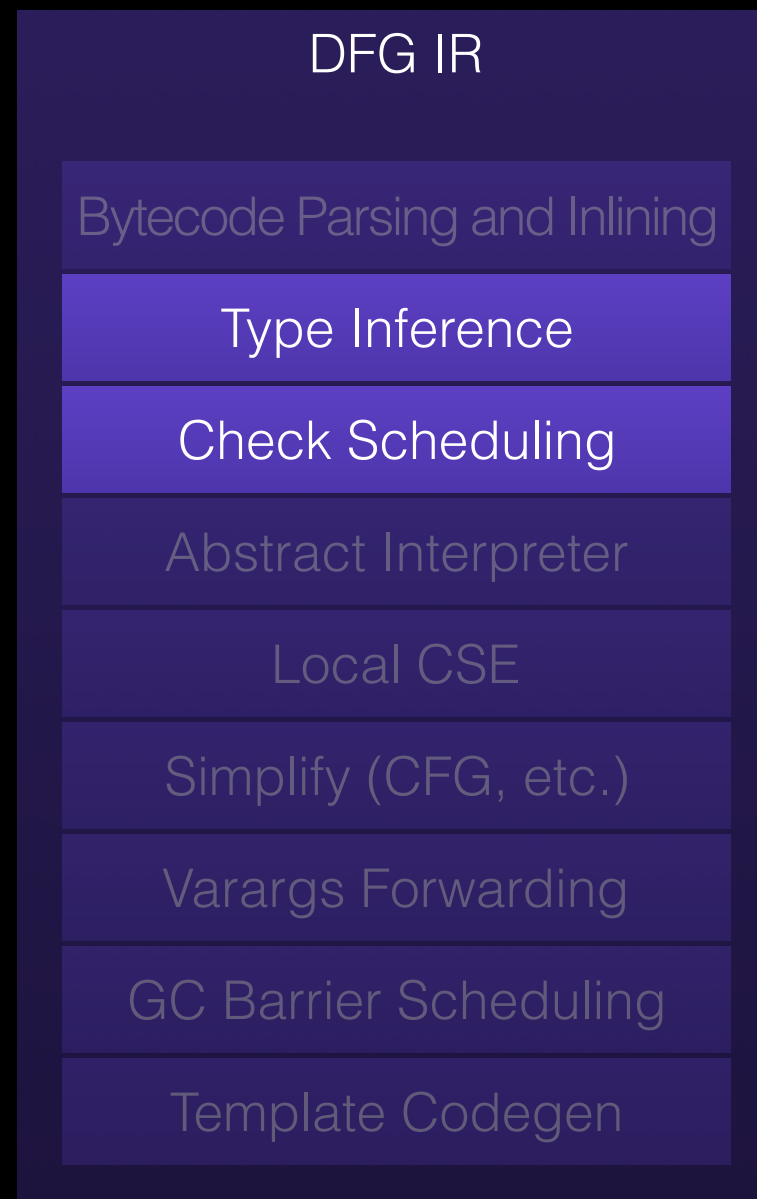
DFG optimization pipeline



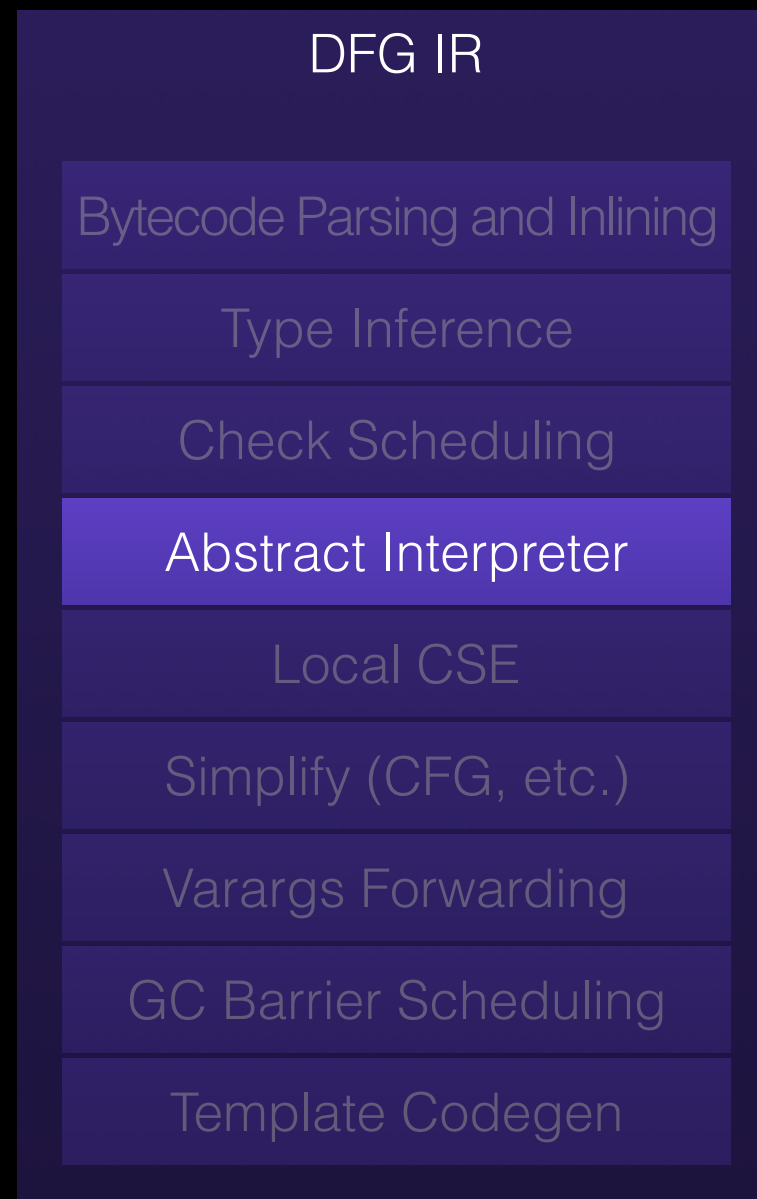
DFG optimization pipeline



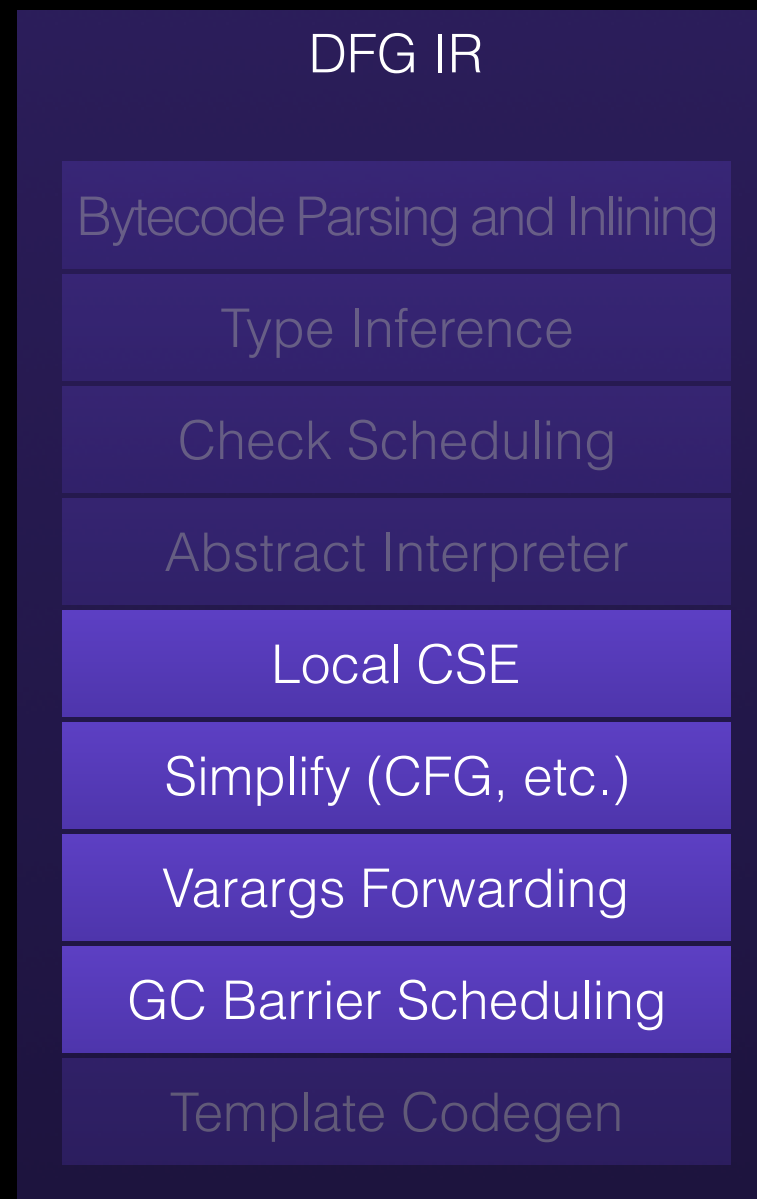
DFG optimization pipeline



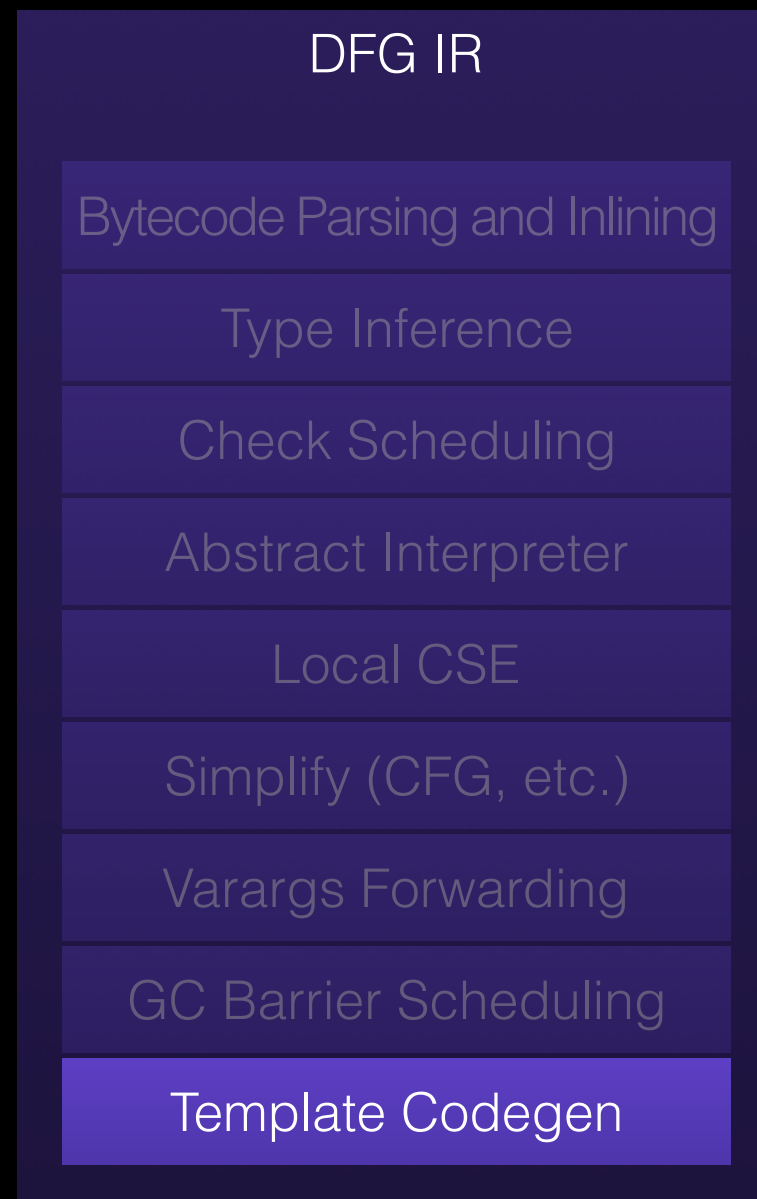
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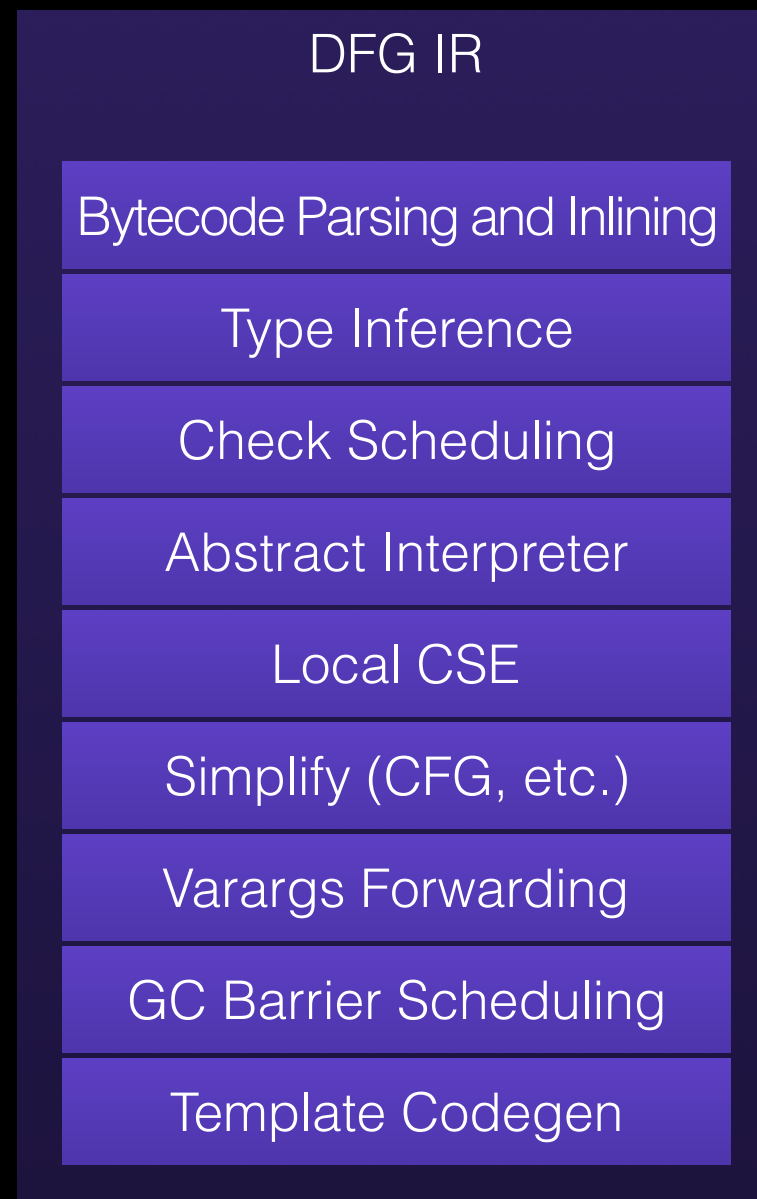
DFG optimization pipeline



DFG optimization pipeline

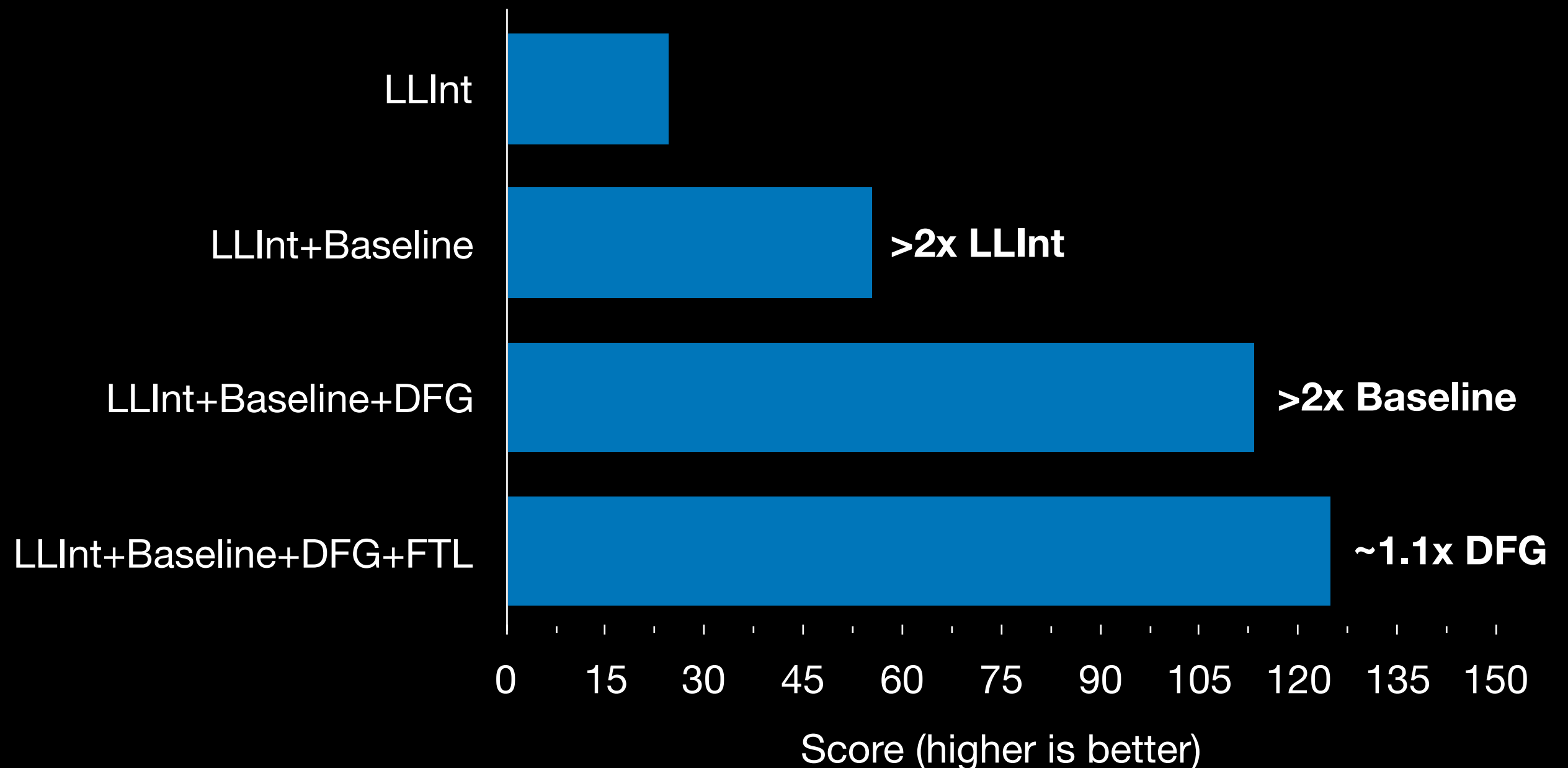


DFG optimization pipeline



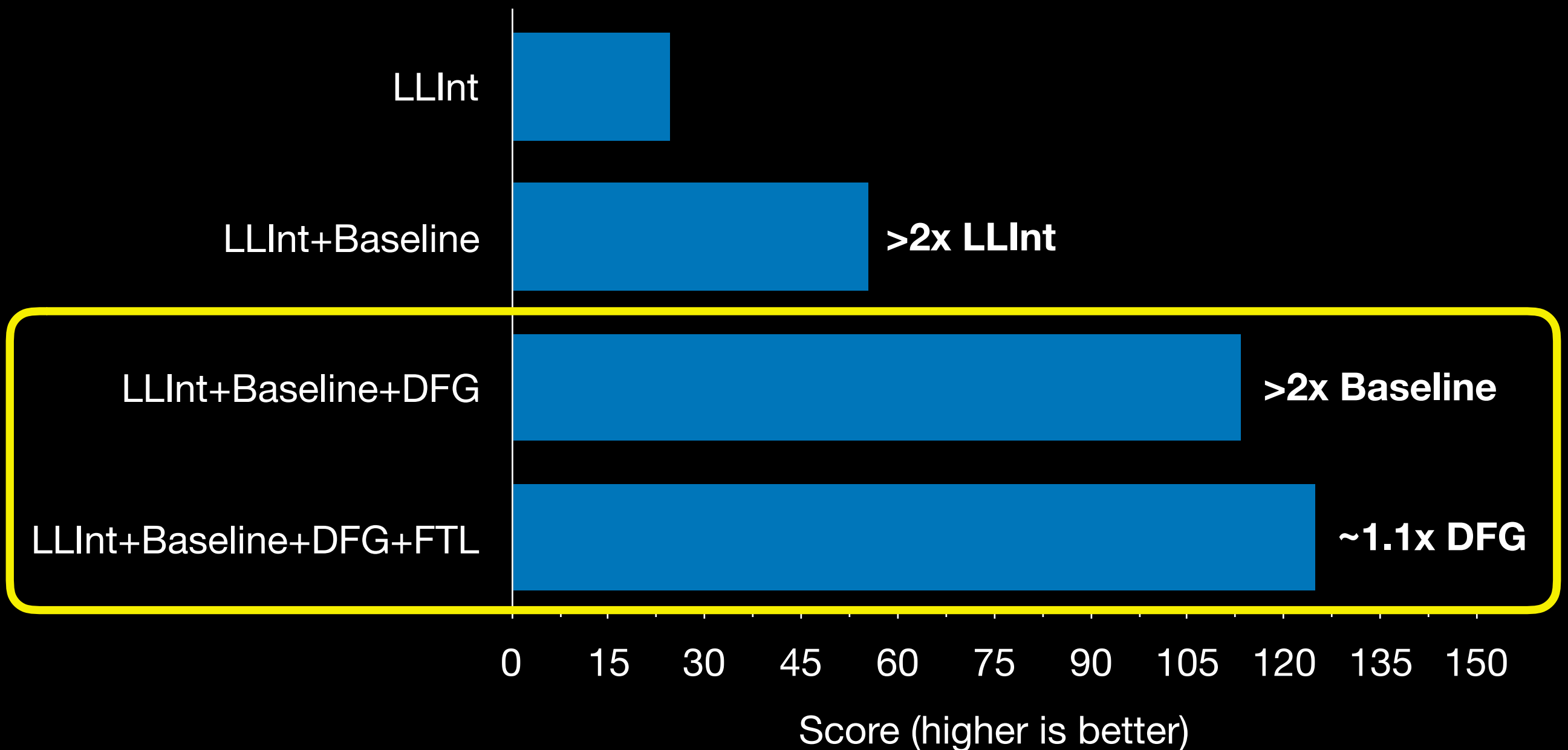
JetStream 2 Score

on my computer one day



JetStream 2 Score

on my computer one day



DFG

FTL

Fast JIT

Powerful JIT

DFG IR

DFG IR

DFG Bytecode
Parser

DFG Bytecode
Parser

DFG Optimizer

DFG Optimizer

DFG Backend

DFG SSA
Conversion

DFG SSA IR

DFG SSA
Optimizer

DFG-to-B3 lowering

B3 Optimizer

B3 IR

Instruction Selection

Air Optimizer

Assembly IR

Air Backend

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FTL Goal

All the optimizations.

FTL IRs

IR	Style	Example
Bytecode	High Level Load/Store	<code>bitor dst, left, right</code>
DFG	Medium Level Exotic SSA	<code>dst: BitOr(Int32:@left, Int32:@right, ...)</code>
B3	Low Level Normal SSA	<code>Int32 @dst = BitOr(@left, @right)</code>
Air	Architectural CISC	<code>Or32 %src, %dest</code>

FTL IRs

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FTL optimization pipeline

DFG IR

Bytecode Parsing and Inlining

Type Inference

Check Scheduling

Simplify (CFG etc)

Abstract Interpretation

Global CSE

Escape Analysis

LICM

Integer Range Optimization

GC Barrier Scheduling

Lower to B3 IR

B3 IR

Double-to-Float

Simplify (folding, CFG, etc)

LICM

Global CSE

Switch Inference

Tail Duplication

Path Constants

Macro Lowering

Legalization

Constant Motion

Lower to Air (isel)

Air

Simplify CFG

Macro Lowering

DCE

Graph Coloring Reg Alloc

Spill CSE

Graph Coloring Stack Alloc

Report Used Registers

Fix Partial Register Stalls

Lower Multiple Entrypoints

Select Block Order

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FTL optimization pipeline

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Select Block Order

Emit Machine Code

Source

```
function foo(a, b, c)
{
    return a + b + c;
}
```

Bytecode

```
[ 0] enter
[ 1] get_scope          loc3
[ 3] mov                loc4, loc3
[ 6] check_traps
[ 7] add                loc6, arg1, arg2
[12] add                loc6, loc6, arg3
[17] ret                loc6
```

DFG IR

```
24: GetLocal(Untyped:@1, arg1(B<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(6), bc#7)
25: GetLocal(Untyped:@2, arg2(C<BoolInt32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(7), bc#7)
26: ArithAdd(Int32:@24, Int32:@25, CheckOverflow, Exits, bc#7)
27: MovHint(Untyped:@26, loc6, W:SideState, ClobbersExit, bc#7, ExitInvalid)
29: GetLocal(Untyped:@3, arg3(D<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(8), bc#12)
30: ArithAdd(Int32:@26, Int32:@29, CheckOverflow, Exits, bc#12)
31: MovHint(Untyped:@30, loc6, W:SideState, ClobbersExit, bc#12, ExitInvalid)
33: Return(Untyped:@3, W:SideState, Exits, bc#17)
```

DFG IR

```
24: GetLocal(Untyped:@1, arg1(B<Int32>/FlushedInt32), R:Stack(6), bc#7)
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```

B3 IR

```
Int32 @42 = Trunc(@32, DFG:@26)
Int32 @43 = Trunc(@27, DFG:@26)
Int32 @44 = CheckAdd(@42:WarmAny, @43:WarmAny, generator = 0x1052c5cd0,
                    earlyClobbered = [], lateClobbered = [], usedRegisters = [],
                    ExitsSideways|Reads:Top, DFG:@26)
Int32 @45 = Trunc(@22, DFG:@30)
Int32 @46 = CheckAdd(@44:WarmAny, @45:WarmAny, @44:ColdAny, generator = 0x1052c5d70,
                    earlyClobbered = [], lateClobbered = [], usedRegisters = [],
                    ExitsSideways|Reads:Top, DFG:@30)
Int64 @47 = ZExt32(@46, DFG:@32)
Int64 @48 = Add(@47, $-281474976710656(@13), DFG:@32)
Void @49 = Return(@48, Terminal, DFG:@32)
```

B3 IR

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Int32 @42 = Trunc(@32, DFG:@26)
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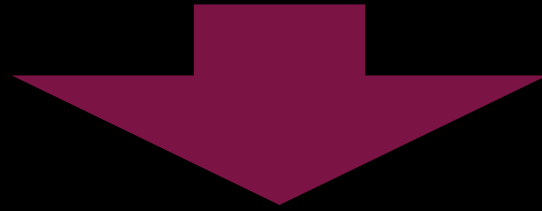


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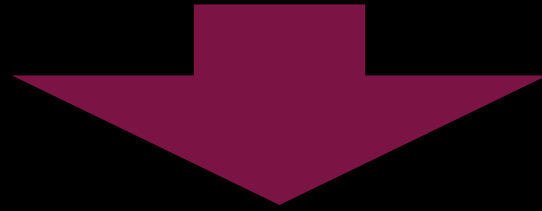
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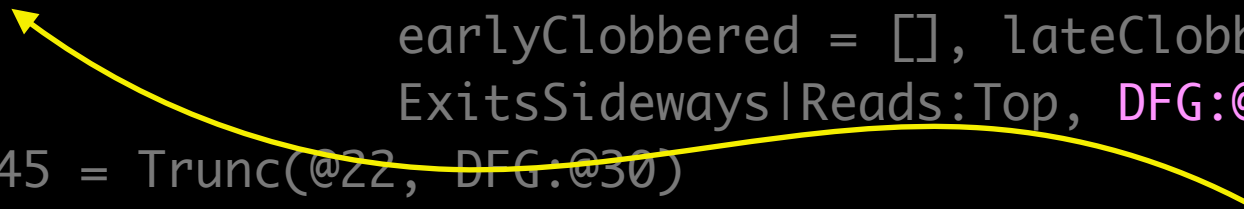
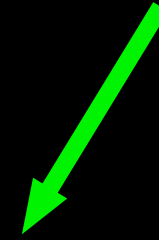


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Int32 @45 = Trunc(@22, DFG:@30)
Int32 @46 = CheckAdd(@44:WarmAny, @45:WarmAny, @44:ColdAny, generator = 0x1052c5d70,
                    earlyClobbered = [], lateClobbered = [], usedRegisters = [],
                    ExitsSideways|Reads:Top, DFG:@30)
Int64 @47 = ZExt32(@46, DFG:@32)
Int64 @48 = Add(@47, $-281474976710656(@13), DFG:@32)
Void @49 = Return(@48, Terminal, DFG:@32)
```



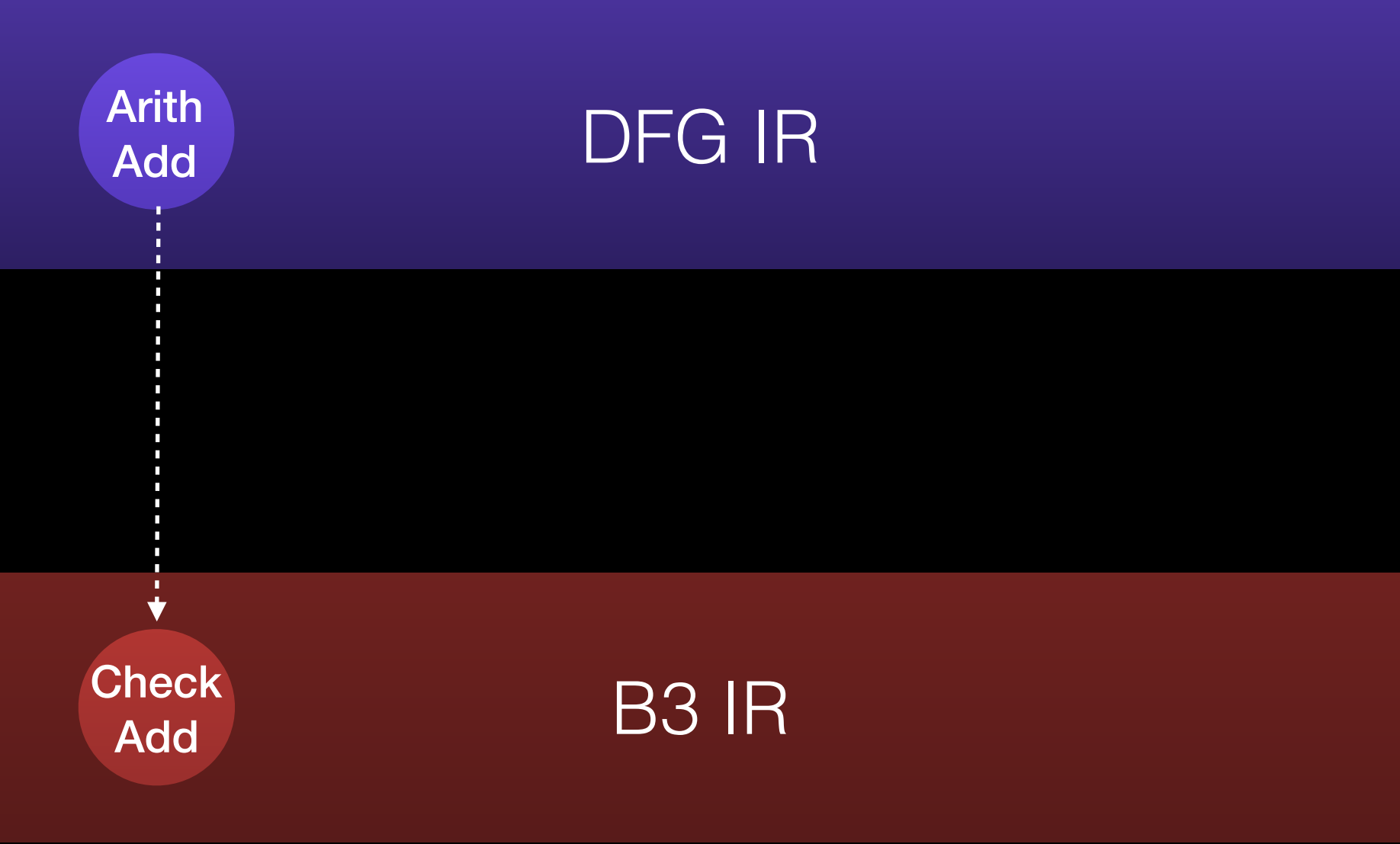
DFG IR

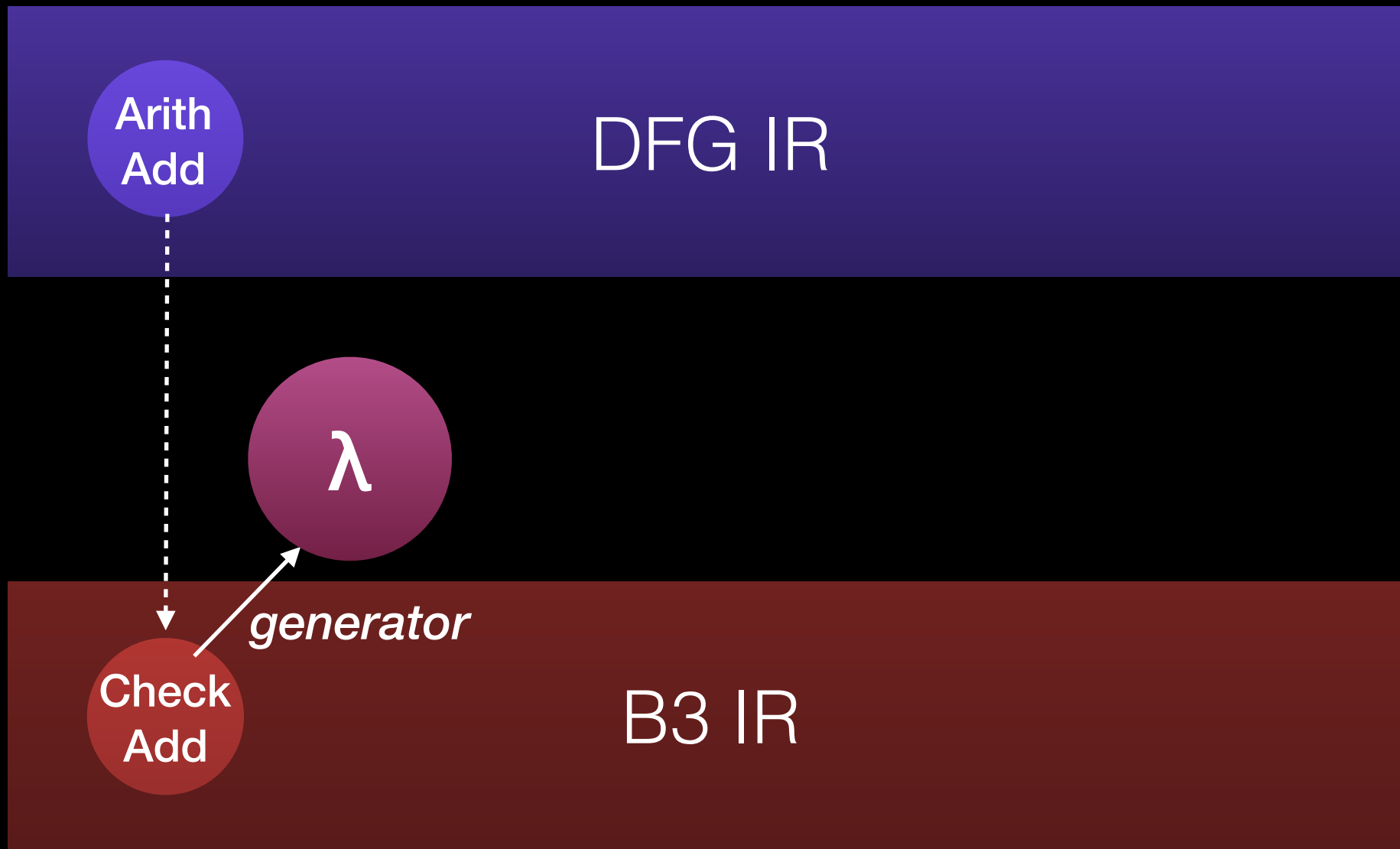
B3 IR

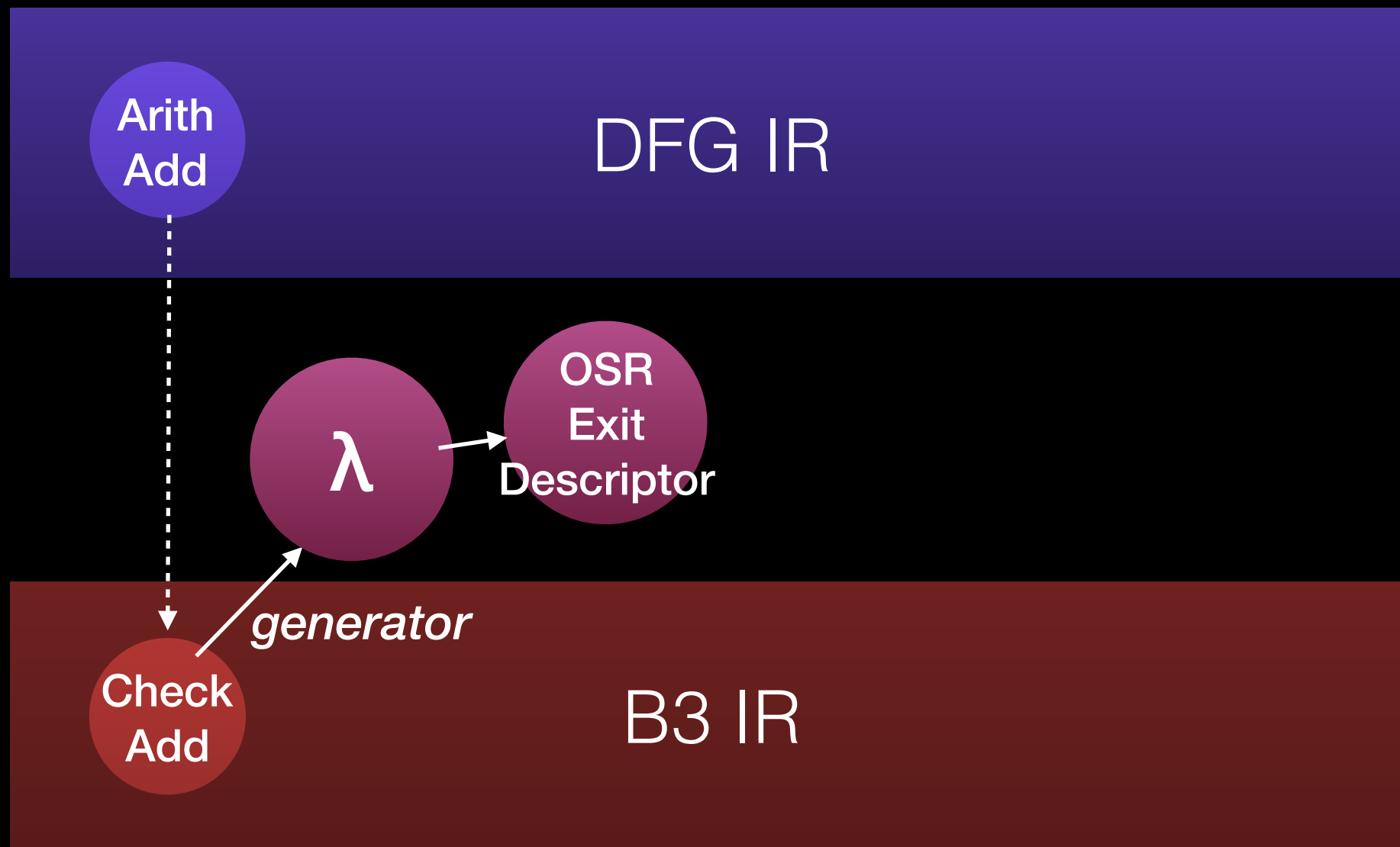
Arith
Add

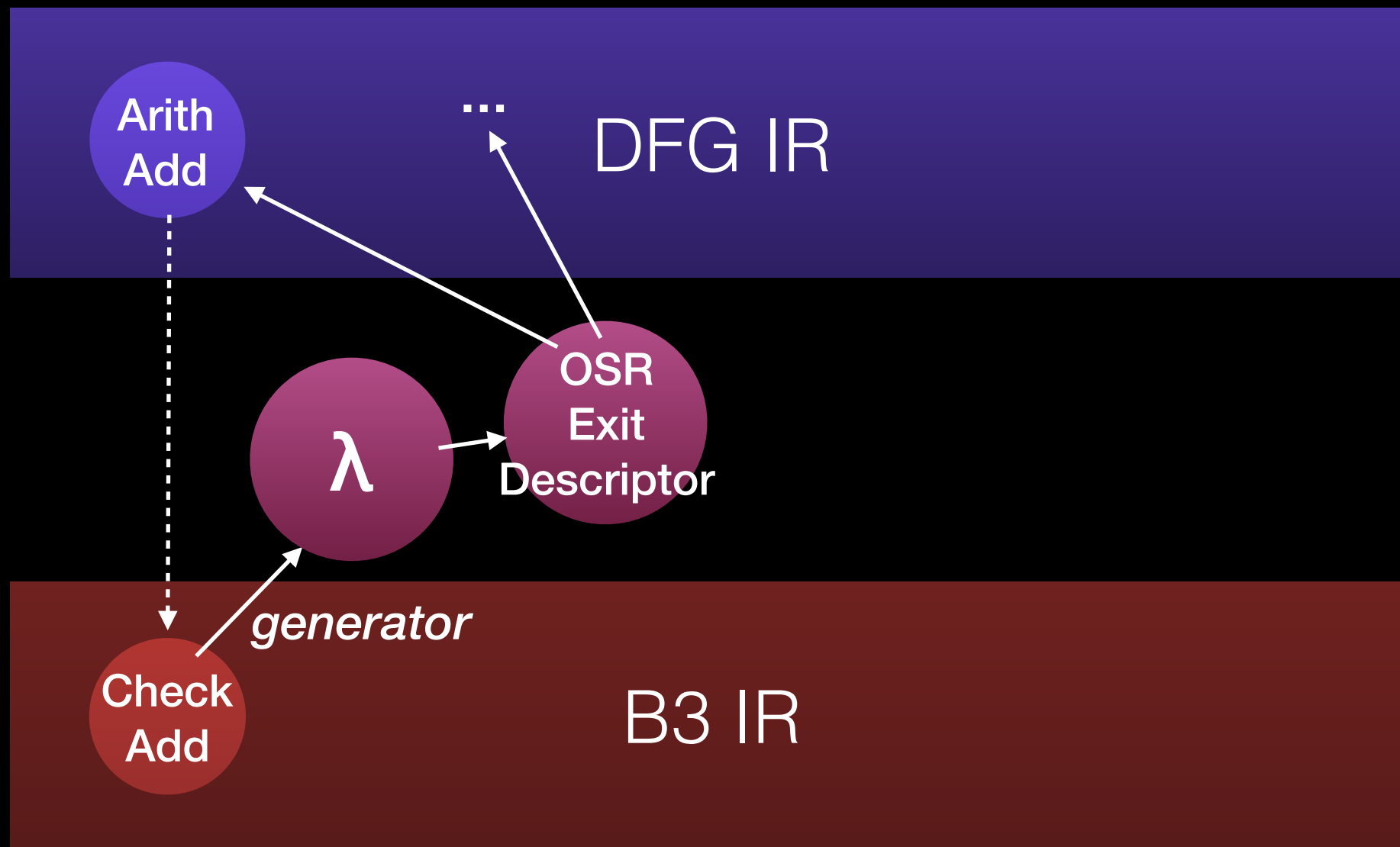
DFG IR

B3 IR









```
CheckAdd(@left, @right, @arg0, @arg1, @arg2, ...,
         generator = 0x...)
```

JSC::FTL::OSRExitDescriptor

Bytecode Variable:	loc1	loc2	loc3	loc4
Recovery Method:	@arg2	Const: 42	@arg0	@arg1

CheckAdd(@left, @right, @arg0, @arg1, @arg2, ...,
generator = 0x...)

JSC::FTL::OSRExitDescriptor

Bytecode Variable:	loc1	loc2	loc3	loc4
Recovery Method:	@arg2	Const: 42	@arg0	@arg1

CheckAdd(@left, @right, @arg0, @arg1, @arg2, ...,
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Recovery Method:	@arg2	Const: 42	@arg0	@arg1

CheckAdd(@left, @right, @arg0, @arg1, @arg2, ...,
generator = 0x...)



Air backend

Patch &BranchAdd32 Overflow, %left, %right, %dst,
%arg0, %arg1, %arg2, ...,
generator = 0x...)

JSC::FTL::OSRExitDescriptor

Bytecode Variable:	loc1	loc2	loc3	loc4
Recovery Method:	@arg2	Const: 42	@arg0	@arg1

CheckAdd(@left, @right, @arg0, @arg1, @arg2, ...,
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Patch &BranchAdd32 Overflow, %left, %right, %dst,
%arg0, %arg1, %arg2, ...,
generator = 0x...)

JSC::FTL::OSRExitDescriptor

Bytecode Variable:	loc1	loc2	loc3	loc4
Recovery Method:	@arg2	Const: 42	@arg0	@arg1

CheckAdd(@left, @right, @arg0, @arg1, @arg2, ...,
generator = 0x...)


Air backend

Patch &BranchAdd32 Overflow, %left, %right, %dst,
%rcx , %r11 , %rax , ...,
generator = 0x...)

JSC::FTL::OSRExitDescriptor

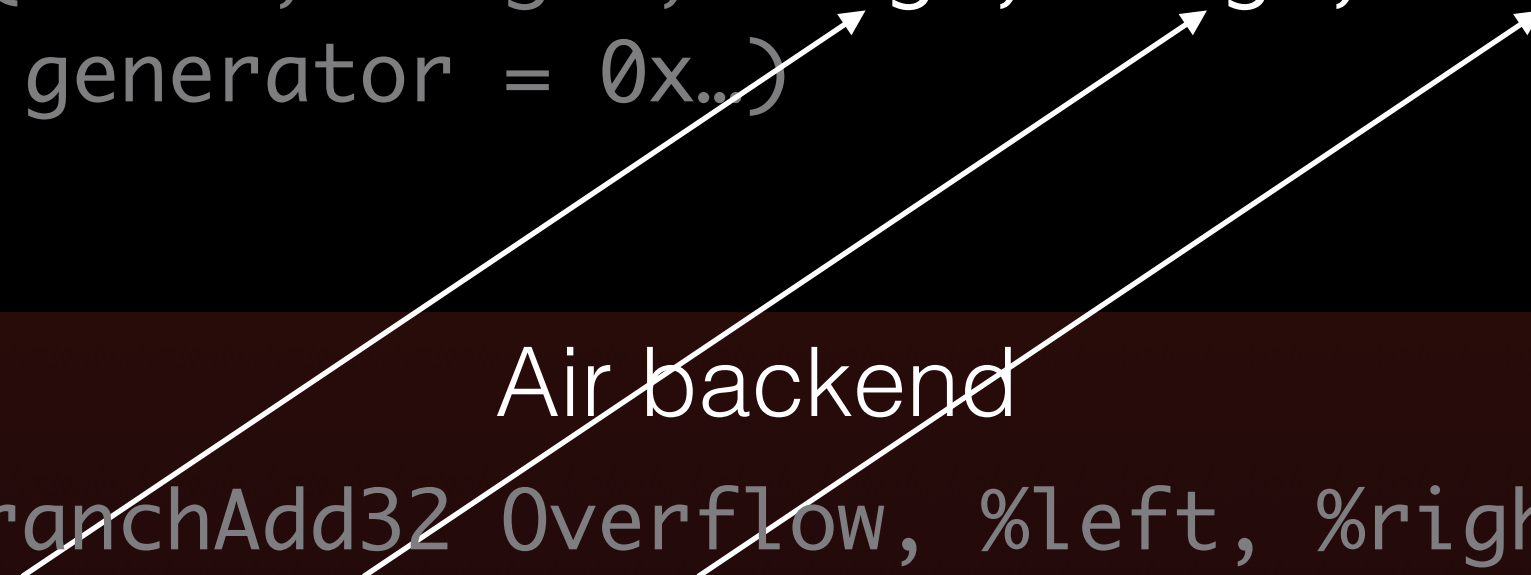
Bytecode Variable:	loc1	loc2	loc3	loc4
Recovery Method:	@arg2	Const: 42	@arg0	@arg1

CheckAdd(@left, @right, @arg0, @arg1, @arg2, ...,
generator = 0x...)



Air backend

Patch &BranchAdd32 Overflow, %left, %right, %dst,
%rcx , %r11 , %rax , ...,
generator = 0x...)



JSC::FTL::OSRExitDescriptor

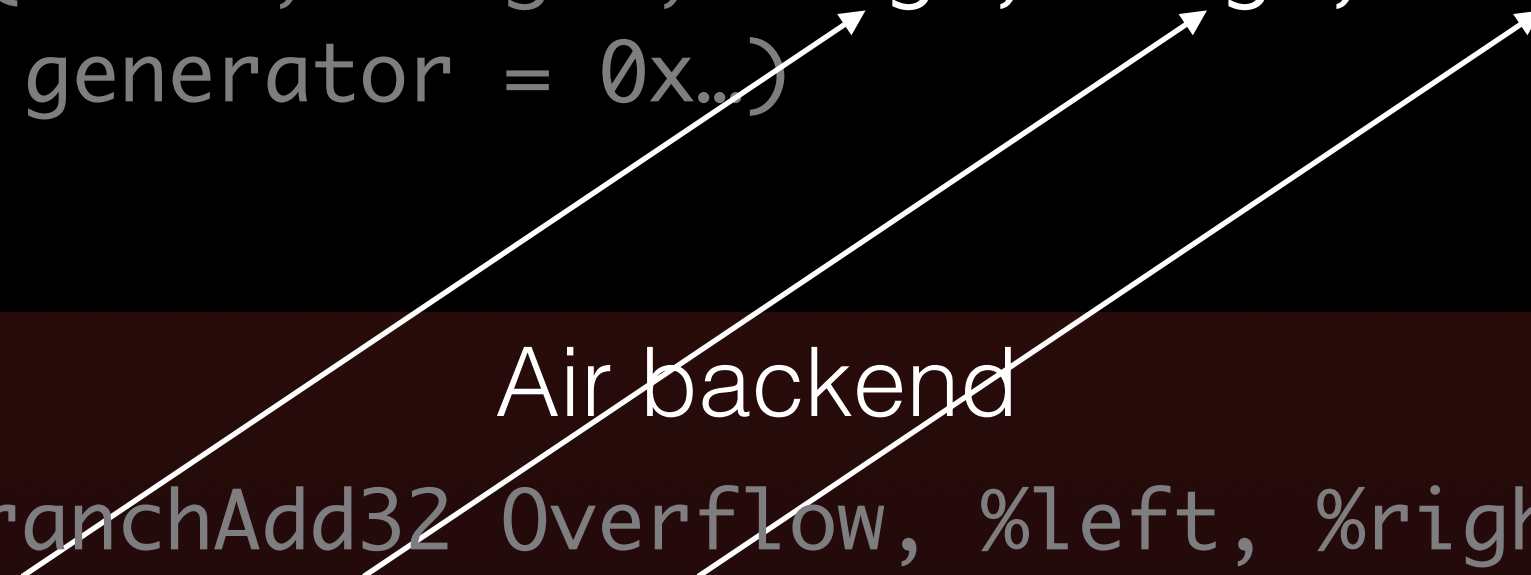
Bytecode Variable:	loc1	loc2	loc3	loc4
Recovery Method:	@arg2	Const: 42	@arg0	@arg1

CheckAdd(@left, @right, @arg0, @arg1, @arg2, ...,
generator = 0x...)



Air backend

Patch &BranchAdd32 Overflow, %left, %right, %dst,
%rcx , %r11 , %rax , ...,
generator = 0x...)



JSC::FTL::OSRExitDescriptor

Bytecode Variable:	loc1	loc2	loc3	loc4
Recovery Method:	@arg2	Const: 42	@arg0	@arg1

%rax

%rcx

%r11

CheckAdd(@left, @right, @arg0, @arg1, @arg2, ...,
generator = 0x...)

Air backend

Patch &BranchAdd32 Overflow, %left, %right, %dst,
%rcx , %r11 , %rax , ...,
generator = 0x...)

DFG IR

DFG IR

lowering
phase

B3 IR

DFG IR

lowering
phase

B3 IR

lots of
stuff

Machine Code

Add

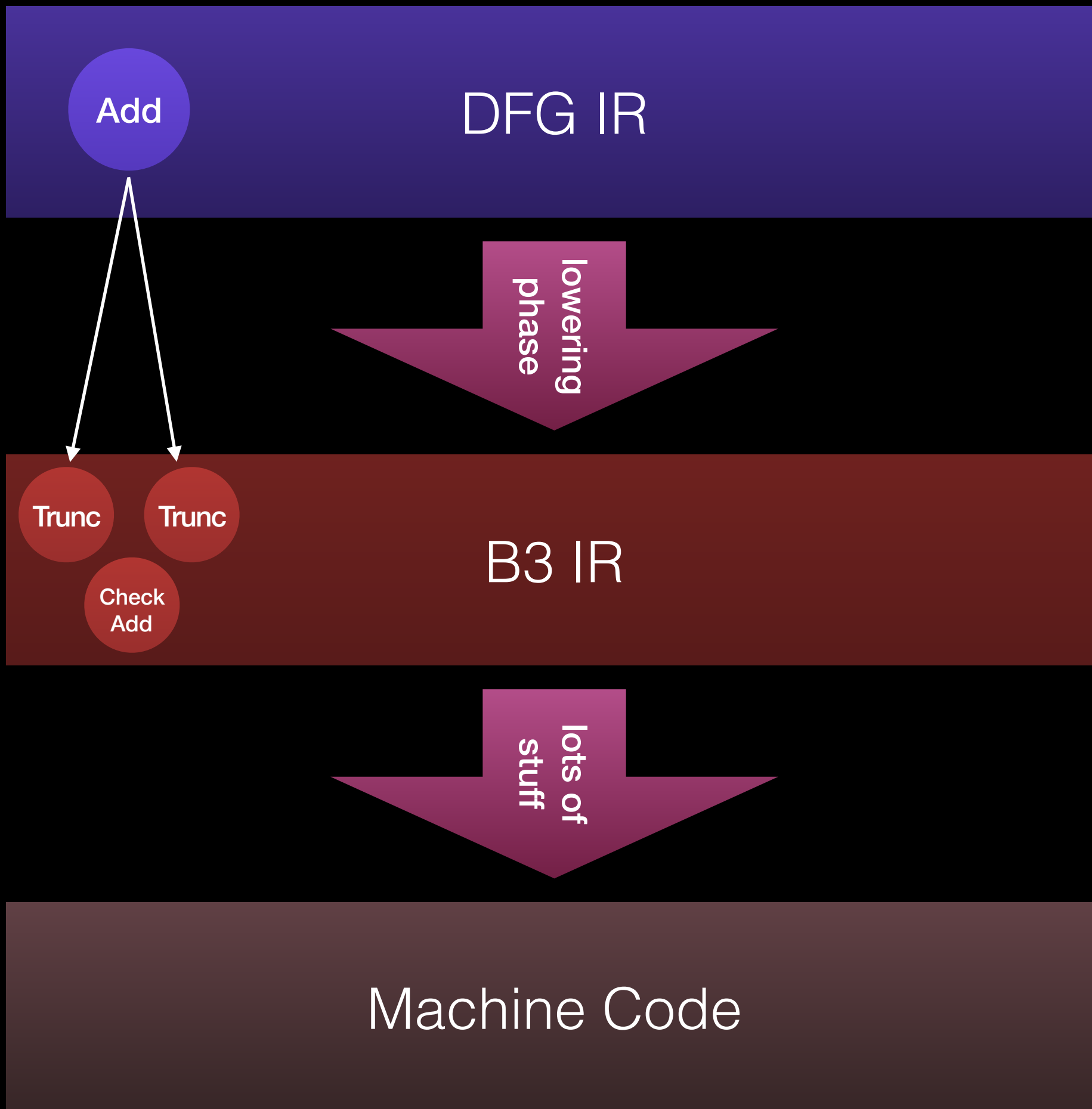
DFG IR

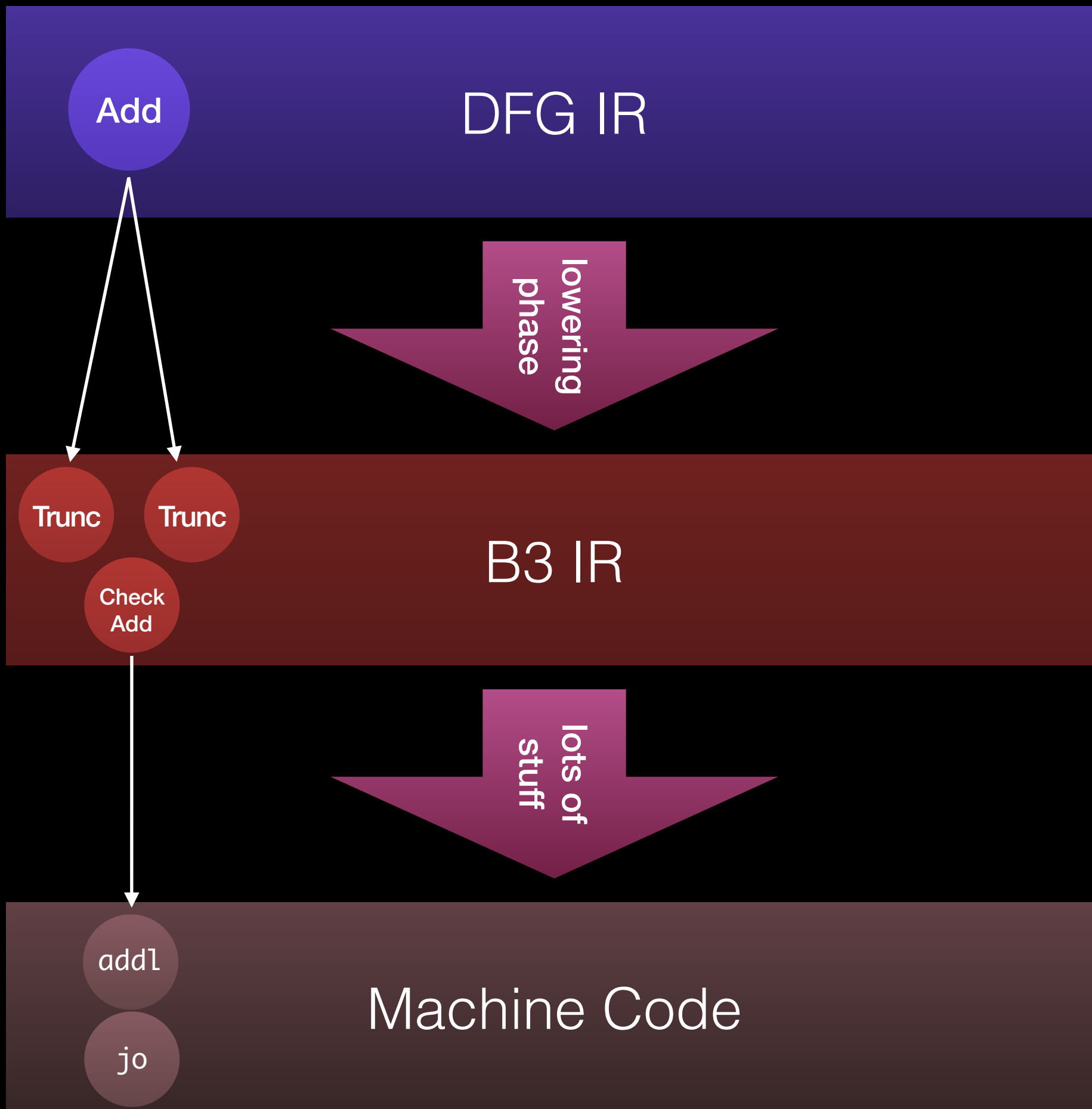
lowering
phase

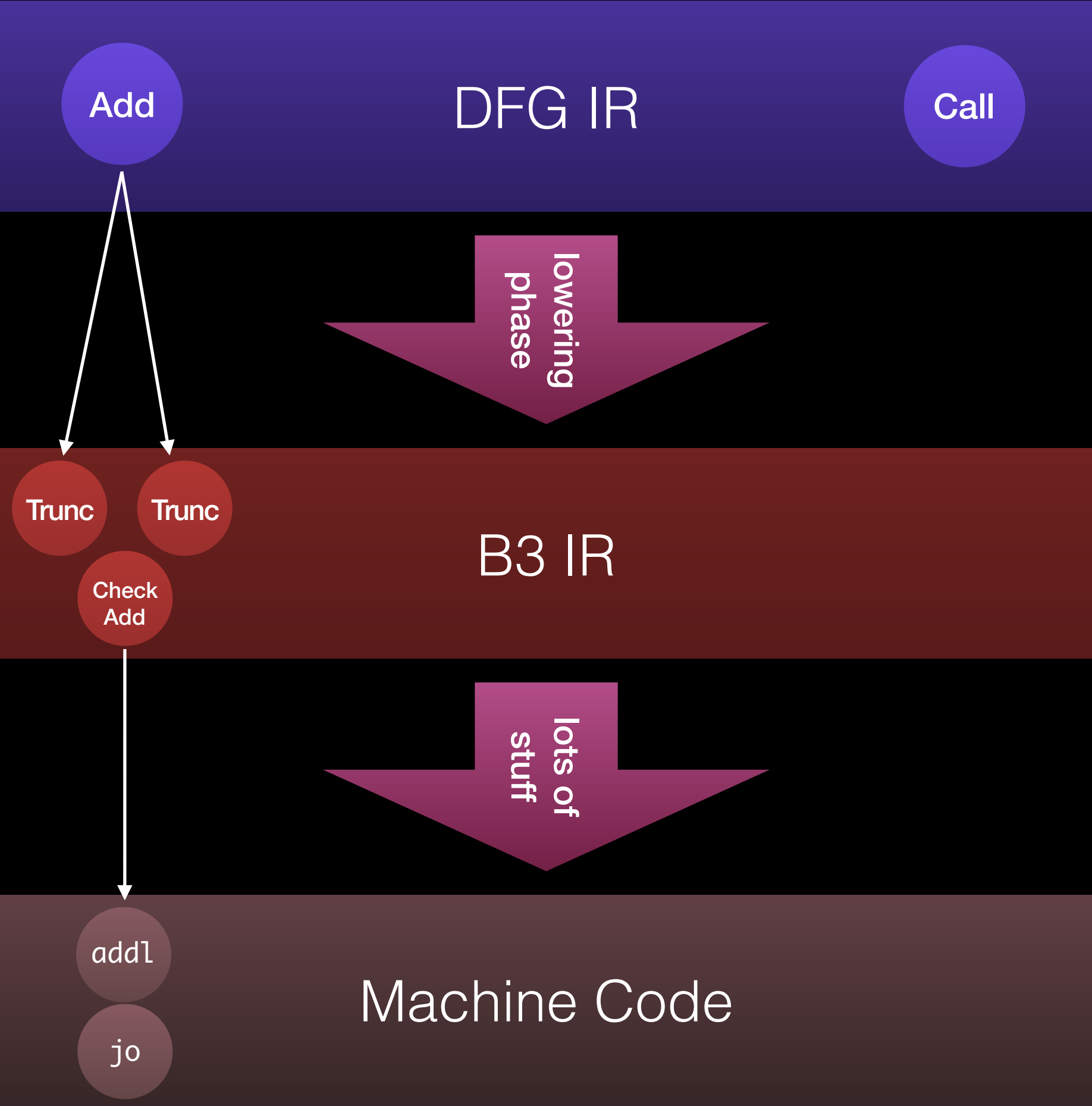
B3 IR

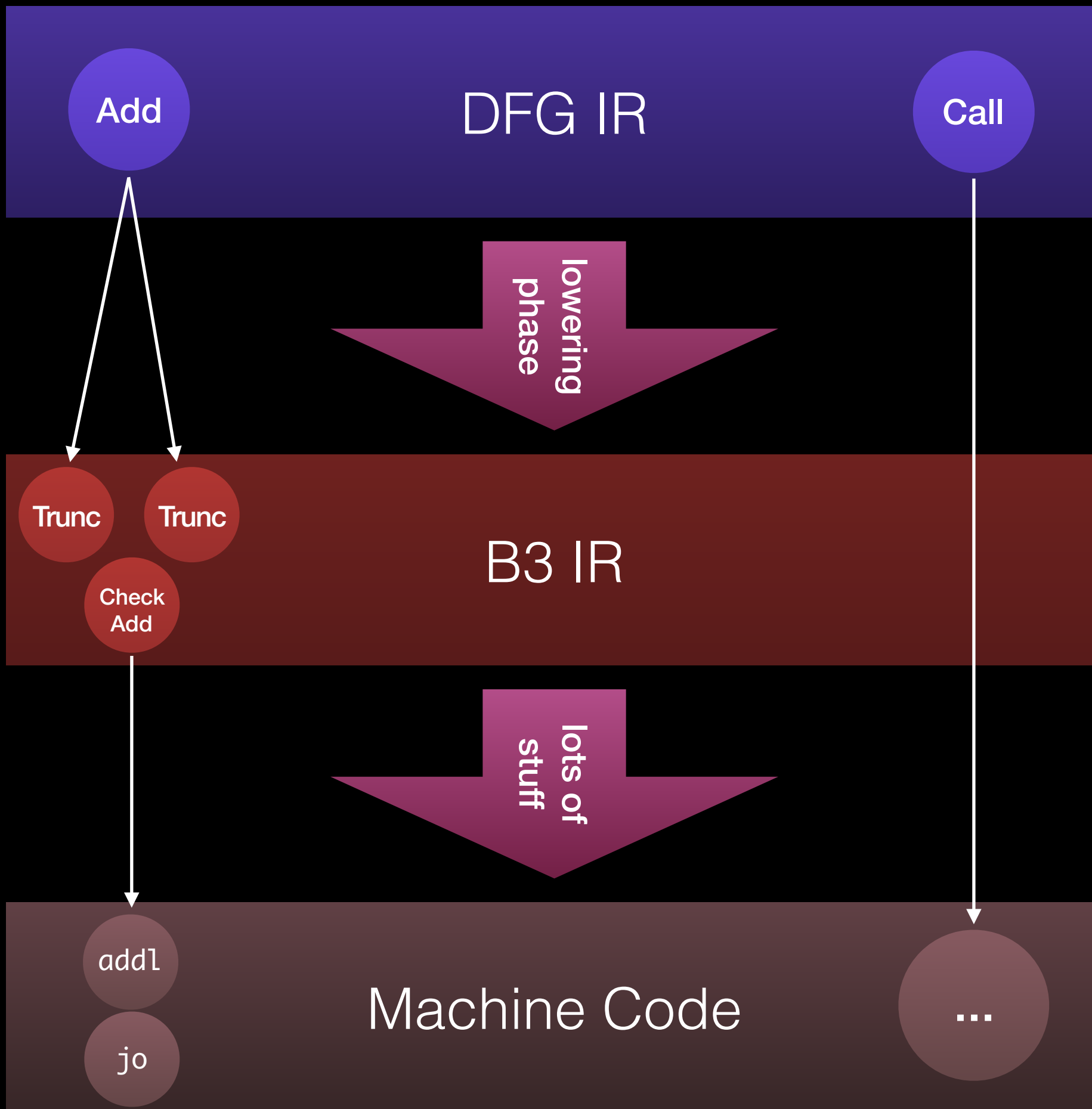
lots of
stuff

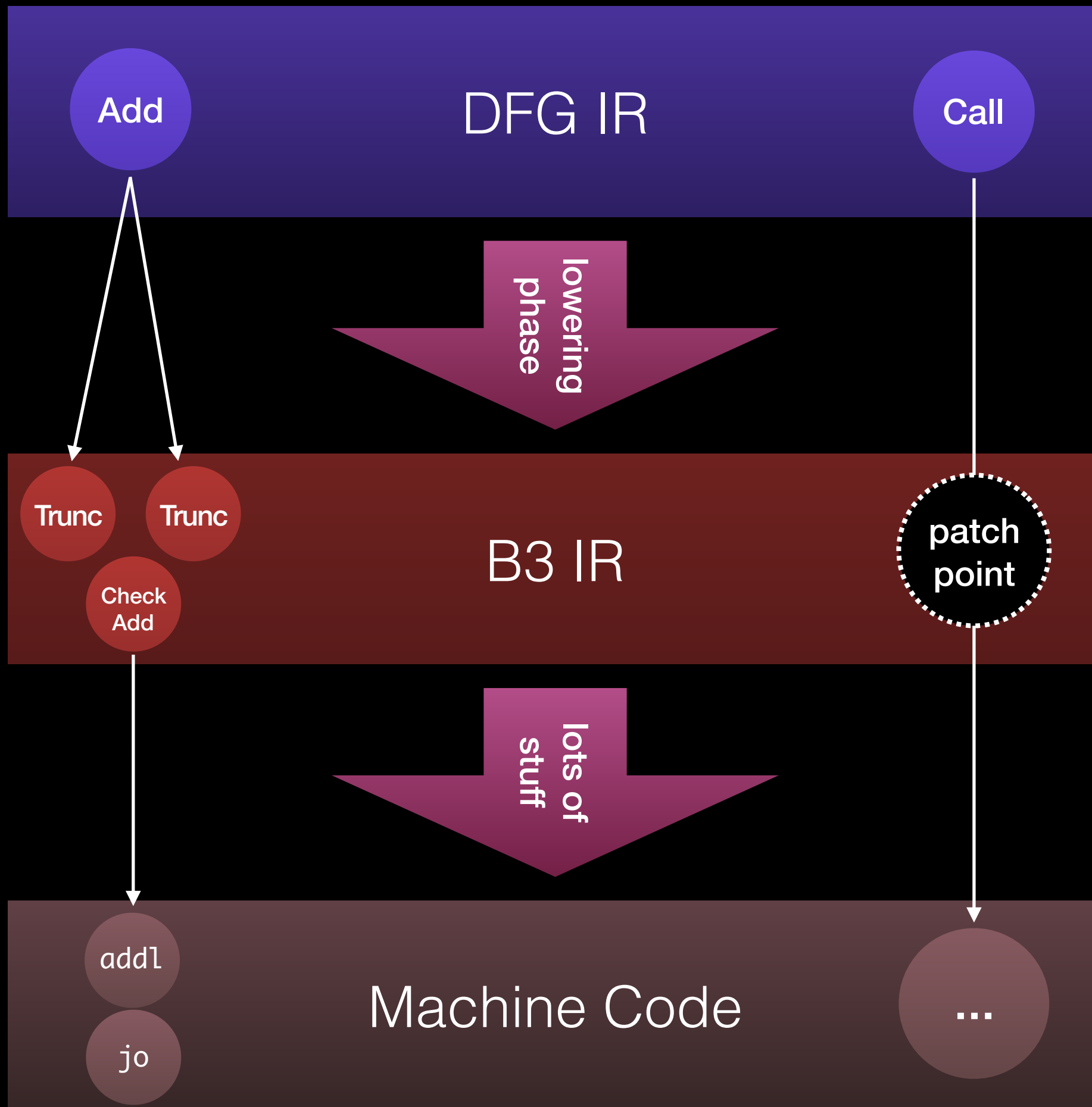
Machine Code

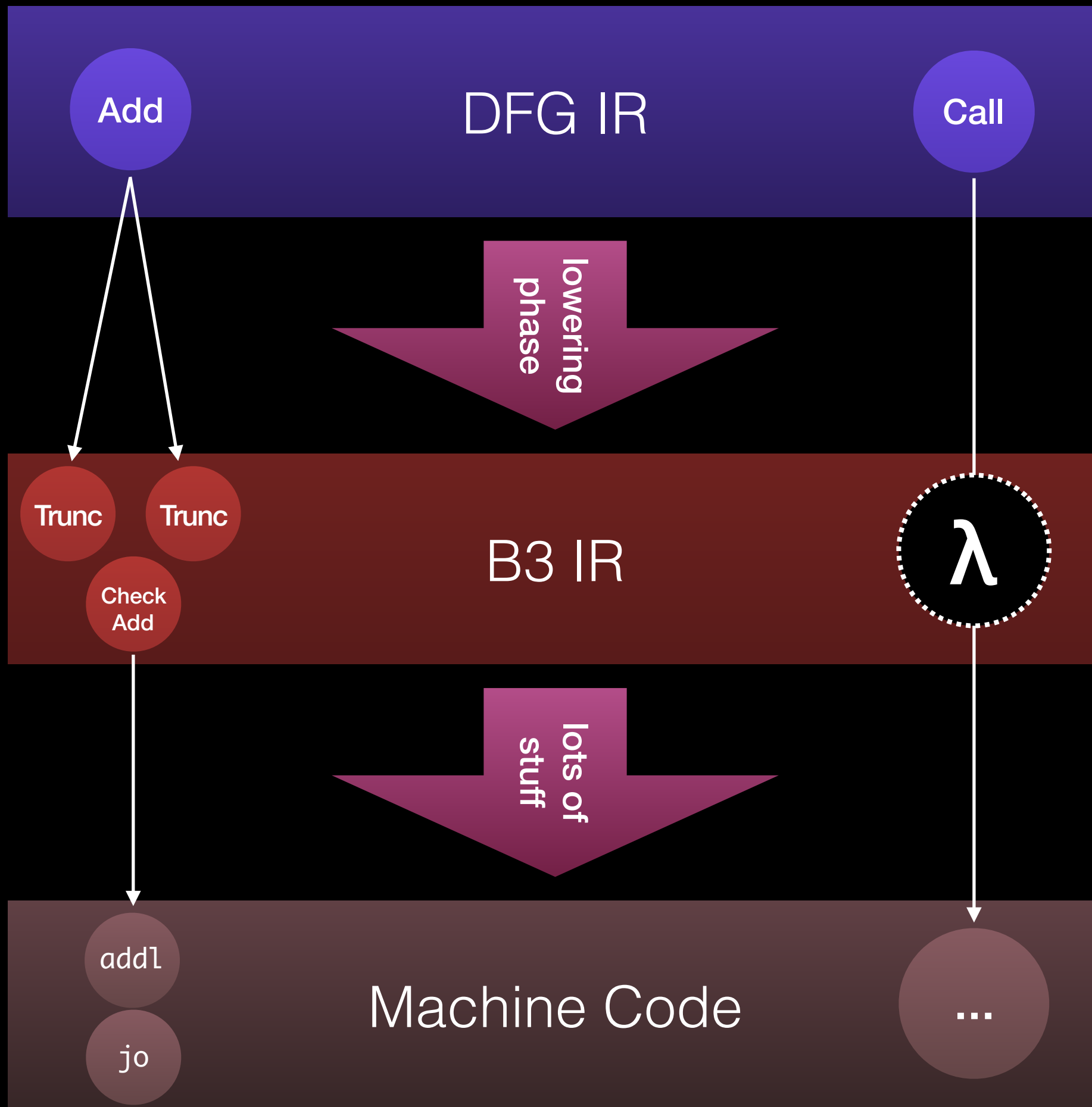












```
inline void x86_cpuid()  
{  
    intptr_t a = 0, b, c, d;  
    asm volatile(  
        "cpuid"  
        : "+a"(a), "=b"(b), "=c"(c), "=d"(d)  
        :  
        : "memory");  
}
```

```
if (MacroAssemblerARM64::
    supportsDoubleToInt32ConversionUsingJavaScriptSemantics()) {
    PatchpointValue* patchpoint = m_out.patchpoint(Int32);
    patchpoint->appendSomeRegister(doubleValue);
    patchpoint->setGenerator(
        [=] (CCallHelpers& jit,
            const StackmapGenerationParams& params) {
            jit.convertDoubleToInt32UsingJavaScriptSemantics(
                params[1].fpr(), params[0].gpr());
        });
    patchpoint->effects = Effects::none();
    return patchpoint;
}
```

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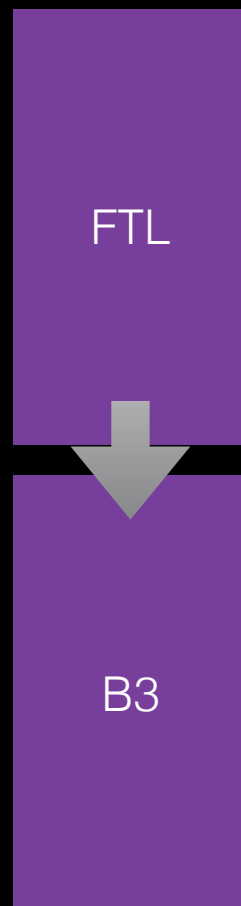
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if (MacroAssemblerARM64::
    supportsDoubleToInt32ConversionUsingJavaScriptSemantics()) {
    PatchpointValue* patchpoint = m_out.patchpoint(Int32);
    patchpoint->appendSomeRegister(doubleValue);
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                params[1].fpr(), params[0].gpr());
        });
    patchpoint->effects = Effects::none();
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```

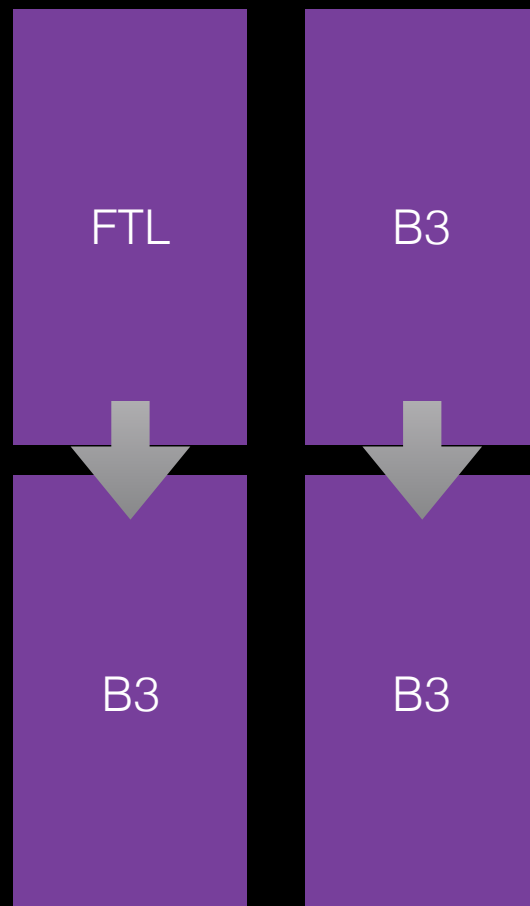
Patchpoint Use Cases

- Polymorphic inline caches
- Calls with interesting calling conventions
- Lazy slow paths
- Interesting instructions

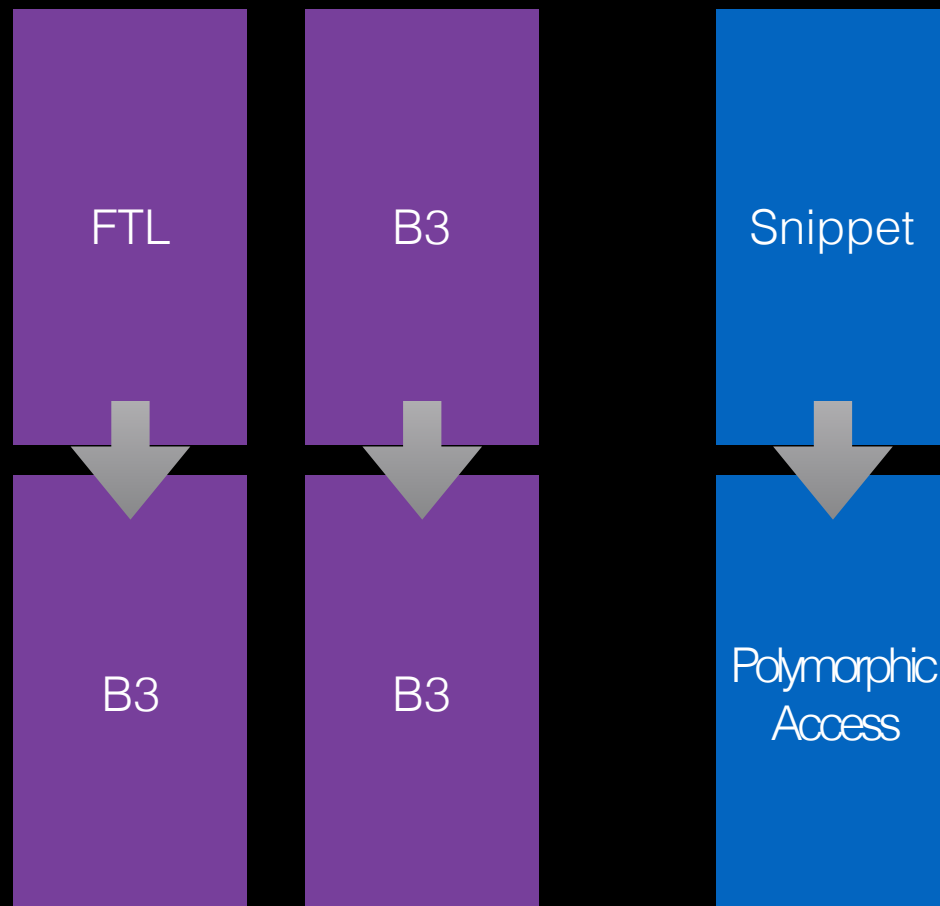
Patchpoint Use Cases



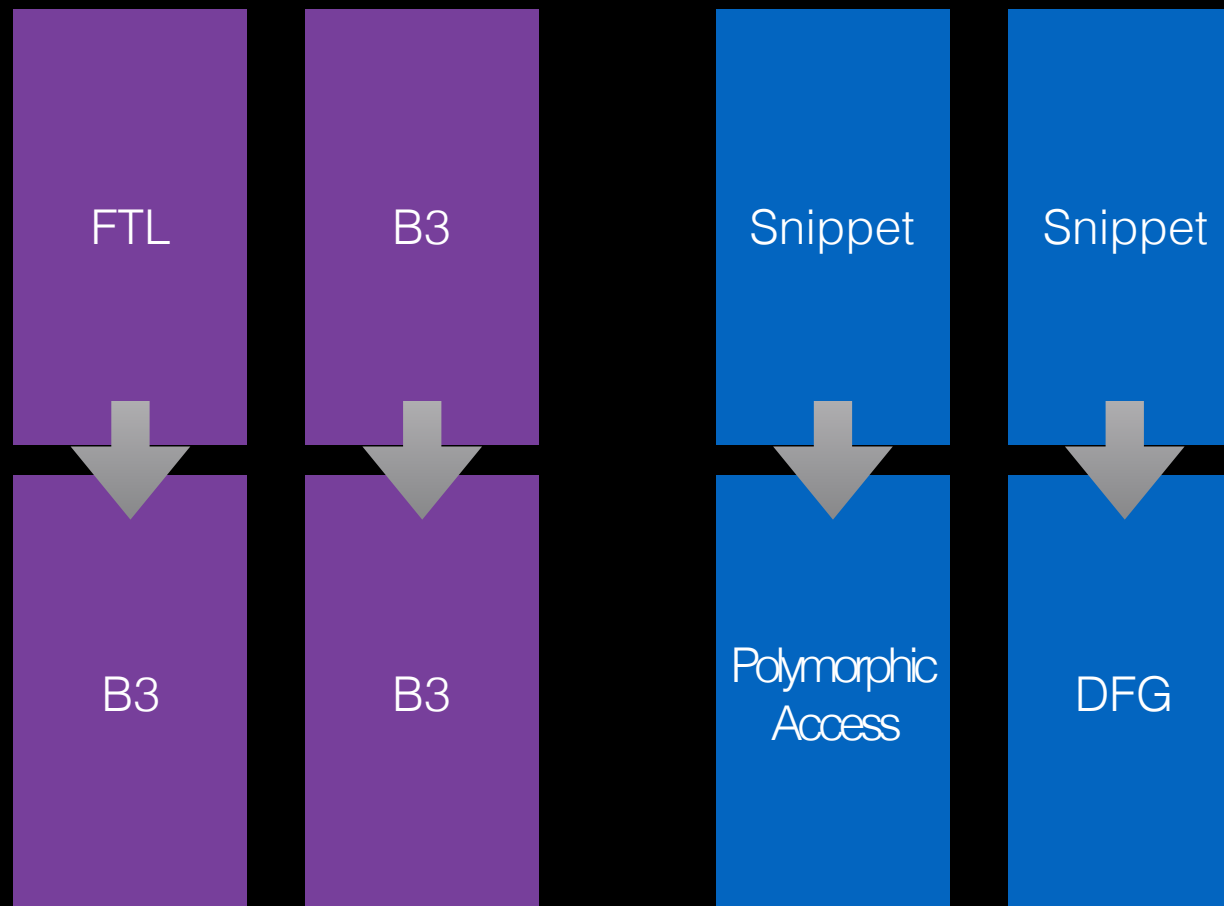
Patchpoint Use Cases



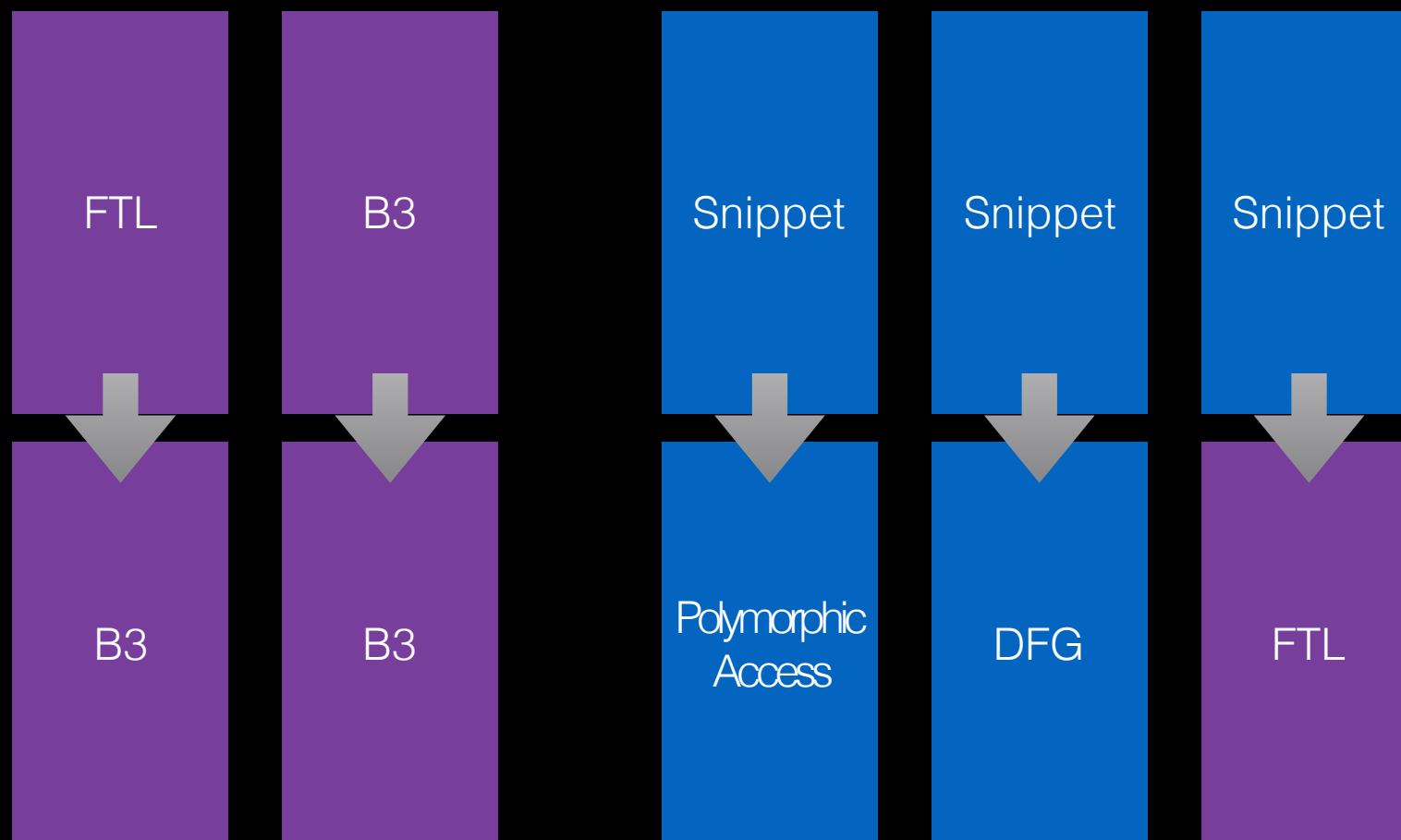
Patchpoint Use Cases



Patchpoint Use Cases



Patchpoint Use Cases



DFG

FTL

Fast JIT

Powerful JIT

DFG IR

DFG IR

DFG Bytecode
Parser

DFG Bytecode
Parser

DFG Optimizer

DFG Optimizer

DFG Backend

DFG SSA
Conversion

DFG SSA IR

DFG SSA
Optimizer

DFG-to-B3 lowering

B3 Optimizer

B3 IR

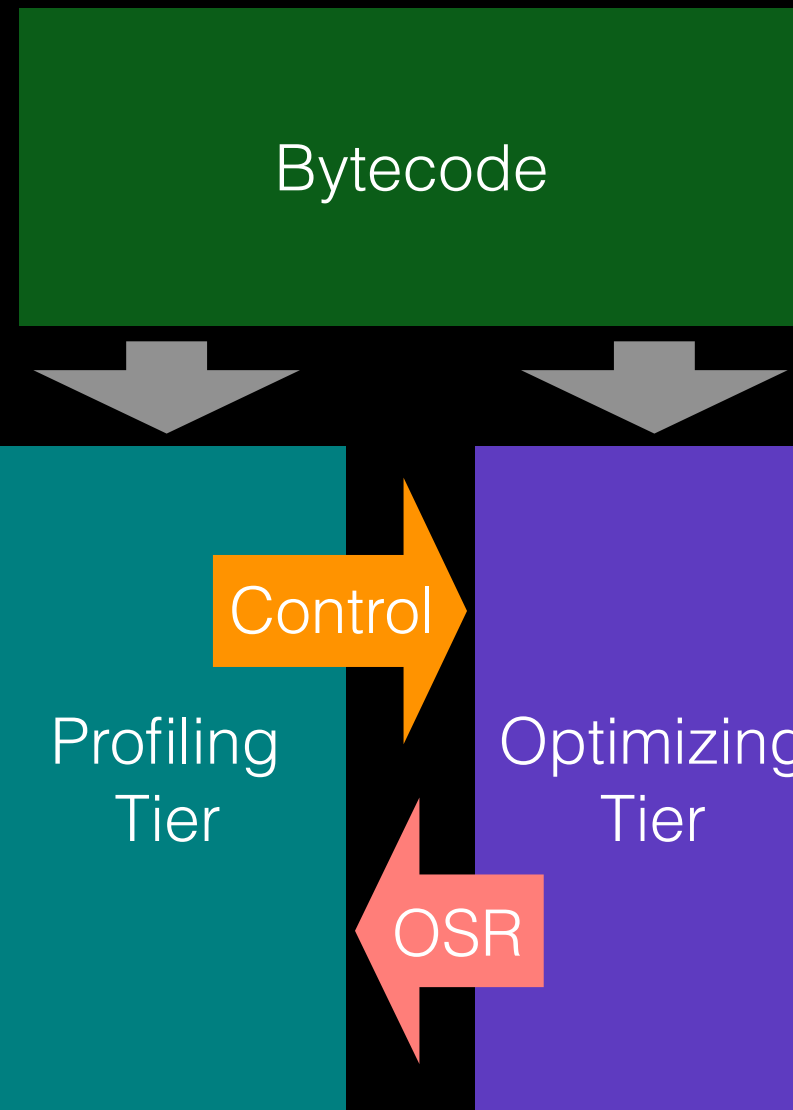
Instruction Selection

Air Optimizer

Assembly IR

Air Backend





Speculation in JSC

